The HANDBUVK of VLUTATIVNS By EDITH B ORDWAY

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THE HANDBOOK OF QUOTATIONS

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By

EDITH B. ORDWAY

Gleanings from the English and American Fields of Poetic Literature

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Preface

The value of quotations consists in their appositeness and their convenience. As the crystallized thought of great minds they are often needed to give authority to an idea, or to adorn it. Unless, however, they apply precisely their effect may be wide of the mark; and unless they may readily be found they are as useless as unmined gold.

This handbook gives over fourteen hundred quotations from English and American poetry of the highest grade, and contains many of the finest lines of Shakespeare, Milton, Pope, Moore, Young, Cowper, Dryden, and Byron, and others of their times, together with those of Tennyson, Browning, Elizabeth Barrett Browning, Longfellow, Lowell, Whittier, Emerson, and other modern poets. One hundred sixty-five authors are quoted, and the lines of each may be found by consulting the Index of Authors.

The quotations are arranged under almost two hundred different headings, and comprise an even greater number of subjects. They cover all the universal experiences in the emotional and intellectual life, and a complete table of contents makes the choice of an apposite quotation an

easy matter.

Often the skillfully used quotation gives to the afterdinner speech, to the lecture or oration, to the sermon or essay, even to the intimate personal letter, that weight that

Preface

sinks a thought deep into the mind. It also allies the user with that company of thinkers whose words dwell in the hearts and on the tongues of men.

Not alone for purposes of requotation is such a book as this valuable. It harvests the pages of literature and brings together the deepest thoughts upon a subject. To contemplate an idea in the light of several minds is to see it truly and in its fullness.

E. B. O.

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The

Handbook of Quotations

ABSENCE.

Ye flowers that droop, forsaken by the spring; Ye birds that, left by summer, cease to sing; Ye trees that fade, when autumn heats remove, Say, is not absence death to those who love?

POPE: Autumn

There's not an hour Of day or dreaming nights but I am with thee: There's not a wind but whispers of thy name, And not a flower that sleeps beneath the moon But in its hues or fragrance tells a tale Of thee.

PROCTER: Mirandola

Though absent, present in desires they be; Our souls much further than our eyes can see.

DRAYTON

Though lost to sight, to memory dear Thou ever wilt remain.

GEORGE LINLEY: Song

Absence makes the heart grow fonder.

THOMAS HAYNES BAYLY: Isle of Beauty

Oh! couldst thou but know With what a deep devotedness of woe I wept thy absence—o'er and o'er again Thinking of thee, still thee, till thought grew pain, And memory, like a drop that, night and day, Falls cold and ceaseless, wore my heart away!

MOORE: Lalla Rookh

Think'st thou that I could bear to part From thee, and learn to halve my heart? Years have not seen, time shall not see The hour that tears my soul from thee.

BYRON: Bride of Abydos

Where'er I roam, whatever realms to see, My heart untravel'd, fondly turns to thee.

GOLDSMITH: Traveller

ACTION, ACTIVITY, INDUSTRY; see LABOR.

Great things thro' greatest hazards are achiev'd. And then they shine.

BEAUMONT and FLETCHER: Loyal Subject

Our acts our angels are, or good or ill, Our fatal shadows that walk by us still. FLETCHER: On an Honest Man's Fortune

If it were done, when 'tis done, then 'twere well It were done quickly.

SHAKESPEARE: Macheth

Who does the best his circumstance allows, Does well, acts nobly,-angels could no more.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

How slow the time To the warm soul, that, in the very instant It forms, would execute a great design!

THOMSON

The keen spirit
Seizes the prompt occasion,—makes the thoughts
Start into instant action, and at once
Plans and performs, resolves and executes!

HANNAH MORE

Let us then be up and doing, With a heart for every fate; Still achieving, still pursuing, Learn to labor and to wait.

LONGFELLOW

ADVERSITY, AFFLICTION, MISFORTUNE.

The good are better made by ill, As odors crush'd are sweeter still.

ROGERS: Jacqueline

So do the winds and thunder cleanse the air, So working bees settle and purge the wine; So lopp'd and prunèd trees do flourish fair; So doth the fire the drossy gold refine.

SPENSER: Faërie Queene

Of all affliction taught a lover yet 'Tis sure the hardest science to forget!

POPE

Affliction is the good man's shining scene; Prosperity conceals his brightest ray; As night to stars, woe luster gives to man.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

He went like one that hath been stunn'd, And is of sense forlorn: A sadder and a wiser man He rose the morrow morn.

COLERIDGE: Ancient Mariner

I have not quailed to danger's brow When high and happy—need I now?

BYRON: Giaour

I am not now in fortune's power: He that is down, can fall no lower.

BUTLER: Hudibras

Wise men ne'er sit and wail their loss, But cheerly seek how to redress their harms.

SHAKESPEARE: 3 Henry VI

Sweet are the uses of adversity, Which, like the toad, ugly and venomous, Wears yet a precious jewel in his head.

SHAKESPEARE: As You Like It

ADVICE, COUNSEL.

Let me entreat
You to unfold the anguish of your heart;
Mishaps are master'd by advice discreet,
And counsel mitigates the greatest smart.

SPENSER: Faërie Oueene

Give every man thine ear, but few thy voice; Take each man's censure, but reserve thy judgment.

ruct a favor

Love all, trust a few, Do wrong to none: be able for thine enemy

Rather in power than use; and keep thy friend Under thy own life's key: be check'd for silence, But never tax'd for speech.

SHAKESPEARE: All's Well That Ends Well

Give thy thoughts no tongue,
Nor any unproportion'd thought his act.
Be thou familiar, but by no means vulgar.
The friends thou hast, and their adoption tried,
Grapple them to thy soul with hoops of steel:
But do not dull thy palm with entertainment
Of each new-hatch'd, unfledged comrade.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Love thyself last; cherish those hearts that hate thee; Corruption wins not more than honesty. Still in thy right hand carry gentle peace, To silence envious tongues.

SHAKESPEARE: Henry VIII

AGE, OLD AGE; see TIME and YOUTH.

Grow old along with me!
The best is yet to be,
The last of life, for which the first was made:
Our times are in his hand
Who saith, "A whole I planned,
Youth shows but half; trust God: see all, nor be

afraid!" . . .
Youth ended, I shall try
My gain or loss thereby;

Leave the fire ashes, what survives is gold:

And I shall weigh the same, Give life its praise or blame:

Young, all lay in dispute; I shall know, being old.

BROWNING: Rabbi Ben Ezra

All the world's a stage, And all the men and women merely players: They have their exits and their entrances; And one man in his time plays many parts, His acts being seven ages.

SHAKESPEARE: As You Like It

Age cannot wither her.

SHAKESPEARE: Antony and Cleopatra

Why grieve that Time has brought so soon
The sober age of manhood on?
As idly should I weep at noon
To see the blush of morning gone.

BRYANT

An age that melts with unperceived decay, And glides in modest innocence away; Whose peaceful Day benevolence endears, Whose Night congratulating conscience cheers; The general favorite as the general friend: Such age there is, and who shall wish its end?

DR. JOHNSON

'Tis the sunset of life gives us mystical lore,
And coming events cast their shadows before.

CAMPBELL: Pleasures of Hope

Years following years, steal something every day; At last they steal us from ourselves away.

POPE

Of no distemper, of no blast he died, But fell like autumn fruit that mellowed long, Even wondered at because he dropt no sooner; Fate seem'd to wind him up for fourscore years;

Yet freshly ran he on ten winters more, Till, like a clock worn out with eating time, The wheels of weary life at last stood still.

DRYDEN: Œdipus

Stronger by weakness, wiser men become, As they draw near to their eternal home. Leaving the old, both worlds at once they view, That stand upon the threshold of the new.

EDMUND WALLER

—I left him in a green old age, And looking like the oak, worn, but still steady Amidst the elements, whilst younger trees Fell fast around him.

BYRON: Werner

Yet time, who changes all, had altered him
In soul and aspect as in age: years steal
Fire from the mind as vigor from the limb:
And life's enchanted cup but sparkles near the brim.

BYRON: Childe Harold

What is the worst of woes that wait on age? What stamps the wrinkle deeper on the brow? To view each loved one blotted from life's page, And be alone on earth as I am now.

BYRON: Childe Harold

Age is opportunity no less
Than youth itself, though in another dress,
And as the evening twilight fades away
The sky is filled with stars, invisible by day.

LONGFELLOW: Morituri Salutamus

AMBITION, GLORY; see FAME and POWER.

The true ambition there alone resides,
Where justice vindicates, and wisdom guides;
Where inward dignity joins outward state,
Our purpose good, as our achievement great;
Where public blessings, public praise attend,
Where glory is our motive, not our end:
Wouldst thou be famed? have those high acts in view,
Brave men would act, though scandal would ensue.

YOUNG: Love of Fame

The same ambition can destroy or save, And makes a patriot, as it makes a knave.

POPE: Essay on Man

Fling away ambition;
By that sin fell the angels: how can man then,
The image of his Maker, hope to win by it?

SHAKESPEARE: Henry VIII

"To reign is worth ambition, though in hell:
Better to reign in hell, than serve in heaven."

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Oh, sons of earth! attempt ye still to rise, By mountains pil'd on mountains, to the skies? Heaven still with laughter the vain toil surveys, And buries madmen in the heaps they raise.

POPE: Essay on Man

Dream after dream ensues, And still they dream that they shall still succeed, And still are disappointed.

COWPER: Task

He who ascends to mountain-tops, shall find The loftiest peaks most wrapt in clouds and snow; He who surpasses or subdues mankind, Must look down on the hate of those below.

BYRON: Childe Harold

I have no spur
To prick the sides of my intent, but only
Vaulting ambition, which o'erleaps itself,
And falls on the other.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

Men at some time are masters of their fates: The fault, dear Brutus, is not in our stars, But in ourselves, that we are underlings.

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

Sound, sound the clarion, fill the fife!

To all the sensual world proclaim,

One crowded hour of glorious life

Is worth an age without a name.

SCOTT: Old Mortality

Ambition has but one reward for all: A little power, a little transient fame, A grave to rest in, and a fading name.

WILLIAM WINTER: Queen's Domain

ANGER; see PASSION.

Rage is the shortest passion of our souls: Like narrow brooks, that rise with sudden show'rs, It swells in haste, and falls again as soon.

ROWE: Fair Penitent.

Anger is like A full-hot horse; who being allow'd his way, Self-mettle tires him.

SHAKESPEARE: Henry VIII

Never anger made good guard for itself.

SHAKESPEARE: Antony and Cleopatra

Anger's my meat; I sup upon myself, And so shall starve with feeding.

SHAKESPEARE: Coriolanus

When anger rushes unrestrain'd to action, Like a hot steed it stumbles in its way: The man of thought strikes deepest, and strikes safest.

SAVAGE

And to be wroth with one we love, Doth work like madness in the brain.

COLERIDGE

APPLAUSE; see FAME.

I would applaud thee to the very echo, That should applaud again.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

Such a noise arose As the shrouds make at sea in a stiff tempest, As loud and to as many tunes.

SHAKESPEARE: Henry VIII

Oh popular applause! what heart of man Is proof against thy sweet, seducing charms?

COWPER: Task

The noisy praise
Of giddy crowds is changeable as winds;
Still vehement, and still without a cause;
Servant to change, and blowing in the tide
Of swoln success; but veering with the ebb,
It leaves the channel dry.

DRYDEN

ARGUMENT.

He that complies against his will, Is of his own opinion still.

BUTLER: Hudibras

In arguing, too, the parson owned his skill,
For e'en though vanquish'd, he could argue still;
While words of learned length and thundering sound
Amaz'd the gazing rustics rang'd around;
And still they gaz'd, and still the wonder grew
That one small head could carry all he knew.

GOLDSMITH: Deserted Village

Be calm in arguing: for fierceness makes Error a fault, and truth discourtesy.

HERBERT: Temple

Like doctors thus, when much dispute has past, We find our tenets just the same at last.

POPE: Moral Essays

Who shall decide when doctors disagree, And soundest casuists doubt, like you and me.

POPE: Moral Essays

ART, ARTIST.

The passive Master lent his hand To the vast soul that o'er him planned.

EMERSON

In framing an artist, art hath thus decreed, To make some good, but others to exceed.

SHAKESPEARE: Pericles

Around the mighty master came The marvels which his pencil wrought, Those miracles of power whose fame Is wide as human thought.

WHITTIER: Raphael

The hand that rounded Peter's dome, And groined the aisles of Christian Rome, Wrought in a sad sincerity; Himself from God he could not free; He builded better than he knew;— The conscious stone to beauty grew.

EMERSON: The Problem

Art is the child of Nature; yes,
Her darling child, in whom we trace
The features of the mother's face,
Her aspect and her attitude. . . .
He is the greatest artist, then,
Whether of pencil or of pen,
Who follows Nature. Never man,
As artist or as artisan,
Pursuing his own fantasies,
Can touch the human heart, or please,
Or satisfy our nobler needs.

LONGFELLOW: Kéramos

ASPIRATION.

Into our hearts high yearnings
Come welling and surging in,—
Come from the mystic ocean,
Whose rim no foot has trod,—

Some of us call it longing, And others call it God.

WILLIAM HERBERT CARRUTH

There where turbid waters fall apart From hidden depths of tangled ooze and mire, The tall white lily lifts its golden heart,
—Soul, shalt not thou aspire?

MARY ELIZABETH BLAKE

Reign, and keep life in this our deep desire—
Our only greatness is that we aspire.

JEAN INGELOW: A Snow Mountain

A noble aspiration is a deed Though unachieved.

JOHN KENDRICK BANGS

What I aspired to be,
And was not, comforts me:
A brute I might have been, but would not sink i' the scale.

BROWNING: Rabbi Ben Ezra

AUTHORSHIP, AUTHORS; see BOOKS and POETRY.

At Learning's fountain it is sweet to drink, But 'tis a nobler privilege to think;
And oft, from books apart, the thirsting mind May make the nectar which it cannot find.
'Tis well to borrow from the good and great;
Tis wise to learn; 'tis god-like to create!

J. G. SAXE: The Library

Deign on the passing world to turn thine eyes, And pause awhile from letters to be wise,

There mark what ills the scholar's life assail. Toil, envy, want, the patron, and the jail; See nations slowly wise, and meanly just, To buried merit raise the tardy bust.

DR. JOHNSON: Vanity of Human Wishes

In every work regard the writer's end, Since none can compass more than they intend. POPE: Essay on Criticism

An author! 'tis a venerable name! How few deserve it, and what numbers claim! YOUNG: Epistle to Pope

None but an author knows an author's cares, Or Fancy's fondness for the child she bears. COWPER: Progress of Error

I never dare to write As funny as I can.

HOLMES: Height of Ridiculous

Look, then, into thine heart, and write! LONGFELLOW: Voices of the Night

AUTUMN.

How bravely Autumn paints upon the sky The gorgeous fame of Summer which is fled!

THOMAS HOOD

Season of mists and mellow fruitfulness! Close bosom friend of the maturing sun; Conspiring with him how to load and bless With fruit the vines that round the thatch-eaves run;

To bend with apples the moss'd cottage trees, And fill all fruit with ripeness to the core.

KEATS: To Autumn

The melancholy days are come, the saddest of the year, Of wailing winds, and naked woods, and meadows brown and sear.

BRYANT: Death of the Flowers

Glorious are the woods in their latest gold and crimson.

BRYANT: Third of November

. . . The great sun

Looked with the eye of love through the golden vapors around him;

While arrayed in its robes of russet and scarlet and yellow, Bright with the sheen of the dew, each glittering tree of the forest

Flashed like the plane-tree the Persian adorned with mantles and jewels.

LONGFELLOW: Evangeline

AVARICE, COVETOUSNESS, GREED.

The base miser starves amidst his store, Broods o'er his gold, and griping still at more, Sits sadly pining, and believes he's poor.

DRYDEN

The love of gold, that meanest rage, And latest folly of man's sinking age, Which, rarely venturing in the van of life, While nobler passions wage their heated strife,

Comes skulking last, with selfishness and fear, And dies collecting lumber in the rear.

MOORE

Wealth in the gross is death, but life diffus'd, As poison heals, in just proportion us'd.

POPE: Moral Essays

The lust of gold succeeds the rags of conquest: The lust of gold, unfeeling and remorseless! The last corruption of degenerate man.

DR. JOHNSON: Irene

'Tis strange the miser should his cares employ To gain those riches he can ne'er enjoy.

POPE: Moral Essays

BEAUTY.

A thing of beauty is a joy forever:
Its loveliness increases; it will never
Pass into nothingness; but still will keep
A bower quiet for us, and a sleep
Full of sweet dreams, and health, and quiet breathing.

KEATS: Endymion

If eyes were made for seeing, Then Beauty is its own excuse for being.

EMERSON: The Rhodora

There's beauty all around our paths, if but our watchful eyes

Can trace it 'midst familiar things, and through their lowly guise.

FELICIA D. HEMANS: Our Daily Paths

She walks in beauty, like the night Of cloudless climes and starry skies; And all that's best of dark and bright Meet in her aspect and her eyes; Thus mellow'd to that tender light Which Heaven to gaudy day denies.

BYRON: She Walks in Beauty

The Universe is girdled with a chain,
And hung below the Throne
Where Thou dost sit, the Universe to bless,
Thou sovereign Smile of God, Eternal Loveliness.

R. H. STODDARD: Hymn to the Beautiful

All things of beauty are not theirs alone Who hold the fee; but unto him no less Who can enjoy, than unto them who own, Are sweetest uses given to possess. For Heaven is bountiful; and suffers none To make monopoly of aught that's fair.

J. G. SAXE: The Beautiful

BELLS: see MUSIC.

Those evening bells! those evening bells! How many a tale their music tells Of youth, and home, and that sweet time, When last I heard their soothing chime!

MOORE: Those Evening Bells

Ring out, wild bells, to the wild sky,
The flying cloud, the frosty light:
The year is dying in the night;
Ring out, wild bells, and let him die.
Ring out the old, ring in the new,
Ring, happy bells, across the snow:
The year is going, let him go;

Ring out the false, ring in the true. . . . Ring in the valiant man and free,

The larger heart, the kindlier hand;

Ring out the darkness of the land,

Ring in the Christ that is to be.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

How soft the music of those village bells, Falling at intervals upon the ear In cadence sweet; now dying all away, Now pealing loud again and louder still, Clear and sonorous as the gale comes on; With easy force it opens all the cells Where memory slept.

COWPER: Task

BLINDNESS.

O dark, dark, dark, amid the blaze of noon; Irrecoverably dark! total eclipse, Without all hope of day.

MILTON: Samson Agonistes

When I consider how my light is spent

Ere half my days, in this dark world and wide;

And that one talent which is death to hide,

Lodged with me useless, . . .

Doth God exact day-labor, light denied,

I fondly ask? But Patience, to prevent

That murmur, soon replies, God doth not need

Either man's work or his own gifts; who best

Bear his mild yoke, they serve him best: his state

Is kingly; thousands at his bidding speed, . .

They also serve who only stand and wait.

MILTON: Sonnet On His Blindness

Thus with the year
Seasons return, but not to me returns
Day, or the sweet approach of even or morn,
Or sight of vernal bloom, or summer's rose,
Or flocks, or herds, or human face divine;
But cloud instead, and ever-during dark
Surrounds me, from the cheerful ways of men
Cut off, and for the book of knowledge fair
Presented with a universal blank
Of nature's works, to me expunged and rased,
And wisdom at one entrance quite shut out.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

BOOKS; see AUTHORSHIP and POETRY.

But words are things, and a small drop of ink, Falling like dew upon a thought, produces That which makes thousands, perhaps millions, think;

'Tis strange, the shortest letter which man uses Instead of speech may form a lasting link of ages.

BYRON: Don Juan

'Tis pleasant, sure, to see one's name in print;
A book's a book, altho' there's nothing in 't.

BYRON: English Bards

Many books,
Wise men have said, are wearisome; who reads
Incessantly, and to his reading brings not
A spirit and judgment equal or superior,
Uncertain and unsettled still remains—
Deep versed in books, and shallow in himself.

MILTON: Paradise Regained

All rests with those who read. A work or thought Is what each makes it to himself, and may

Be full of great dark meanings, like the sea, With shoals of life rushing.

BAILEY: Festus

A blessing on the printer's art! Books are the Mentors of the heart. The burning soul, the burdened mind, In books alone companions find.

HALE: Three Hours

Books are sepulchres of thought.

LONGFELLOW: The Wind Over the Chimney

The pleasant books, that silently among
Our household treasures take familiar places,
And are to us as if a living tongue
Spake from the printed leaves or pictured faces.

LONGFELLOW: Seaside and Fireside

Dreams, books, are each a world; and books, we know, Are a substantial world, both pure and good; Round these, with tendrils strong as flesh and blood, Our pastime and our happiness will grow.

WORDSWORTH: Personal Talk

BROTHERHOOD, EQUALITY, FELLOWSHIP.

Frae the pure air of heaven the same air we draw; Come, gi'e me your hand,—we are brethren a'.

ROBERT NICOLL

Think of thy brother no ill, but throw a veil over his failings.

LONGFELLOW: Children of the Lord's Supper

Lovest thou God as thou oughtest, then lovest thou likewise thy brethren.

LONGFELLOW: Children of the Lord's Supper

Friendship, in freedom, will blot out the bounding of race,

And straight Law, in freedom, will curve to the rounding of grace.

SIDNEY LANIER: Psalm of the West

Let us commune with the Spirit of Things. . . . Cups to our lips with all eyes glancing over!

Taste of his wine and pledge fealty ever!

Drink the last drop, and pledge love to the end. . . .

Feeble the flame in your soul newly lighted;

Lo! you have love for your kindred and child.

Drink—and the flame shall burn steadier, brighter,

Stronger and clearer, yet costing you little;

Lo! you have love for your nation and friends.

Drink—and the flame shall blaze fiercely, consuming.

EDWIN ARNOLD BRENHOLTZ

Let me live in a house by the side of the road
Where the race of men go by—
The men who are good and the men who are bad,
As good and as bad as I.
I would not sit in the scorner's seat,
Or hurl the cynic's ban.
Let me live in a house by the side of the road
And be a friend to man.

SAM WALTER FOSS

CALMNESS; see PEACE and QUIET.

Pure was the temp'rate air, an even calm Perpetual reign'd, save when the zephyrs bland Breath'd o'er the blue expanse.

THOMSON: Seasons. Spring

So calm, the waters scarcely seem to stray, And yet they glide like happiness away.

BYRON: Lara

How calm, how beautiful comes on The stilly hour, when storms are gone; When warring winds have died away, And clouds, beneath the glancing ray, Melt off, and leave the land and sea Sleeping in bright tranquillity!

MOORE: Lalla Rookh

Drop Thy still dews of quietness,
Till all our strivings cease;
Take from our souls the strain and stress,
And let our ordered lives confess
The beauty of Thy peace.

WHITTIER

CARE, ANXIETY.

Care that is enter'd once into the breast, Will have the whole possession, ere it rest.

BEN JONSON: Tale of a Tub

Care, whom not the gayest can outbrave, Pursues its feeble victim to the grave.

HENRY KIRKE WHITE: Childhood

Old Care has a mortgage on every estate,
And that's what you pay for the wealth that you get.

J. G. SAXE: Gifts of the Gods

—Human bodies are sic fools, For a' their colleges and schools, That, when nae real ills perplex them, They mak enow themsels to vex them.

BURNS

Sleep, sleep to-day, tormenting cares Of earth and folly born.

LONGFELLOW: Gleam of Sunshine

CHANCE; see FORTUNE and DECISION.

In my school-days, when I had lost one shaft, I shot his fellow of the self-same flight, The self-same way, with more advised watch, To find the other forth; and by adventuring both I oft found both.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

I have set my life upon a cast, And I will stand the hazard of the die.

SHAKESPEARE: Richard III

How slight a chance may raise or sink a soul.

BAILEY: Festus

Be juster, heav'ns! such virtue punish'd thus, Will make us think that Chance rules all above, And shuffles, with a random hand, the lots Which men are forc'd to draw.

DRYDEN

All chance, direction, which thou canst not see.

POPE: Essay on Man

CHANGE.

Nothing that is can pause or stay.

LONGFELLOW: Kéramos

For all, that in this world is great or gay, Doth, as a vapor, vanish and decay.

SPENSER: Ruins of Time

Is there no constancy in earthly things?
No happiness in us, but what must alter?
No life without the heavy load of fortune?

BEAUMONT and FLETCHER

But yesterday the word of Cæsar might Have stood against the world; now lies he there, And none so poor to do him reverence.

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

—Gone, glimm'ring thro' the dreams of things that were A schoolboy's tale—the wonder of an hour.

BYRON: Childe Harold

A change came o'er the spirit of my dream.

BYRON: Dream

There are no birds in last year's nest.

LONGFELLOW

Not in vain the distance beacons, forward, forward let us range.

Let the great world spin for ever down the ringing grooves of change.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

All but God is changing day by day.

CHARLES KINGSLEY: Prometheus

Weep not that the world changes—did it keep A stable, changeless state, 'twere cause indeed to weep.

BRYANT: Mutation

CHARACTER.

A truer, nobler, trustier heart, More loving, or more loyal, never beat Within a human breast.

BYRON: Two Foscari

Strong souls
Live like fire-hearted suns, to spend their strength
In furthest striving action.

GEORGE ELIOT: Spanish Gypsy

Love, hope, fear, faith,—these make humanity; These are its sign, and note, and character.

BROWNING: Paracelsus

To those who know thee not, no words can paint!

And those who know thee, know all words are faint!

HANNAH MORE: Sensibility

As in a building
Stone rests on stone, and wanting the foundation
All would be wanting, so in human life
Each action rests on the foregoing event,
That made it possible, but is forgotten
And buried in the earth.

LONGFELLOW: Michael Angelo

CHARITY, BENEVOLENCE; see KINDNESS.

How far that little candle throws his beams! So shines a good deed in a naughty world.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

For his bounty, There was no winter in't; an autumn 'twas, That grew the more by reaping.

SHAKESPEARE: Antony and Cleopatra

Alas for the rarity Of Christian charity Under the sun!

HOOD: Bridge of Sighs

-And learn the luxury of doing good.

GOLDSMITH: Traveller

In faith and hope the world will disagree, But all mankind's concern is charity: All must be false that thwart this one great end; And all of God, that bless mankind, or mend.

POPE: Essay on Man

The drying up a single tear has more Of honest fame, than shedding seas of gore.

BYRON: Don Juan

CHILDHOOD, THE CHILD, CHILDREN.

The childhood shows the man, As morning shows the day.

MILTON: Paradise Regained

The child is father of the man.

WORDSWORTH: My Heart Leaps

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Children, aye, forsooth,
They bring their own love with them when they come.

JEAN INGELOW: Supper at the Mill

Look how he laughs and stretches out his arms, And opens wide his blue eyes upon thine, To hail his father: while his little form Flutters as wing'd with joy. Talk not of pain! The childless cherubs well might envy thee The pleasures of a parent.

BYRON: Cain

Sweet be thy cradled slumbers! O'er the sea
And from the mountains where I now respire,
Fain would I waft such blessings upon thee,
As with a sigh I deem'd thou mightst have been to me.

BYRON: Childe Harold

But still I dream that somewhere there must be
The spirit of a child that waits for me.

BAYARD TAYLOR: The Poet's Journal

If there is anything that will endure
The eye of God, because it still is pure,
It is the spirit of a little child,
Fresh from his hand, and therefore undefiled.
Nearer the gate of Paradise than we,
Our children breathe its airs, its angels see;
And when they pray, God hears their simple prayer,
Yea, even sheathes his sword, in judgment bare.

R. H. STODDARD: The Children's Prayer

CHRISTMAS.

Heap on more wood! the wind is chill; But let it whistle as it will, We'll keep our Christmas merry still.

SCOTT: Marmion

At Christmas-tide the open hand Scatters its bounty o'er sea and land. And none are left to grieve alone, For Love is heaven and claims its own.

MARGARET E. SANGSTER: Christmas-Tide

Blow, bugles of battle, the marches of peace;
East, west, north, and south let the long quarrel cease:
Sing the song of great joy that the angels began,
Sing of glory to God and of good will to man!
Hark! joining in chorus
The heavens bend o'er us!
The dark night is ending, and dawn has begun.

WHITTIER: A Christmas Carmen

No trumpet-blast profaned
The hour in which the Prince of Peace was born;
No bloody streamlet stained
Earth's silver rivers on that sacred morn;
But, o'er the peaceful plain,
The war-horse drew the peasant's loaded wain.

BRYANT: Christmas in 1875

COMPENSATION, REWARD.

They that are sad on earth in Heaven shall sing.

BEAUMONT and FLETCHER: Wife for a Month

O yet we trust that somehow good Will be the final goal of ill.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

There is a day of sunny rest
For every dark and troubled night;
And grief may hide an evening guest,
But joy shall come with early light.

BRYANT: Blessed are They that Mourn

Oh, deem not they are blest alone
Whose lives a peaceful tenor keep;
The Power who pities man hath shown
A blessing for the eyes that weep.

BRYANT: Blessed are They that Mourn

And light is mingled with the gloom,
And joy with grief;
Divinest compensations come,
Through thorns of judgment mercies bloom
In sweet relief.

WHITTIER: Anniversary Poem

O weary hearts! O slumbering eyes! O drooping souls, whose destinies Are fraught with fear and pain, Ye shall be loved again!

LONGFELLOW: Endymion

CONSCIENCE.

Thus conscience does make cowards of us all; And thus the native hue of resolution Is sicklied o'er with the pale cast of thought; And enterprises of great pith and moment, With this regard their currents turn awry, And lose the name of action.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

I feel within me A peace above all earthly dignities, A still and quiet conscience.

SHAKESPEARE: Henry VIII

O conscience, into what abyss of fears And horrors hast thou driven me; out of which I find no way, from deep to deeper plung'd!

MILTON: Paradise Lost

He that has light within his own clear breast, May sit i' the centre, and enjoy bright day; But he that hides a dark soul, and foul thoughts, Benighted walks under the mid-day sun; Himself is his own dungeon.

MILTON: Comus

Though thy slumber may be deep, Yet thy spirit shall not sleep; There are shades that will not vanish, There are thoughts thou canst not banish.

BYRON: Manfred

There is no future pang Can deal that justice on the self-condemn'd He deals on his own soul.

BYRON: Manfred

Yet still there whispers the small voice within, Heard through gain's silence, and o'er glory's din: Whatever creed be taught or land be trod, Man's conscience is the oracle of God!

BYRON: Island

CONSTANCY, FIDELITY.

O heaven! were man
But constant, he were perfect; that one error
Fills him with faults; makes him run through all th' sins.

SHAKESPEARE: Two Gentlemen of Verona

I am constant as the northern star, Of whose true-fix'd, and resting quality There is no fellow in the firmament.

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

Tell him I love him yet,
As in that joyous time;
Tell him I ne'er forget,
Though memory now be crime.

PRAED: Tell Him I Love Him Yet

Go, bid the needle its dear North forsake,

To which with trembling reverence it doth bend;
Go, bid the stones a journey upwards make;
Go, bid th' ambitious flames no more ascend;
And when these false to their old motions prove,
Then will I cease thee, thee alone to love.

COWLEY

Where'er thou journeyest, or whate'er thy care, My heart shall follow, and my spirit share.

LYDIA H. SIGOURNEY

Oh, the heart, that has truly loved, never forgets, But as truly loves on to the close, As the sun-flower turns on her god, when he sets, The same look which she turn'd when he rose.

MOORE: Believe Me

CONTENTMENT.

My crown is in my heart, not on my head; Not deck'd with diamonds and Indian stones, Nor to be seen: my crown is called content; A crown it is, that seldom kings enjoy.

SHAKESPEARE: 3 Henry VI

Who with a little cannot be content, Endures an everlasting punishment.

HERRICK

Man wants but little here below, Nor wants that little long.

GOLDSMITH: Edwin and Angelina

This is the charm, by sages often told, Converting all it touches into gold: Content can soothe, where'er by fortune placed, Can rear a garden in the desert waste.

HENRY KIRKE WHITE: Clifton Grove

The remnant of his days he safely past, Nor found they lagg'd too slow, nor flew too fast; He made his wish with his estate comply, Joyful to live, yet not afraid to die.

PRIOR

COUNTRY, COUNTRY LIFE, RURAL LIFE.

Happy the man, whose wish and care A few paternal acres bound,
Content to breathe his native air,
In his own ground.

POPE: Solitude

A time there was, ere England's griefs began, When ev'ry rood of ground maintain'd its man; For him light labor spread her wholesome store, Just gave what life requir'd, but gave no more: His best companions, innocence and health, And his best riches, ignorance of wealth.

GOLDSMITH: Deserted Village

Of men

The happiest he, who far from public rage, Deep in the vale, with a choice few retired, Drinks the pure pleasures of the rural life.

THOMSON: Seasons. Autumn

God made the country, and man made the town; What wonder then, that health and virtue, gifts, That can alone make sweet the bitter draught That life holds out to all, should most abound, And least be threatened in the fields and groves?

COWPER: Task

How various his employments, whom the world Calls idle, and who justly in return Esteems that busy world an idler too! Friends, books, a garden, and perhaps his pen, Delightful industry enjoyed at home, And Nature in her cultivated trim, Dressed to his taste, inviting him abroad.

COWPER: Task

Nor rural sights alone, but rural sounds Exhilarate the spirit, and restore The tone of languid nature. Mighty winds, That sweep the skirt of some far-spreading wood Of ancient growth, make music not unlike

The dash of Ocean on his winding shore, And lull the spirit while they fill the mind.

COWPER: Task

COURAGE, FORTITUDE, VALOR, DARING; see ACTION.

Screw your courage to the sticking-place, And we'll not fail.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

For courage mounteth with occasion.

SHAKESPEARE: King John

True fortitude is seen in great exploits That justice warrants, and that wisdom guides; All else is tow'ring frenzy and distraction.

ADDISON: Cato

What though the field be lost! All is not lost; the ungovernable will, And study of revenge, immortal hate, And courage never to submit or yield; And what is else not to be overcome.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

No thought of flight, None of retreat, no unbecoming deed That argued fear; each on himself relied, As only in his arm the moment lay Of victory.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Come one, come all! this rock shall fly From its firm base as soon as I.

SCOTT: Lady of the Lake

—His breast with wounds unnumber'd riven, His back to earth, his face to heaven.

BYRON: Giaour

And tho' I hope not hence unscath'd to go, Who conquers me, shall find a stubborn foe.

BYRON: English Bards

One who never turn'd his back but march'd breast forward,

Never doubted clouds would break,

Never dream'd, though right were worsted, wrong would triumph,

Held we fall to rise, are baffled to fight better, Sleep to wake.

BROWNING: Epilogue to Asolando

Then, welcome each rebuff
That turns earth's smoothness rough,
Each sting that bids nor sit nor stand but go!
Be our joys three-parts pain!
Strive, and hold cheap the strain;
Learn, nor account the pang; dare, never grudge the throe!

BROWNING: Rabbi Ben Ezra

Afoot and light-hearted I take to the open road, Healthy, free, the world before me.

WALT WHITMAN

It matters not how deep intrenched the wrong, How hard the battle goes, the day how long. Faint not, fight on! To-morrow comes the song! Be strong!

MALTBIE D. BABCOCK

Bid thy true soul take courage for a space;
How can he yield his heart to pain or fear,
Whom at the end Joy waits, and smiling Morn?

MARY ELIZABETH BLAKE

I fear not, nay, and I fear not the thing to be done;
I am strong with the strength of my lord the Sun:
How dark, how dark soever the race that must needs be run,

I am lit with the Sun.

SIDNEY LANIER: Sunrise

He gained a world; he gave that world Its grandest lesson: "On! sail on!"

JOAQUIN MILLER: Columbus

Let us, then, be up and doing, With a heart for any fate; Still achieving, still pursuing, Learn to labor and to wait.

LONGFELLOW: A Psalm of Life

Oh fear not in a world like this, And thou shalt know erelong, Know how sublime a thing it is To suffer and be strong.

LONGFELLOW: Light of Stars

CRITICISM, CRITICS.

A man must serve his time at ev'ry trade, Save censure; critics all are ready-made.

BYRON: English Bards

I am nothing if not critical.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

Critics I saw, that other names deface, And fix their own, with labor, in their place.

POPE: Temple of Fame

Damn with faint praise, assent with civil leer, And, without sneering, teach the rest to sneer: Willing to wound, and yet afraid to strike, Just hint a fault, and hesitate dislike.

POPE: Epistle to Arbuthnot

Men of breeding, sometimes men of wit, T' avoid great errors must the less commit. Neglect the rules each verbal critic lays, For not to know some trifles is a praise. . . .

Whoever thinks a faultless piece to see, Thinks what ne'er was, nor is, nor e'er shall be. . . .

Numbers err in this— Ten censure wrong for one who writes amiss. . . .

Let such teach others, who themselves excel, And censure freely, who have written well. . . .

A perfect judge will read each work of wit
With the same spirit that its author writ;
Survey the whole, nor seek slight faults to find,
Where nature moves and rapture warms the mind.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

Blame where you must, be candid where you can, And be each critic the Good-natured Man. GOLDSMITH: The Good-Natured Man

CUSTOM, CONVENTION; see HABIT.

Custom, 'tis true, a venerable tyrant, O'er servile man extends her blind dominion.

THOMSON

Custom does often reason overrule, And only serves for reason to the fool.

ROCHESTER

How use doth breed a habit in a man!

SHAKESPEARE: Two Gentlemen of Verona

It is a custom,

More honor'd in the breach than the observance.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

To follow foolish precedents, and wink With both our eyes, is easier than to think.

COWPER: Tirocinium

Such dupes are men to custom, and so prone To rev'rence what is ancient, and can plead A course of long observance for its use, That even servitude, the worst of ills, Because deliver'd down from sire to son, Is kept and guarded as a sacred thing.

COWPER: Task

DANGER, CAUTION; see FEAR.

Out of this nettle, danger, we pluck this flower, safety.

SHAKESPEARE: 1 Henry IV

They that stand high have many blasts to shake them, And, if they fall, they dash themselves to pieces.

SHAKESPEARE: Richard III

The absent danger greater still appears; And less he fears, who's near the thing he fears.

DANIEL

But there are human natures so allied Unto the savage love of enterprise, That they will seek for peril as a pleasure.

BYRON

DAWN, MORNING, SUNRISE, DAY.

The morning steals upon the night, Melting the darkness.

SHAKESPEARE: Tempest

Look, the morn, in russet mantle clad, Walks o'er the dew of yon high eastern hill.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Night's candles are burnt out, and jocund day Stands tiptoe on the misty mountain-tops.

SHAKESPEARE: Romeo and Juliet

Sweet is the breath of Morn, her rising sweet, With charm of earliest birds.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Now Morn, her rosy steps in th' eastern clime Advancing, sow'd the earth with orient pearl.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

See the sun himself! on wings
Of glory up the east he springs.
Angel of light! who from the time
Those heavens began their march sublime,
Hath first of all the starry choir
Trod in his Maker's steps of fire!

MOORE: Lalla Rookh

Wake! For the Sun, who scatters into flight
The Stars before him from the Field of Night,
Drives Night along with them from Heav'n.

FITZGERALD: Omar Khayyám: Rubáiyát

Prime cheerer, light!

Of all material beings first and best!

Efflux divine! Nature's resplendent robe!

Without whose vesting beauty all were wrapt
In unessential gloom; and thou, O sun!

Soul of surrounding worlds! in whom best seen
Shines out thy Maker!

THOMSON: Seasons. Summer

The year's at the spring And day's at the morn; Morning's at seven.

BROWNING

Day!
Faster and more fast,
O'er night's brim, day boils at last;
Boils, pure gold, o'er the cloud-cup's brim
Where spurting and suppress'd it lay—
For not a froth-flake touched the rim
Of yonder gap in the solid gray
Of the eastern cloud, an hour away;
But forth one wavelet, then another, curled,
Till the whole sunrise, not to be supprest,
Rose, reddened, and its seething breast
Flickered in bounds, grew gold, then overflowed the world.

BROWNING: Pippa Passes

Now a dream of a flame through that dream of a flush is uprolled:

To the zenith ascending, a dome of undazzling gold Is builded.

SIDNEY LANIER: Sunrise

Groweth the morning from gray to gold, Wake, my heart, to greet the sun! Yesterday's cares are a tale that is told. Yesterday's tasks are a work that is done.

LOUISE MANNING HODGKINS

Yonder fly his scattered golden arrows, And smite the hills with day.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Poet's Journal

The east is blossoming! Yea, a rose,
Vast as the heavens, soft as a kiss,
Sweet as the presence of woman is,
Rises and reaches, and widens and grows
Large and luminous up from the sea,
And out of the sea, as a blossoming tree.

JOAQUIN MILLER: Sunrise in Venice

It is right precious to behold The first long surf of climbing light Flood all the thirsty east with gold.

LOWELL: Above and Below

DEATH; see SUICIDE and IMMORTALITY.

Do not, for ever, with thy veiled lids
Seek for thy noble father in the dust;
Thou know'st 'tis common; all that lives, must die,
Passing through nature to eternity.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

To die—to sleep—
No more; and, by a sleep, to say we end
The heart-ache, and the thousand natural shocks
That flesh is heir to;—'tis a consummation
Devoutly to be wish'd.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

The dread of something after death The undiscover'd country, from whose bourn No traveler returns, puzzles the will, And makes us rather bear those ills we have, Than fly to others that we know not of.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Cowards die many times before their deaths; The valiant never taste of death but once. Of all the wonders that I yet have heard, It seems to me most strange that men should fear; Seeing that death, a necessary end, Will come, when it will come.

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

Sleep the sleep that knows not breaking, Morn of toil, nor night of waking.

SCOTT: Lady of the Lake

To every man upon this earth Death cometh soon or late.

MACAULAY: Lays of Ancient Rome

Weep not for those whom the veil of the tomb In life's happy morning hath hid from our eyes, Ere sin threw a blight o'er the spirit's young bloom, Or earth had profaned what was born for the skies. Death chill'd the fair fountain ere sorrow had stain'd it,

'Twas frozen in all the pure light of its course, And but sleeps till the sunshine of heaven has unchain'd it, To water that Eden where first was its source.

MOORE: Weep not for Those

Like the leaves of the forest when Summer is green, That host, with their banners, at sunset were seen; Like the leaves of the forest, when Autumn hath blown, That host, on the morrow, lay wither'd and strown!

RYRON

"Whom the gods love die young," was said of yore, And many deaths do they escape by this: The death of friends, and that which slays even more, The death of friendship, love, youth, all that is, Except mere breath.

BYRON: Don Juan

Death is Life's high meed.

KEATS: On Fame

Leaves have their times to fall,
And flowers to wither at the north wind's breath,
And stars to set—but all,
Thou hast all seasons for thine own, O death.

FELICIA D. HEMANS: Hour of Death

Death loves a shining mark, a signal blow.
Young: Night Thoughts

All men think all men mortal but themselves.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

The boast of heraldry, the pomp of power, And all that beauty, all that wealth e'er gave, Await alike the inevitable hour, The paths of glory lead but to the grave.

GRAY: Elegy

Can storied urn, or animated bust, Back to its mansion call the fleeting breath? Can honor's voice provoke the silent dust, Or flatt'ry soothe the dull cold ear of death?

GRAY: Elegy

Friend after friend departs;
Who hath not lost a friend?
There is no union here of hearts
That finds not here an end;
Were this frail world our only rest,
Living or dying, none were blest.

JAMES MONTGOMERY: Friends

There is a calm for those who weep,
A rest for weary pilgrims found,
They softly lie and sweetly sleep
Low in the ground.

JAMES MONTGOMERY: The Grave

One destin'd period men in common have, The great, the base, the coward, and the brave, All food alike for worms, companions in the grave.

LANSDOWNE: On Death

Then straight I woke; and sudden seemed to know . . . I should arise in some far morning glow,
Snatched through a moment's fear to bliss intense,
And find my soul awaking in the dawn.

MARY ELIZABETH BLAKE

The young may die, but the old must.

LONGFELLOW: Christus

And, as she looked around, she saw how Death, the consoler,

Laying his hand upon many a heart, had healed it forever.

LONGFELLOW: Evangeline

There is no flock, however watched and tended, But one dead lamb is there! There is no fireside, howsoe'er defended, But has one vacant chair.

LONGFELLOW: Resignation

Art is long, and Time is fleeting,
And our hearts, though stout and brave,
Still, like muffled drums, are beating
Funeral marches to the grave.

LONGFELLOW: Psalm of Life

There is a reaper, whose name is Death,
And with his sickle keen,
He reaps the bearded grain at a breath,
And the flowers that grow between.

LONGFELLOW: Reaper and the Flowers

There is no Death! What seems so is transition;
This life of mortal breath
Is but a suburb of the life elysian,
Whose portal we call Death.

LONGFELLOW: Resignation

There is no death—the thing that we call death Is but another, sadder name for life,

Which is itself an insufficient name, Faint recognition of that unknown Life— That Power whose shadow is the Universe.

R. H. STODDARD: Hymn to the Sea

All that tread
The globe are but a handful to the tribes
That slumber in its bosom.

BRYANT: Thanatopsis

So live that when thy summons comes to join The innumerable caravan that moves To that mysterious realm, where each shall take His chamber in the silent halls of death, Thou go not like the quarry slave at night, Scourged to his dungeon; but sustain'd and soothed By an unfaltering trust, approach thy grave Like one who wraps the drapery of his couch About him, and lies down to pleasant dreams.

BRYANT: Thanatopsis

DECEIT; see HYPOCRISY and SINCERITY.

Ah, that deceit should steal such gentle shapes, And with a virtuous visor hide deep vice.

SHAKESPEARE: Richard III

The devil can cite scripture for his purpose. An evil soul producing holy witness, Is like a villain with a smiling cheek; A goodly apple rotten at the heart; O, what a goodly outside falsehood hath!

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

His tongue
Dropt manna, and could make the worse appear
The better reason.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

O, what a tangled web we weave, When first we practice to deceive.

SCOTT: Marmion

Deceit, that loves the night and fears the day.

SHELLEY: Hymn to Apollo

DECISION.

Decide not rashly. The decision made
Can never be recalled. The Gods implore not,
Plead not, solicit not; they only offer
Choice and occasion, which once being passed
Return no more. Dost thou accept the gift?

LONGFELLOW: Masque of Pandora

Once to every man and nation comes the moment to decide,

In the strife of Truth with Falsehood, for the good or evil side;

Some great cause, God's new Messiah, offering each the bloom or blight,

Parts the goats upon the left hand, and the sheep upon the right;

And the choice goes by forever 'twixt that darkness and that light.

LOWELL: Present Crisis

The intuitive decision of a bright
And thorough-edged intellect to part
Error from crime.

TENNYSON: Isabel

DEEDS; see ACTION.

Foul deeds will rise,

Though all the earth o'erwhelm them, to men's eyes.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

JOHN A. KURTZ 207 E. RAYNOR AVE. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Blessings ever wait on virtuous deeds, And, though a late, a sure reward succeeds.

CONGREVE: Mourning Bride

We live in deeds, not years; in thoughts, not breaths; In feelings, not in figures on a dial.

BAILEY: Festus

DEITY, GOD, PROVIDENCE; see RELIGION.

There's a Divinity that shapes our ends, Rough-hew them as we will.

SHAKESPEARE: King Lear

All are but parts of one stupendous whole, Whose body Nature is, and God the soul.

POPE: Essay on Man

What in me is dark Illumine, what is low raise and support; That, to the height of this great argument, I may assert Eternal Providence And justify the ways of God to men.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Earth changes, but thy soul and God stand sure.

BROWNING

But I need, now as then, Thee, God, who moldest men.

BROWNING

God's in his heaven— All's right with the world!

BROWNING

I think this is the authentic sign and seal Of Godship that it ever waxes glad, And more glad, until gladness blossoms, bursts Into a rage to suffer for mankind.

BROWNING: Balaustion's Adventure

Therefore, to whom turn I but to thee, the ineffable Name?

Builder and maker, thou, of houses not made with hands!

What, have fear of change from thee who art ever the same?

Doubt that thy power can fill the heart that thy power expands?

BROWNING: Abt Vogler

... A sense o'er all my soul imprest That I am weak, yet not unblest, Since in me, round me, everywhere, Eternal Strength and Wisdom are.

COLERIDGE

The sun, the moon, the stars, the seas, the hills and the plains—

Are not these, O Soul, the Vision of Him who reigns?

TENNYSON: The Higher Pantheism

God of our fathers, known of old, Lord of our far-flung battle line, Beneath whose awful hand we hold Dominion over palm and pine: Lord God of Hosts, be with us yet, Lest we forget, lest we forget!

RUDYARD KIPLING

'Tis heaven alone that is given away,
'Tis only God may be had for the asking.

LOWELL: The Vision of Sir Launfal

I know not where His islands lift Their fronded palms in air; I only know I cannot drift Beyond His love and care.

WHITTIER: Eternal Goodness

Nothing with God can be accidental.

LONGFELLOW: Christus

All is of God! If He but wave His hand,
The mists collect, the rains fall thick and loud;
Till with a smile of light on sea and land,
Lo! He looks back from the departing cloud.
LONGFELLOW: The Two Angels

Then a sense of law and beauty,
And a face turned from the clod,—
Some call it evolution,
And others call it God.

WILLIAM HERBERT CARRUTH

Lord of all being, throned afar, Thy glory flames from sun and star.

HOLMES

By so many roots as the marsh-grass sends in the sod I will heartily lay me a-hold on the greatness of God.

SIDNEY LANIER: The Marshes of Glynn

"But Thee, but Thee, O sovereign Seer of time, But Thee, O poets' Poet, Wisdom's Tongue, But Thee, O man's best Man, O love's best Love, O perfect life in perfect labor writ, O all men's Comrade, Servant, King, or Priest,—... Oh, what amiss may I forgive in Thee, Jesus, good Paragon, thou Crystal Christ?"

SIDNEY LANIER: The Crystal

DESPAIR; see COURAGE and HOPE.

O! that this too, too solid flesh would melt,
Thaw, and resolve itself into a dew!
Or that the Everlasting had not fix'd
His canon 'gainst self-slaughter! O God! O God!
How weary, stale, flat, and unprofitable
Seem to me all the uses of this world!

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Beware of desperate steps!—the darkest day, Live till to-morrow, will have pass'd away. COWPER: Needless Alarm

Farewell hope, and with hope farewell fear; Farewell remorse; all good to me is lost; Evil, be thou my good!

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Despair defies even despotism; there is That in my heart would make its way thro' hosts With levell'd spears.

BYRON: Two Foscari

I tell you, hopeless grief is passionless,— That only men incredulous of despair,

Half-taught in anguish, through the midnight air Beat upward to God's throne in loud access Of shrieking and reproach. Full desertness, In souls as countries, lieth silent, bare.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: Grief

DREAMS.

I talk of dreams Which are the children of an idle brain, Begot of nothing but vain fantasy.

SHAKESPEARE: Romeo and Juliet

Dreams are but interludes which fancy makes. When monarch reason sleeps, this mimic wakes.

DRYDEN: Cock and the Fox

One of those passing rainbow dreams, Half light, half shade, which fancy's beams Paint on the fleeting mists that roll, In trance or slumber, round the soul.

MOORE: Lalla Rookh

Dreams in their development have breath, And tears, and tortures, and the touch of joy;

BYRON: Dream

How sweet it were, hearing the downward stream, With half-shut eyes ever to seem Falling asleep in a half-dream!

To dream and dream. . . .

TENNYSON: The Lotus-Eaters

How eagerly I sought to strike Into that wondrous track of dreams again! But no two dreams are like.

TENNYSON: A Dream of Fair Women

DRESS.

The fashion wears out more apparel than the man.

SHAKESPEARE: Much Ado About Nothing

Our purses shall be proud, our garments poor, For 'tis the mind that makes the body rich:
And as the sun breaks through the darkest clouds, So honor peereth in the meanest habit.

SHAKESPEARE: Taming of the Shrew

What tho' on hamely fare we dine, Wear hodden gray, and a' that? Gie fools their silk, and knaves their wine, A man's a man for a' that.

BURNS

We sacrifice to dress, till household joys And comforts cease. Dress drains our cellar dry, And keeps our larder lean; puts out our fires, And introduces hunger, frost, and woe, Where peace and hospitality might reign.

COWPER: Task

DUTY.

Who does the best his circumstance allows,
Does well, acts nobly—angels could no more.
YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Hath the spirit of all beauty
Kissed you in the path of duty?

ANNA KATHARINE GREEN: On the Threshold

Stern Daughter of the Voice of God! O Duty! if that name thou love

Who art a light to guide, a rod
To check the erring, and reprove;
Thou, who art victory and law
When empty terrors overawe;
From vain temptations dost set free;
And calmst the weary strife of frail humanity! . . .
Stern Lawgiver! yet thou dost wear
The Godhead's most benignant grace;
Nor know we anything so fair
As is the smile upon thy face:
Flowers laugh before thee on their beds
And fragrance in thy footing treads;
Thou dost preserve the stars from wrong;
And the most ancient heavens, through thee, are
fresh and strong.

WORDSWORTH: Ode to Duty

The longer on this earth we live
And weigh the various qualities of men . . .
The more we feel the high, stern-featured beauty
Of plain devotedness to duty.
Steadfast and still, nor paid with mortal praise,
But finding amplest recompense
For life's ungarlanded expense
In work done squarely and unwasted days.

LOWELL

EDUCATION; see KNOWLEDGE.

Learning by study must be won; 'Twas ne'er entail'd from son to son.

GAY: Fables

Tis education forms the common mind; Just as the twig is bent, the tree's inclin'd.

POPE: Moral Essays

A little learning is a dangerous thing, Drink deep, or taste not the Pierian spring, There shallow draughts intoxicate the brain, And drinking largely sobers us again.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

ELOQUENCE; see ARGUMENT and ORATORY.

Aged ears play truant at his tales, And younger hearings are quite ravished; So sweet and voluble is his discourse.

SHAKESPEARE: Love's Labor's Lost

Oft the hours
From morn to eve have stol'n unmark'd away,
While mute attention hung upon his lips.

AKENSIDE: Pleasures of Imagination

Verily, O man, with truth for thy theme, eloquence shall throne thee with archangels.

TUPPER: Proverbial Philosophy

Words are like leaves, and where they most abound, Much fruit of sense beneath is rarely found.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

ENVY; see CHARITY and JEALOUSY.

Base envy withers at another's joy, And hates that excellence it cannot reach. THOMSON: Seasons. Spring

To all apparent beauties blind, Each blemish strikes an envious mind.

GAY: Fables

Envy will merit, as its shade, pursue;
But, like a shadow, proves the substance true.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

Envy not greatness; for thou mak'st thereby Thyself the worse, and so the distance greater. Be not thine own worm: yet such jealousy As hurts not others but may make thee better, Is a good spur.

HERBERT: Temple

EVENING, SUNSET; see NIGHT.

Now came still evening on; and twilight gray Had in her sober livery all things clad.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

The curfew tolls the knell of parting day; The lowing herd winds slowly o'er the lea; The plowman homeward plods his weary way, And leaves the world to darkness and to me. Now fades the glimmering landscape on the sight, And all the air a solemn stillness holds, Save where the beetle wheels his droning flight, And drowsy tinklings lull the distant folds.

GRAY: Elegy

The day is done, and the darkness Falls from the wings of Night, As a feather is wafted downward From an eagle in his flight.

LONGFELLOW: The Day is Done

How dear to me the hour when daylight dies, And sunbeams melt along the silent sea.

MOORE: How Dear to Me the Hour

It was an evening bright and still As ever blush'd on wave or bower, Smiling from heaven, as if nought ill Could happen in so sweet an hour.

MOORE: Loves of Angels

The west is broken into bars
Of orange, gold, and gray;
Gone is the sun, come are the stars,
And night infolds the day.

GEORGE MACDONALD: Songs of the Summer Nights

The mists above the morning rills
Rise white as wings of prayer;
The altar-curtains of the hills
Are sunset's purple air.

WHITTIER: Tent on the Beach

Touched by a light that hath no name, A glory never sung, Aloft on sky and mountain wall Are God's great pictures hung.

WHITTIER: Sunset on the Bearcamp

EVIL; see GOODNESS.

There is some soul of goodness in things evil, Would men observingly distil it out.

SHAKESPEARE: Henry V

Farewell hope! and with hope, farewell fear! Farewell remorse! all good to me is lost. Evil, be thou my good; by thee at least Divided empire with heaven's king I hold.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

But evil is wrought by want of thought As well as want of heart.

ноор: Lady's Dream

Evil springs up, and flowers, and bears no seed, And feeds the green earth with its swift decay, Leaving it richer for the growth of truth.

LOWELL: Prometheus

EXILE; see FAREWELL.

Some natural tears they dropped, but wiped them soon: The world was all before them, where to choose Their place of rest, and Providence their guide: They, hand in hand, with wandering steps and slow, Through Eden took their solitary way.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

When I think of my own native land, In a moment I seem to be there; But alas! recollection at hand Soon hurries me back to despair.

COWPER

Home, kindred, friends, and country—these Are things with which we never part; From clime to clime, o'er land and seas, We bear them with us in our heart: And yet! 'tis hard to feel resign'd, When they must all be left behind!

MONTGOMERY: Farewell to a Missionary

EXPERIENCE.

'Tis greatly wise to talk with our past hours, And ask them what report they bore to heaven;

And how they might have borne more welcome news. Their answers form what men experience call; If wisdom's friend, her best; if not, worst foe.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

To wilful men, The injuries that they themselves procure Must be their school-masters.

SHAKESPEARE: King Lear

Experience is by industry achieved,
And perfected by the swift course of time.

SHAKESPEARE: Two Gentlemen of Verona

Some positive, persisting fools we know, Who, if once wrong, will needs be always so; But you with pleasure own your errors past, And make each day a critic on the last.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

Experience, join'd with common sense, To mortals is a providence.

MATTHEW GREEN: Spleen

Men may rise on stepping-stones Of their dead selves to higher things.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

To Truth's house there is a single door,
Which is Experience. He teaches best,
Who feels the hearts of all men in his breast,
And knows their strength or weakness through his own.
BAYARD TAYLOR: Temptation of Hassan Ben Khaled

FAITH; see RELIGION, DEITY, and IMMORTALITY.

Confidence is conqueror of men; victorious both over them and in them;

The iron will of one stout heart shall make a thousand quail:

A feeble dwarf, dauntlessly resolved, will turn the tide of battle,

And rally to a nobler strife the giants that had fled: The tenderest child, unconscious of a fear, will shame the man to danger,

And when he dared it, danger died, and faith had vanquished fear.

TUPPER: Proverbial Philosophy

Faith is the subtle chain That binds us to the Infinite: the voice Of a deep life within.

ELIZABETH OAKES SMITH: Faith

Faith builds a bridge across the gulf of death, To break the shock blind nature cannot shun.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

The great world's altar-stairs, That slope thro' darkness up to God.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

Whose faith has centre everywhere, Nor cares to fix itself to form.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

FAME; see APPLAUSE and POWER.

He lives in fame that died in virtue's cause.

SHAKESPEARE: Titus Andronicus

Then shall our names Familiar in his mouth as household words,

Be in their flowing cups freshly remembered.

SHAKESPEARE: Henry V

Fame is the spur that the clear spirit doth raise (That last infirmity of noble mind)
To scorn delights and live laborious days;
But the fair guerdon when we hope to find,
And think to burst out into sudden blaze,
Comes the blind Fury with the abhorred shears,
And slits the thin-spun life.

MILTON: Lycidas

Nor fame I slight, nor for her favors call: She comes unlooked for, if she comes at all.

POPE: Temple of Fame

The best-concerted schemes men lay for fame Die fast away: only themselves die faster. The far-fam'd sculptor and the laurell'd bard, Those bold insurancers of deathless fame, Supply their little feeble aids in vain.

BLAIR: Grave

For what is fame
But the benignant strength of One, transformed
To joy of Many?

GEORGE ELIOT: Armgart

Ah! who can tell how hard it is to climb

The steep where Fame's proud temple shines afar!

BEATTIE: Minstrel

Fame is the shade of immortality,
And in itself a shadow. Soon as caught,
Contemn'd, it shrinks to nothing in the grasp.
YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Who can contemplate Fame through clouds unfold The star which rises o'er her steep, nor climb? BYRON: Childe Harold

The drying up a single tear has more Of honest fame than shedding seas of gore.

BYRON: Don Juan

We tell thy doom without a sigh,

For thou art freedom's now, and fame's—
One of the few, th' immortal names
That were not born to die!

HALLECK

The boast of heraldry, the pomp of power, And all that beauty, all that wealth e'er gave, Await alike th' inevitable hour; The paths of glory lead but to the grave!

GRAY: Elegy

Fame lulls the fever of the soul, and makes Us feel that we have grasp'd an immortality.

JOAQUIN MILLER: Ina

Fame is the fragrance of heroic deeds.

LONGFELLOW: Tales of a Wayside Inn

Lives of great men all remind us We can make our lives sublime,

And departing, leave behind us
Footprints on the sands of time;
Footprints, that perhaps another,
Sailing o'er life's solemn main,
A forlorn and shipwreck'd brother,
Seeing, shall take heart again.

LONGFELLOW: Psalm of Life

FAREWELL, GOOD-BY; see ABSENCE, RESIGNATION, and PARTING.

Farewell, a long farewell, to all my greatness! SHAKESPEARE: Henry VIII

Fare thee well;
The elements be kind to thee, and make
Thy spirits all of comfort.

SHAKESPEARE: Antony and Cleopatra

Farewell!
For in that word,—that fatal word,—howe'er
We promise—hope—believe,—there breathes despair.

BYRON: Corsair

Farewell! a word that must be, and hath been:
A sound which makes us linger;—yet—farewell!

BYRON: Childe Harold

Farewell! if ever fondest prayer
For others' weal avail'd on high,
Mine will not all be lost in air,
But waft thy name beyond the sky.

BYRON: Farewell! If Ever Fondest Prayer

Flow down, cold rivulet, to the sea, Thy tribute wave deliver: . . .

A thousand suns will stream on thee, A thousand moons will quiver; But not by thee my steps shall be, For ever and for ever.

TENNYSON: A Farewell

FATE, DESTINY; see FORTUNE and FUTURITY.

What fates impose, that men must needs abide; It boots not to resist both wind and tide.

SHAKESPEARE: 3 Henry VI

All human things are subject to decay, And when fate summons, monarchs must obey.

DRYDEN: MacFlecknoe

The heart is its own Fate.

BAILEY: Festus

While warmer souls command, nay, make their fate, Thy fate made thee, and forc'd thee to be great.

MOORE

Fate holds the strings, and Men like Children, move But as they're led: Success is from above.

LORD LANSDOWNE: Heroic Love

Heaven from all creatures hides the Book of Fate, All but the page prescrib'd, their present state: From brutes what men, from men what spirits know; Or who could suffer being here below? . . . Oh! blindness to the future! kindly given, That each may fill the circle mark'd by heav'n,

Who sees, with equal eye, as God of all, A hero perish, or a sparrow fall.

POPE: Essay on Man

Here's a sigh to those who love me, And a smile to those who hate; And, whatever sky's above me, Here's a heart for ev'ry fate.

BYRON: To Tom Moore

No one can be more wise than destiny.

TENNYSON: A Dream of Fair Women

This day we fashion Destiny, our web of Fate we spin.

WHITTIER: The Crisis

Alas, by what rude fate
Our lives, like ships at sea, an instant meet,
Then part forever on their courses fleet!

E. C. STEDMAN: Blameless Prince

Even in the most exalted state,
Relentless sweeps the stroke of fate.
The strongest fall.

LONGFELLOW: Coplas De Manrique

All are architects of Fate,
Working in these walls of Time:
Some with massive deeds and great,
Some with ornaments of rhyme.

LONGFELLOW: The Builders

Ships that pass in the night, and speak each other in passing, Only a signal shown and a distant voice in the darkness;

So on the ocean of life we pass and speak one another, Only a look and a voice, then darkness again and a silence. LONGFELLOW: Tales of a Wayside Inn

No wind can drive my bark astray, Nor change the tide of destiny.

JOHN BURROUGHS: Waiting

FATHER; see MOTHER and HOME.

It is a wise father that knows his own child.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

If there be a human tear
From passion's dross refin'd and clear, . . .
'Tis that which pious fathers shed
Upon a duteous daughter's head.

SCOTT: Lady of the Lake

To aid thy mind's development—to watch The dawn of little joys—to sit and see Almost thy very growth—to view thee catch Knowledge of objects—wonders yet to see! To hold thee lightly on a gentle knee, And print on thy soft cheek a parent's kiss,—This, it should seem, was not reserv'd for me; Yet such was in my nature.

BYRON: Childe Harold

The child is father of the man.

WORDSWORTH: My Heart Leaps Up

FEAR, COWARDICE; see COURAGE and DANGER.

In time we hate that which we often fear.

SHAKESPEARE: Antony and Cleopatra

When our actions do not, Our fears do make us traitors.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

Why, what should be the fear? I do not set my life at a pin's fee; And, for my soul, what can it do to that, Being a thing immoral as itself?

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Cowards die many times before their deaths; The valiant never taste of death but once.

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

So, though he posted e'er so fast, His fear was greater than his haste; For fear, though fleeter than the wind, Believes 'tis always left behind.

BUTLER: Hudibras

The coward never on himself relies, But to an equal for assistance flies.

CRABBE

Must I consume my life—this little life, In guarding against all may make it less? It is not worth so much!—it were to die Before my hour, to live in dread of death.

BYRON: Sardanapalus

Desponding fear, of feeble fancies full, Weak and unmanly, loosens ev'ry power.

THOMSON: Seasons. Spring

The clouds dispell'd, the sky resum'd her light, And Nature stood recover'd of her fright. But fear, the last of ills, remain'd behind, And horror heavy sat on every mind.

DRYDEN: Theodore and Honoria

Men lie, who lack courage to tell truth—the cowards.

JOAQUIN MILLER: Ina

FLATTERY; see APPLAUSE and FAME.

You play the spaniel,
And think with wagging of your tongue to win me.

SHAKESPEARE: Henry VIII

And crook the pregnant hinges of the knee, Where thrift may follow fawning.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

FLOWERS.

I know a bank where the wild thyme blows,
Where ox-lips and the nodding violet grows;
Quite over-canopied with luscious woodbine,
With sweet musk-roses, and with eglantine.

SHAKESPEARE: Midsummer Night's Dream

She looks as clear
As morning roses, newly wash'd in dew.

SHAKESPEARE: Taming of the Shrew

Flowers preach to us if we will hear.

CHRISTINA G. ROSSETTI: Consider the Lilies

Thanks to the human heart, by which we live, Thanks to its tenderness, its joys and fears,

To me the meanest flower that blows can give Thoughts that do often lie too deep for tears. WORDSWORTH: Intimations of Immortality

In Eastern lands they talk in flowers,
And they tell in a garland their loves and cares;
Each blossom that blooms in their garden bowers
On its leaves a mystic language bears.

PERCIVAL: Language of the Flowers

Brave flowers—that I could gallant it like you,
And be as little vain!
You come abroad, and make a harmless show,
And to your beds of earth again. . . .
You fragrant flowers! then teach me, that my breath
Like yours may sweeten and perfume my death.

HENRY KING: Contemplation upon Flowers

Spake full well, in language quaint and olden,
One who dwelleth by the castled Rhine,
When he called the flowers, so blue and golden,
Stars, that in earth's firmament do shine.

LONGFELLOW: Flowers

These children of the meadows, born
Of sunshine and of showers!

WHITTIER: Flowers in Winter

Flowers spring up
Unsown, and die ungathered.

BRYANT: Antiquity of Freedom

The gentle race of flowers

Are lying in their lowly beds.

BRYANT: Death of the Flowers

FOLLY.

This fellow is wise enough to play the fool,
And to do that well craves a kind of wit.

SHAKESPEARE: Twelfth Night

Either thou art most ignorant by age, Or thou wert born a fool.

SHAKESPEARE: Winter's Tale

Men may live fools, but fools they cannot die.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

'Tis not in folly not to scorn a fool,
And scarce in human wisdom to as more.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

For fools rush in where angels fear to tread.

POPE

Fools, to talking ever prone, Are sure to make their follies known.

GAY: Fables

A fool must now and then be right by chance.

COWPER: Conversation

A shallow brain behind a serious mask, An oracle within an empty cask; . . . He says but little, and that little said Owes all its weight, like loaded dice, to lead. His wit invites you by his looks to come, But when you knock it never is at home.

COWPER: Conversation

FORGIVENESS, REPENTANCE, PARDON.

Let us no more contend, nor blame Each other, blam'd enough elsewhere, but strive In offices of love, how we may lighten Each other's burden, in our share of woe.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Great souls forgive not injuries till time Has put their enemies into their power, That they may show forgiveness in their own.

DRYDEN

Young men soon give, and soon forget affronts: Old age is slow in both.

ADDISON: Cato

Good nature and good sense must ever join; To err is human, to forgive divine.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

They who forgive most shall be most forgiven.

BAILEY: Festus

Pardon, not Wrath, is God's best attribute.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Temptation of Hassan Ben Khaled

I bow before the noble mind
That freely some great wrong forgives;
Yet nobler is the one forgiven,
Who bears that burden well, and lives.

ADELAIDE A. PROCTER

FORTUNE; see HAPPINESS and FATE.

There is a tide in the affairs of men, Which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune;

Omitted, all the voyage of their life Is bound in shallows and in miseries; And we must take the current when it serves, Or lose our ventures.

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

Fortune is merry,
And in this mood will give us anything.

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

Bless'd are those
Whose blood and judgment are so well commingled,
That they are not a pipe for fortune's finger,
To sound what stop she please.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

When Fortune means to men most good, She looks upon them with a threat'ning eye.

SHAKESPEARE: King John

Who thinks that Fortune cannot change her mind, Prepares a dreadful jest for all mankind.

POPE

Alas! the joys that fortune brings
Are trifling, and decay,
And those who prize the trifling things,
More trifling still than they.

GOLDSMITH: Edwin and Angelina

All our advantages are those of Fortune; Birth, wealth, health, beauty, are her accidents; And when we cry out against Fate, 'twere well

We should remember Fortune can take nought Save what she gave.

BYRON: Two Foscari

FREEDOM; see LIBERTY.

Hereditary bondsmen! know ye not, Who would be free, themselves must strike the blow? BYRON: Childe Harold

Freedom's battle, once begun, Bequeath'd by bleeding sire to son, Tho' baffled oft, is ever won.

BYRON: Giaour

Freedom all winged expands, Nor perches in a narrow place.

EMERSON: Voluntaries

And lo! the fullness of the time has come,
And over all the exile's Western home,
From sea to sea the flowers of freedom bloom!
WHITTIER: Pennsylvania Pilgrim

Then Freedom sternly said: "I shun
No strife nor pang beneath the sun,
When human rights are staked and won."

WHITTIER: The Watchers

The nations lift their right hands up, and swear Their oath of freedom.

WHITTIER: Garibaldi

Oh, Freedom! thou art not, as poets dream, A fair young girl, with light and delicate limbs,

And wavy tresses gushing from the cap
With which the Roman master crowned his slave
When he took off the gyves. A bearded man,
Armed to the teeth, art thou; one mailèd hand
Grasps the broad shield, and one the sword; thy brow,
Glorious in beauty though it be, is scarred
With tokens of old wars.

BRYANT: Antiquity of Freedom

Stone walls do not a prison make,
Nor iron bars a cage;
Minds innocent and quiet take
That for an hermitage;
If I have freedom in my love
And in my soul am free,
Angels alone, that soar above,
Enjoy such liberty.

RICHARD LOVELACE: To Althea from Prison

FRIENDSHIP, FELLOWSHIP, COMPANIONSHIP; see LOVE and BROTHER-HOOD.

I count myself in nothing else so happy, As in a soul rememb'ring my good friends.

SHAKESPEARE: Richard II

A friend should bear his friend's infirmities.

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

In companions
That do converse and waste the time together,
Whose souls do bear an equal yoke of love,
There must needs be a like proportion
Of lineaments, of manners, and of spirit.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

The friends thou hast, and their adoption tried, Grapple them to thy soul with hoops of steel.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

For who not needs shall never lack a friend; And who in want a hollow friend doth try, Directly seasons him his enemy.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

True happiness
Consists not in the multitude of friends,
But in the worth and choice.

BEN JONSON: Cynthia's Revels

A generous friendship no cold medium knows, Burns with one love, with one resentment glows; One should our interests and our passions be, My friend must hate the man that injures me.

POPE: Iliad

Great souls by instinct to each other turn, Demand alliance, and in friendship burn.

ADDISON: Campaign

Friends I have made, whom envy must commend, But not one foe whom I would wish a friend.

CHURCHILL: Conference

Like friends once parted Grown single-hearted.

SHELLEY: Arethusa

God never loved me in so sweet a way before: 'Tis He alone who can such blessings send;

And when his love would new expression find, He brought *thee* to me and He said, "Behold a Friend!"

ANONYMOUS

O friend! O best of friends! Thy absence more
Than the impending night darkens the landscape o'er!
LONGFELLOW: Christus

A day for toil, an hour for sport, But for a friend life is too short.

EMERSON: Considerations by the Way

Oh, be my friend, and teach me to be thine!

EMERSON: Forbearance

O friend, my bosom said,
Through thee alone the sky is arched,
Through thee the rose is red;
All things through thee take nobler form,
And look beyond the earth,
The mill-round of our fate appears
A sun-path in thy worth.
Me too thy nobleness has taught
To master my despair;
The fountains of my hidden life
Are through thy friendship fair.

EMERSON: Friendship

Asleep, awake, by night or day, The friends I seek are seeking me.

JOHN BURROUGHS: Waiting

FUTURITY, ETERNITY; see MEMORY and THE PAST.

'Tis the divinity that stirs within us;
'Tis heaven itself, that points out an hereafter,
And intimates eternity to man.

ADDISON: Cato

Oh, could we lift the future's sable shroud!

BAILEY: Festus

Trust no future, howe'er pleasant! Let the dead Past bury its dead!

LONGFELLOW: Psalm of Life

For I dipt into the future, far as human eye could see, Saw the Vision of the world, and all the wonder that would be.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

The Future I may face now I have proved the Past.

BROWNING

For men may come and men may go, But I go on for ever.

TENNYSON: The Song of the Brook

I know not what the future hath Of marvel or surprise, Assured alone that life and death God's mercy underlies.

WHITTIER

GENIUS; see INSPIRATION.

Time, place, and action, may with pains be wrought, But genius must be born, and never can be taught.

DRYDEN: Epistle to Congreve

One science only will one genius fit, So vast is art, so narrow human wit: . . . Like kings, we lose the conquests gain'd before, By vain ambition still to make them more.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

Talents angel-bright, If wanting worth, are shining instruments In false ambition's hand, to finish faults Illustrious, and give infamy renown.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

GENTLEMAN; see CHARACTER and MAN.

A sweeter and a lovelier gentleman, Fram'd in the prodigality of nature, Young, valiant, wise, and, no doubt right royal, The spacious world cannot again afford.

SHAKESPEARE: Richard III

He had then the grace, too rare in every clime, Of being, without alloy of fop or beau, A finish'd gentleman from top to toe.

BYRON: Don Iuan

And thus he bore without abuse The grand old name of gentleman.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

Tho' modest, on his unembarrass'd brow Nature had written—Gentleman.

BYRON: Don Juan

GHOSTS, SPIRITS.

I can call spirits from the vasty deep.

—Why, so can I; or so can any man:
But will they come, when you do call for them?

SHAKESPEARE: 1 Henry IV

Spirits when they please Can either sex assume, or both; so soft And uncompounded is their essence pure.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

He shudder'd, as no doubt the bravest cowers
When he can't tell what 'tis that doth appall.
How odd a single hobgoblin's nonentity
Should cause more fear than a whole host's identity.

BYRON: Don Juan

GIFTS.

Nearer we hold of God Who gives, than of his tribes that take, I must believe. BROWNING: Rabbi Ben Ezra

She prizes not such trifles as these are: The gifts she looks from me, are pack'd and lock'd Up in my heart; which I have given already, But not deliver'd.

SHAKESPEARE: Winter's Tale

To the noble mind,
Rich gifts wax poor, when givers prove unkind.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Saints themselves will sometimes be, Of gifts that cost them nothing, free.

BUTLER: Hudibras

GOODNESS; see VIRTUE, CHARITY, and EVIL.

Good, the more
Communicated, the more abundant grows.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Hard was their lodging, homely was their food, For all their luxury was doing good.

GARTH: Claremont

What pity 'tis, one that can speak so well, Should, in his actions, be so ill!

MASSINGER: Parliament of Love

Greatness and goodness are not means, but ends! Hath he not always treasures, always friends, The good great man? three treasures, Love, and Light, And Calm Thoughts, regular as infant's breath: And three firm friends, more sure than day and night, Himself, his Maker, and the Angel Death. COLERIDGE: The Good, Great Man

Be good, sweet maid, and let who will be clever: Do noble things, not dream them, all day long: And so make life, death, and that vast forever One grand, sweet song.

CHARLES KINGSLEY: A Farewell

May I . . . Be the sweet presence of a good diffused, And in diffusion ever more intense.

GEORGE ELIOT

There shall never be one lost good! What was, shall live as before;

The evil is null, is naught, is silence implying sound; What was good shall be good, with, for evil, so much good more. . . .

All we have willed or hoped or dreamed of good shall exist:

Not its semblance, but itself; no beauty, nor good, nor

Whose voice has gone forth, but each survives for the melodist

When eternity affirms the conception of an hour. BROWNING: Abt Vogler

GOVERNMENT, EMPIRE, KINGS.

For forms of government let fools contest, Whate'er is best administer'd is best.

POPE: Essay on Man

A crown,

Golden in show, is but a wreath of thorns. Brings dangers, troubles, cares, and sleepless nights, To him who wears the regal diadem, When on his shoulders each man's burthen lies, For therein stands the office of a king,— His honor, virtue, merit, and chief praise,— That for the public all this weight he bears.

MILTON: Paradise Regained

There's such divinity doth hedge a king, That treason can but peep to what it would, Acts little of his will.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

What is a king? a man condemn'd to bear The public burthen of the nation's care.

PRIOR: Solomon

Princes, that would their people should do well, Must at themselves begin, as at the head;

For men, by their example, pattern out
Their imitations and regard of laws;
A virtuous court a world to virtue draws.

BEN JONSON: Cynthia's Revels

We too are friends to loyalty. We love The king who loves the law, respects his bounds, And reigns content within them. Him we serve Freely and with delight, who leaves us free; But recollecting still that he is man, We trust him not too far.

COWPER: Task

For just experience tells, in every soil,
That those who think must govern those who toil.

GOLDSMITH: Traveller

For some must follow, and some command, Though all are made of clay.

LONGFELLOW

O wretched state of Kings! O doleful fate!
Greatness misnamed, in misery only great!
Could men but know the endless woe it brings,
The wise would die before they would be Kings.
Think what a King must do! It tasks the best
To rule the little world within his breast,
Yet must he rule it, and the world beside,
Or King is none, undone by power and pride.
Think what a King must be! What burdens bear
From birth to death! His life is one long care.
It wears away in tasks that never end.
He has ten thousand foes, but not one friend.

R. H. STODDARD: The King's Bell

GRATITUDE.

I hate ingratitude more in a man Than lying, vainness, babbling, drunkenness, Or any taint of vice, whose strong corruption Inhabits our frail blood.

SHAKESPEARE: Twelfth Night

How sharper than a serpent's tooth it is, To have a thankless child!

SHAKESPEARE: King Lear

A grateful mind By owing owes not, but still pays, at once Indebted and discharg'd.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

To the generous mind The heaviest debt is that of gratitude, When 'tis not in our power to repay it.

FRANKLIN

All should unite to punish the ungrateful; Ingratitude is treason to mankind.

THOMSON

Ah! vainest of all things Is the gratitude of kings!

LONGFELLOW: Belisarius

GRIEF, TEARS; see AFFLICTION and SORROW.

A heavier task could not have been impos'd,
Than I to speak my griefs unspeakable.

SHAKESPEARE: Comedy of Errors

What's gone, and what's past help, Should be past grief.

SHAKESPEARE: Winter's Tale

Every one can master a grief but he that has it.

SHAKESPEARE: Much Ado About Nothing

My grief lies all within; And these external manners of laments Are merely shadows to the unseen grief That swells with silence in the tortur'd soul; There lies the substance.

SHAKESPEARE: Richard II

In all the silent manliness of grief.

GOLDSMITH: Deserted Village

There comes
For ever something between us and what
We deem our happiness.

BYRON: Sardanapalus

So bright the tear in Beauty's eye, Love half regrets to kiss it dry; So sweet the blush of Bashfulness, Even Pity scarce can wish it less!

BYRON: Bride of Abydos

The suffocating sense of woe, Which speaks but in its loneliness, And then is jealous lest the sky Should have a listener.

BYRON: Prometheus

Grief is a tattered tent Wherethrough God's light doth shine.

LUCY LARCOM: Hints

Good is that darkening of our lives, Which only God can brighten; But better still that hopeless load, Which none but God can lighten.

FREDERICK WILLIAM FABER: Deep Grief

To me the meanest flower that blows can give Thoughts that do often lie too deep for tears. WORDSWORTH: Intimations of Immortality

Tears, idle tears, I know not what they mean, Tears from the depth of some divine despair Rise in the heart, and gather to the eyes, In looking on the happy Autumn fields, And thinking of the days that are no more.

TENNYSON: The Princess

Only those are crowned and sainted Who with grief have been acquainted, Making nations nobler, freer.

LONGFELLOW: Prometheus

Know how sublime a thing it is,

To suffer and be strong.

LONGFELLOW: The Light of the Stars

GUILT, CRIME; see CONSCIENCE and EVIL.

Guiltiness will speak Though tongues were out of use.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

To what gulfs
A single deviation from the track
Of human duties leads even those who claim
The homage of mankind as their born due,
And find it, till they forfeit it themselves.

BYRON: Sardanapalus

How guilt, once harbor'd in the conscious breast, Intimidates the brave, degrades the great!

DR. JOHNSON: Irene

Guilt is the source of sorrow! 'tis the fiend, Th' avenging fiend, that follows us behind, With whips and stings.

NICHOLAS ROWE: The Fair Penitent

HABIT; see CUSTOM.

My very chains and I grew friends, So much a long communion tends To make us what we are; even I Regain'd my freedom with a sigh.

BYRON: Prisoner of Chillon

Ill habits gather by unseen degrees, As brooks make rivers, rivers run to seas.

DRYDEN: Ovid's Metamorphoses

HAPPINESS; see JOY, MIRTH, and PLEASURE.

To be good is to be happy—Angels
Are happier than mankind, because they're better.

NICHOLAS ROWE: The Fair Penitent

Fix'd to no spot is happiness sincere, 'Tis nowhere to be found, or everywhere.

POPE: Essay on Man

Condition, circumstance, is not the thing, Bliss is the same in subject or in king.

POPE: Essay on Man

The spider's most attenuated thread Is cord, is cable, to man's tender tie On earthly bliss; it breaks at every breeze.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Domestic happiness, thou only bliss Of Paradise that hast survived the Fall!

COWPER: Task

All who joy would win Must share it—Happiness was born a twin.

BYRON: Don Juan

And there is even a happiness That makes the heart afraid.

HOOD: Ode to Melancholy

If solid happiness we prize,
Within our breast this jewel lies,
And they are fools who roam;
The world hath nothing to bestow.—
From our own selves our bliss must flow,
And that dear hut, our home.

COTTON: Fireside

Know then this truth, (enough for man to know,) Virtue alone is happiness below.

POPE: Essay on Man

The highest hills are miles below the sky, And so far is the lightest heart below True happiness.

BAILEY: Festus

'Tis heaven alone that is given away,
'Tis only God may be had for the asking; . . .
We are happy now because God wills it.

LOWELL: June

They live too long who happiness outlive; For life and death are things indifferent; Each to be chose, as either brings content.

DRYDEN

HATRED.

—To vow, and swear, and superpraise my parts, When, I am sure, you hate me with your hearts. SHAKESPEARE: Midsummer Night's Dream

Never can true reconcilement grow
Where wounds of deadly hate have pierc'd so deep.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Offend her, and she knows not to forgive;
Oblige her, and she'll hate you while you live.

POPE: Moral Essays

Disgust conceal'd Is oft-times proof of wisdom, when the fault Is obstinate, and cure beyond our reach.

COWPER: Task

He, who would free from malice pass his days, Must live obscure, and never merit praise.

GAY

They did not know how hate can burn In hearts once changed from soft to stern;

Nor all the false and fatal zeal The convert of revenge can feel.

BYRON: Siege of Corinth

Fear'd, shunn'd, belied, ere youth had lost her force, He hated men too much to feel remorse, And thought the vice of wrath a sacred call, To pay the injuries of some on all.

BYRON: Corsair

HEALTH.

Th' ingredients of health and long life are Great temperance, open air, Easy labor, little care.

SIR PHILIP SIDNEY

Ah! what avail the largest gifts of Heaven, When drooping health and spirits go amiss? How tasteless then whatever can be given! Health is the vital principle of bliss, And exercise of health.

THOMSON: Castle of Indolence

Nor love, nor honor, wealth, nor power, Can give the heart a cheerful hour When health is lost. Be timely wise; With health all taste of pleasure flies.

GAY: Fables

Reason's whole pleasure, all the joys of sense, Lie in three words, health, peace, and competence. But health consists with temperance alone; And peace, O Virtue! peace is all thy own.

POPE: Essay on Man

HEART; see LOVE.

His heart was one of those which most enamor us, Wax to receive, and marble to retain.

BYRON: Beppo

Heaven's sovereign saves all beings but himself, That hideous sight, a naked human heart.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

The heart is like the sky, a part of heaven,
But changes, night and day, too, like the sky:
Now o'er it clouds and thunder must be driven,
And darkness and destruction as on high;
But when it hath been scorch'd and pierc'd and riven,
Its storms expire in water-drops; the eye
Pours forth, at last, the heart's blood turn'd to tears.

BYRON: Don Juan

My heart is like the sleeping lake,
Which takes the hue of cloud and sky,
And only feels its surface break
When birds of passage wander by,
Who dip their wings, and upward soar,
And leave it quiet as before.

N. P. WILLIS

HEAVEN; see DEATH and IMMORTALITY.

Shall we serve heaven
With less respect than we do minister
To our gross selves?

SHAKESPEARE: Measure for Measure

Heaven is above all yet; there sits a Judge That no king can corrupt.

SHAKESPEARE: Henry VIII

Heaven
Is as the Book of God before thee set,
Wherein to read his wondrous works.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

May I reach
That purest heaven,—be to other souls
The cup of strength in some great agony.

GEORGE ELIOT

"Go, wing thy flight from star to star, From world to luminous world, as far As the universe spreads its flaming wall; Take all the pleasures of all the spheres, And multiply each through endless years, One minute of heaven is worth them all!"

THOMAS MOORE: Lalla Rookh

Heaven is as near by water as by land.

LONGFELLOW: Sir Humphrey Gilbert

HELL: see GUILT.

A dungeon horrible, on all sides round,
As one great furnace flamed; yet from those flames
No light; but rather darkness visible
Serv'd only to discover sights of woe,
Regions of sorrow, doleful shades, where peace
And rest can never dwell, hope never comes
That comes to all, but torture without end.

MUTON: Paradise Lost

Hell hath no limits, nor is circumscrib'd In one self-place; for where we are is Hell; And where Hell is, there must we ever be; And to conclude, when all the world dissolves, And every creature shall be purified, All places shall be Hell that are not Heaven.

MARLOWE: Faustus

Hell is the wrath of God—His hate of sin.

BAILEY: Festus

Hell is more bearable than nothingness.

BAILEY: Festus

-And bid him go to Hell, to Hell he goes.

DR. JOHNSON: London

HEROES, HEROISM; see COURAGE and NOBILITY.

Whoe'er excels in what we prize, Appears a hero in our eyes.

SWIFT: Cadenus and Vanessa

Prodigious actions may as well be done By weaver's issue, as by prince's son.

DRYDEN: Absalom and Achitophel

Yes, Honor decks the turf that wraps their clay.

BYRON: Childe Harold

To the hero, when his sword Has won the battle for the free, Death's voice sounds like a prophet's word; And in its hollow tones are heard The thanks of millions yet to be!

HALLECK: Marco Bozzaris

The race, in conquering,
Some fierce Titanic joy of conquest knows:
Whether in veins of serf or king,
Our ancient blood beats restless in repose.

BAYARD TAYLOR: The National Ode

Hardship, even as wrong,
Provokes the level-eyed, heroic mood.

BAYARD TAYLOR: The National Ode

—The catholic man who hath mightily won God out of knowledge and good out of infinite pain And sight out of blindness and purity out of a stain.

SIDNEY LANIER: The Marshes of Glynn

Him they call Hero, who in one fine burst
Of splendid courage, mid the world's acclaim,
Doth storm the shining heights of mighty Fame,
And win his crown, though Fortune do her worst.
How shall we speak his holier name, who strives
In hidden silence and with laboring breath,
Against the fearsome shapes of Pain and Death,
Counting his laurels in glad human lives?

MARY ELIZABETH BLAKE

HOME; see ABSENCE, FATHER, MOTHER, and WELCOME.

Man, through all ages of revolving time, Unchanging man, in every varying clime, Deems his own land of every land the pride, Belov'd of heaven o'er all the world beside: His home, the spot of earth supremely blest, A dearer, sweeter spot than all the rest.

JAMES MONTGOMERY: West Indies

And say, without our hopes, without our fears,
Without the home that plighted love endears,
Without the smile from partial beauty won,
Oh! what were man?—a world without a sun.

CAMPBELL: Pleasures of Hope

'Tis sweet to hear the watch-dog's honest bark
Bay deep-mouthed welcome as we draw near home;
'Tis sweet to know there is an eye will mark
Our coming, and look brighter when we come.

BYRON: Don Juan

Such is the patriot's boast, where'er we roam, His first, best country, ever is at home.

GOLDSMITH: Traveller

Type of the wise, who soar, but never roam—
True to the kindred points of Heaven and Home.

WILLIAM WORDSWORTH: To the Skylark

'Mid pleasures and palaces though we may roam, Be it ever so humble, there's no place like home. J. HOWARD PAYNE: Home, Sweet Home

Hame, hame, hame, O hame fain wad I be—O hame, hame, hame, to my ain countree!

ALLAN CUNNINGHAM

Breathes there the man with soul so dead, Who never to himself hath said, This is my own, my native land! Whose heart hath ne'er within him burn'd, As home his footsteps he hath turn'd, From wandering on a foreign strand!

SCOTT: Lay of Last Minstrel

How dear to this heart are the scenes of my childhood, When fond recollection presents them to view:—
The orchard, the meadow, the deep-tangled wildwood, And every lov'd spot which my infancy knew.

WOODWORTH: The Old Oaken Bucket

HONESTY; see DECEIT and SINCERITY.

Aye, sir: to be honest, as this world goes, is to be one man pick'd out of two thousand.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

There is no terror, Cassius, in your threats; For I am arm'd so strong in honesty, That they pass by me, as the idle wind, Which I respect not.

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

An honest man's the noblest work of God.

POPE: Essay on Man

HONOR; see CHARACTER.

Not a man, for being simply man, Hath any honor; but honor for those honors That are without him, as place, riches, favor, Prizes of accident as oft as merit.

SHAKESPEARE: Troilus and Cressida

O, that estates, degrees, and offices, Were not derived corruptly! and that clear honor Were purchased by the merit of the wearer! How many then should cover, that stand bare! How many be commanded, that command! How much low peasantry would then be glean'd

From the true seed of honor! and how much honor Pick'd from the chaff and ruin of the times, To be new varnish'd.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

Mine honor is my life; both grow in one; Take honor from me, and my life is done.

SHAKESPEARE: Richard II

This, above all,—To thine own self be true; And it must follow, as the night the day, Thou canst not then be false to any man.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Honor's a sacred tie, the law of kings, The noble mind's distinguishing perfection, That aids and strengthens virtue where it meets her, And imitates her actions, where she is not. It ought not to be sported with.

ADDISON: Cato

Better to die ten thousand thousand deaths, Than wound my honor.

ADDISON: Cato

Honor and shame from no condition rise; Act well your part, there all the honor lies.

POPE: Essay on Man

True, conscious honor is to feel no sin: He's arm'd without that's innocent within.

POPE

I could not love thee, Dear, so much, Loved I not honor more.

RICHARD LOVELACE

If honor calls, where'er she points the way The sons of honor follow, and obey.

CHURCHILL: Farewell

HOPE; see DESPAIR.

Oft expectation fails, and most oft there
Where most it promises; and oft it hits
Where hope is coldest, and despair most fits.

SHAKESPEARE: All's Well That Ends Well

True hope is swift, and flies with swallow's wings; Kings it makes gods, and meaner creatures kings. SHAKESPEARE: Richard III

Yet where an equal poise of hope and fear Does arbitrate the event, my nature is That I incline to hope rather than fear.

MILTON: Comus

Yet I argue not Against Heaven's hand or will, nor bate a jot Of heart or hope, but still bear up and steer Right onward.

MILTON: Sonnets

White as a white sail on a dusky sea, When half th' horizon's clouded and half free, Fluttering between the dun wave and the sky, Is hope's last gleam in man's extremity.

BYRON: Island

None without hope e'er loved the brightest fair, But love can hope, where reason would despair. LYTTELTON: Epigram

Who bids me hope! and, in that charming word, Has peace and transport to my soul restor'd.

LYTTELTON: Progress of Love

Hope springs eternal in the human breast; Man never is, but always to be blest. The soul, uneasy and confined, from home, Rests and expatiates in a life to come. Lo, the poor Indian! whose untutored mind Sees God in clouds, or hears him in the wind.

POPE: Essay on Man

But while hope lives Let not the generous die. 'Tis late before The brave despair.

THOMSON: Sophonisba

—In hope that sends a shining ray
Far down the future's broadening way.

WASHINGTON GLADDEN

Behind the cloud the starlight lurks, Through showers the sunbeams fall; For God, who loveth all his works, Has left his Hope with all!

WHITTIER: Dream of Summer

HUMILITY: see MODESTY.

My favored temple is an humble heart.

BAILEY: Festus

Lowliness is the base of every virtue: And he who goes the lowest, builds the safest.

BAILEY: Festus

Humility, that low, sweet root, From which all heavenly virtues shoot.

MOORE: Loves of the Angels

He saw a cottage with a double coach-house,
A cottage of gentility!

And the devil did grin, for his darling sin
Is pride that apes humility.

COLERIDGE and SOUTHEY: Devil's Thoughts

The heart grows richer that its lot is poor,—God blesses want with larger sympathies,—Love enters gladliest at the humble door, And makes the cot a palace with his eyes.

LOWELL: Legend of Brittany

HYPOCRISY; see DECEIT and SINCERITY.

Away and mock the time with fairest show; False face must hide what the false heart doth know.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

There is no vice so simple, but assumes
Some mark of virtue on his outward parts.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

Bear a fair presence, though your heart be tainted;
Teach sin the carriage of a holy saint.

SHAKESPEARE: Comedy of Errors

'Tis too much prov'd, that, with devotion's visage, And pious action, we do sugar o'er The devil himself.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Neither man nor angel can discern Hypocrisy, the only evil that walks Invisible, except to God alone, By His permissive will, through Heaven and Earth; And oft, though Wisdom wake, Suspicion sleeps At Wisdom's gate, and to Simplicity Resigns her charge, while goodness thinks no ill Where no ill seems.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Some truth there was, but dash'd and brew'd with lies, To please the fools, and puzzle all the wise.

DRYDEN: Absalom and Achitophel

Thus 'tis with all—their chief and constant care Is to seem everything but what they are.

GOLDSMITH

Dare to be true. Nothing can need a lie; A fault which needs it most, grows two thereby.

HERBERT: Temple

The man of pure and simple heart Through life disdains a double part; He never needs the screen of lies His inward bosom to disguise.

GAY: Fables

Hypocrisy, detest her as we may, (And no man's hatred ever wronged her yet,) May claim this merit still, that she admits The worth of what she mimics with such care, And thus gives virtue indirect applause.

COWPER: Task

He was the mildest manner'd man That ever scuttled ship, or cut a throat; With such true breeding of a gentleman, You never could divine his real thought.

BYRON: Don Juan

IMAGINATION, FANCY; see DREAMS and GENIUS.

Tell me, where is fancy bred; Or in the heart, or in the head? How begot, how nourished? Reply, reply. It is engendered in the eyes, With gazing fed: and fancy dies In the cradle where it lies.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

The lunatic, the lover, and the poet,
Are of imagination all compact:
One sees more devils than vast hell can hold—
That is, the madman; the lover, all as frantic,
Sees Helen's beauty in a brow of Egypt;
The poet's eye, in a fine frenzy rolling,
Doth glance from heaven to earth, from earth to heaven,
And, as imagination bodies forth
The forms of things unknown, the poet's pen
Turns them to shapes, and gives to airy nothing
A local habitation, and a name.

SHAKESPEARE: Midsummer Night's Dream

Woe to the youth whom fancy gains, Winning from Reason's hand the reins, Pity and woe! for such a mind Is soft, contemplative, and kind.

SCOTT: Rokeby

III

JOHN A. KURTZ 207 E. RAYNOR AVE. SYRACUSE. N Y

Imagination is the air of mind.

BAILEY: Festus

Above, below, in ocean and in sky, Thy fairy worlds, Imagination, lie.

CAMPBELL

Do what he will, he cannot realize Half he conceives—the glorious vision flies; Go where he may, he cannot hope to find The truth, the beauty pictur'd in his mind.

ROGERS: Human Life

They wove bright fables in the days of old,
When reason borrowed fancy's painted wings:
When truth's clear river flowed o'er sands of gold,
And told in song its high and mystic things!

T. K. HERVEY: Psyche

Two meanings have our lightest fantasies, One of the flesh, and of the spirit one.

LOWELL

IMMORTALITY; see DEATH and HEAVEN.

Beyond is all abyss, Eternity, whose end no eye can reach.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Still seems it strange, that thou shouldst live for ever? Is it less strange, that thou shouldst live at all? *This* is a miracle, and *that* no more.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Can it be?

Matter immortal? and shall spirit die? Above the nobler shall less noble rise? Shall man alone, for whom all else revives, No resurrection know? Shall man alone, Imperial man! be sown in barren ground, Less privileg'd than grain, on which he feeds?

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

The soul, secured in her existence, smiles At the drawn dagger, and defies its point. The stars shall fade away, the sun himself Grow dim with age, and nature sink in years; But thou shalt flourish in immortal youth, Unhurt amidst the war of elements, The wreck of matter, and the crush of worlds.

ADDISON: Cato

Alas for him who never sees
The stars shine through his cypress-trees!
Who, hopeless, lays his dead away,
Nor looks to see the breaking day
Across the mournful marbles play!
Who hath not learned, in hours of faith,
The truth to flesh and sense unknown,
That Life is ever lord of Death,
And Love can never lose its own!

WHITTIER: Snow-Bound

I sent my Soul through the Invisible,
Some letter of that After-life to spell:
And by and by my Soul return'd to me,
And answer'd, "I Myself am Heav'n and Hell."

FITZGERALD: Omar Khayyám: Rubáiyát

Oh, may I join the choir invisible
Of those immortal dead who live again
In minds made better by their presence.

GEORGE ELIOT

—While the man whom ye call dead, In unspoken bliss, instead, Lives and loves you; . . . But in the light ye cannot see Of unfulfilled felicity,— In enlarging paradise, Lives a life that never dies.

EDWIN ARNOLD: After Death in Arabia

"The utmost wonder is this,—I hear
And see you, and love you, and kiss you, dear;
And am your angel, who was your bride,
And know that, though dead, I have never died."

EDWIN ARNOLD: She and He

Life is real! Life is earnest!
And the grave is not its goal;
"Dust thou art, to dust returnest,"
Was not spoken of the soul.

LONGFELLOW: A Psalm of Life

—What is excellent, As God lives, is permanent: Hearts are dust, hearts' loves remain, Heart's love will meet thee again.

EMERSON

INDEPENDENCE; see LIBERTY.

The soul of man can never be enslaved Save by its own infirmities, nor freed

Save by its very strength and own resolve
And constant vision and supreme endeavor!
You will be free? Then, courage, O my brother!
GEORGE CABOT LODGE: Herakles

Slave to no sect, who takes no private road, But looks thro' nature up to nature's God.

POPE: Essay on Man

Hail! independence!—by true reason taught, How few have known, and priz'd thee as they ought! CHURCHILL: Independence

Thy spirit, Independence, let me share;
Lord of the lion-heart and eagle-eye,
Thy steps I follow with my bosom bare,
Nor heed the storm that howls along the sky.

SMOLLETT: Ode to Independence

Out of the night that covers me,
Black as the pit from pole to pole,
I thank whatever gods may be
For my unconquerable soul. . . .
It matters not how strait the gate,
How charged with punishments the scroll,
I am the master of my fate:
I am the captain of my soul.

WILLIAM E. HENLEY: Invictus

INFIDELITY; see CONSTANCY and FAITH.

In Religion:

A foe to God was ne'er true friend to man; Some sinister intent taints all he does.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

And shaped his weapon with an edge severe, Sapping a solemn creed with solemn sneer.

BYRON: Childe Harold

In Affection:

Oh! colder than the wind that freezes Founts, that but now in sunshine play'd, Is that congealing pang which seizes The trusting bosom when betray'd.

MOORE: Lalla Rookh

Another daughter dries a father's tears; Another sister claims a brother's love; An injured husband hath no other wife, Save her who wrought him shame.

MATURIN: Bertram

Though my many faults defaced me, Could no other arm be found, Than the one which once embraced me, To inflict a cureless wound?

BYRON: Fare Thee Well

INFLUENCE.

No life

Can be pure in its purpose and strong in its strife, And all life not be purer and stronger thereby.

OWEN MEREDITH: Lucile

He thought all loveliness was lovelier,
She crowning it; all goodness credible,
Because of the great trust her goodness bred.

GEORGE ELIOT: The Spanish Gypsy

I shot an arrow into the air; It fell to earth, I knew not where; For, so swiftly it flew, the sight Could not follow it in its flight.

I breathed a song into the air; It fell to earth, I knew not where; For who has sight so keen and strong, That it can follow the flight of song?

Long, long afterward, in an oak
I found the arrow, still unbroke;
And the song, from beginning to end,
I found again in the heart of a friend.

LONGFELLOW: The Arrow and The Song

INNOCENCE; see VIRTUE.

The silence often of pure innocence Persuades, when speaking fails.

SHAKESPEARE: Winter's Tale

Innocence shall make False accusation blush, and tyranny Tremble at patience.

SHAKESPEARE: Winter's Tale

Happy those early days, when I Shined in my Angel-infancy! Before I understood this place Appointed for my second race, Or taught my soul to fancy aught But a white, celestial thought. . . . Before I taught my tongue to wound My conscience with a sinful sound,

Or had the black art to dispense A several sin to every sense, But felt through all this fleshly dress Bright shoots of everlastingness.

HENRY VAUGHAN: The Retreat

INSPIRATION; see GENIUS.

How can my Muse want subject to invent,
While thou dost breathe, that pour'st into my verse
Thine own sweet argument, too excellent
For every vulgar paper to rehearse?
O, give thyself the thanks, if aught in me
Worthy perusal stand against thy sight:
For who's so dumb that cannot write to thee,
When thou thyself dost give invention light? . . .
If my slight Muse do please these curious days,
The pain be mine, but thine shall be the praise.

SHAKESPEARE: Sonnets

O, I see the crescent promise of my spirit hath not set. Ancient founts of inspiration well thro' all my fancy yet. TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

Heaven flowed upon the soul in many dreams Of high desire.

TENNYSON: The Poet

If a man could feel,
Not one day, in the artist's ecstasy,
But every day,—feast, fast or working day,—
The spiritual significance burn through
The hieroglyphic of material shows,
Henceforward he would paint the globe with wings.

ELIZABETH BARRETT BROWNING: Aurora Leigh

JEALOUSY; see ENVY.

Foul jealousy! thou turnest love divine
To joyless dread, and mak'st the loving heart
With hateful thoughts to languish and to pine,
And feed itself with self-consuming smart:
Of all the passions of the mind, thou vilest art.

SPENSER: Faërie Queene

Trifles, light as air, Are to the jealous confirmations strong As proofs of Holy Writ.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

O beware, my lord, of jealousy; It is the green-eyed monster, which doth mock The meat it feeds on.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

Think'st thou I'd make a life of jealousy,
To follow still the changes of the moon
With fresh suspicions? No: to be once in doubt,
Is once to be resolved.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

No true love there can be without Its dread penalty—jealousy.

OWEN MEREDITH: Lucile

It is jealousy's peculiar nature
To swell small things to great; nay, out of nought
To conjure much, and then to lose its reason
Amid the hideous phantoms it has formed.

Young: Revenge

In Love, if Love be Love, if Love be ours, Faith and unfaith can ne'er be equal powers: Unfaith in aught is want of faith in all.

It is the little rift within the lute,
That by and by will make the music mute,
And ever widening slowly silence all.

TENNYSON: Merlin and Vivien

JOY; see HAPPINESS and PLEASURE.

Capacity for joy

Admits temptation.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: Aurora Leigh

Joys
Are bubble-like—what makes them,
Bursts them too.

BAILEY: Festus

How natural is joy, my heart! How easy after sorrow!

JEAN INGELOW: Song of Night Watches

O joy, hast thou a shape?
Hast thou a breath?
How fillest thou the soundless air?
Tell me the pillars of thy house!
What rest they on? Do they escape
The victory of Death?
And are they fair
Eternally, who enter in thy house?
O Joy, thou viewless spirit, canst thou dare
To tell the pillars of thy house?

HELEN HUNT JACKSON: Joy

JUSTICE; see LAW.

This, above all, to thine own self be true, And it must follow, as the night the day, Thou canst not then be false to any man.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Poise the cause in justice's equal scales, Whose beam stands sure, whose rightful cause prevails. SHAKESPEARE: 2 Henry VI

A Daniel come to judgment; yea, a Daniel!

O wise young judge, how I do honor thee!

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

The gods
Grow angry with your patience: 'tis their care,
And must be yours, that guilty men escape not:
As crimes do grow, justice should rouse itself.

BEN JONSON: Catiline

Just men are only free, the rest are slaves.

Chapman

Wit and judgment often are at strife,
Though meant each other's aid, like man and wife.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

Poetic Justice, with her lifted scale,
Where, in nice balance, truth with gold she weighs.

POPE: Dunciad

The hope of all who suffer,
The dread of all who wrong.
WHITTIER: Mantle of St. John De Matha

Man is unjust, but God is just; and finally justice Triumphs.

LONGFELLOW: Evangeline

KINDNESS; see CHARITY.

Kindness is wisdom. There is none in life But needs it and may learn.

BAILEY: Festus

Be to her virtues very kind; Be to her faults a little blind.

PRIOR: An English Padlock

And he returns a friend who came a foe.

POPE

Assail'd by scandal and the tongue of strife, His only answer was a blameless life; And he that forg'd, and he that threw the dart, Had each a brother's interest in his heart.

COWPER

Which seeks again those chords to bind Which human woe hath rent apart; To heal again the wounded mind, And bind again the broken heart.

WHITTIER

KNOWLEDGE, LEARNING; see WISDOM and SCIENCE.

Ignorance is the curse of God,
Knowledge the wing wherewith we fly to heaven.

SHAKESPEARE: 2 Henry VI

All our knowledge is, ourselves to know.

POPE: Essay on Man

Half our knowledge we must snatch, not take.

POPE: Moral Essays

Know then thyself, presume not God to scan, The proper study of mankind is Man.

POPE: Essay on Man

Deep subtle wits, In truth, are master spirits in the world. The brave man's courage, and the student's lore, Are but as tools his secret ends to work, Who hath the skill to use them.

JOANNA BAILLIE: Basil

Whence is thy learning? Hath thy toil O'er books consumed the midnight oil?

GAY: Fables

Your learning, like the lunar beam, affords Light, but not heat; it leaves you undevout, Frozen at heart, while speculation shines.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Knowledge and wisdom, far from being one, Have ofttimes no connection. Knowledge dwells In heads replete with thoughts of other men, Wisdom in minds attentive to their own.

COWPER: Task

Knowledge is proud that he has learned so much; Wisdom is humble that he knows no more.

COWPER: Task

Knowledge is not happiness, and science But an exchange of ignorance for that Which is another kind of ignorance.

BYRON: Manfred

Knowledge is

Bought only with a weary care, And wisdom means a world of pain.

JOAQUIN MILLER: Even So

Knowledge comes, but wisdom lingers.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

This gray spirit yearning in desire To follow knowledge like a sinking star, Beyond the utmost bound of human thought.

TENNYSON: Ulysses

Let knowledge grow from more to more, But more of reverence in us dwell; That mind and soul, according well, May make one music as before, But vaster.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

LABOR; see ACTION and WORK.

The labor we delight in physics pain.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

From labor health, from health contentment springs.

BEATTIE: Minstrel

Labor, you know, is Prayer.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Improvisations

Free men freely work. Whoever fears God, fears to sit at ease. ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: Aurora Leigh

One lesson, Nature, let me learn of thee, . . . Of toil unsever'd from tranquillity!

Of labor, that in lasting fruit outgrows Far noiser schemes, accomplish'd in repose, Too great for haste, too high for rivalry!

MATTHEW ARNOLD: Quiet Work

Labor with what zeal we will, Something still remains undone, Something uncompleted still Waits the rising of the sun.

LONGFELLOW: Something Left Undone

Yet where our duty's task is wrought In unison with God's great thought, The near and future blend in one, And whatsoe'er is willed, is done.

WHITTIER

LAUGHTER; see MIRTH, HAPPINESS, and WIT.

One may smile, and smile, and be a villain.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

They laugh that win.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

To laugh were want of goodness and of grace; And to be grave exceeds all power of face.

POPE: Epistle to Arbuthnot

Eternal smiles his emptiness betray, As shallow streams run dimpling all the way.

POPE: Epistle to Arbuthnot

Laughter, holding both his sides.

MILTON: L'Allegro

-With the smile that was childlike and bland.

BRET HARTE

Her smile was prodigal of summery shine,—Gaily persistent,—like a morn in June
That laughs away the clouds, and up and down
Goes making merry with the ripening grain,
That slowly ripples,—its bent head drooped down,
With golden secret of the sheathèd seed.

MARGARET J. PRESTON: Unvisited

LAW; see JUSTICE.

Laws grind the poor, and rich men rule the law.

GOLDSMITH: Traveller

The good need fear no law; It is his safety, and the bad man's awe.

MASSINGER

Laws do not put the least restraint Upon our freedom, but maintain 't; Or, if it does, 'tis for our good, To give us freer latitude; For wholesome laws preserve us free, By stinting of our liberty.

BUTLER: Hudibras

A lawyer's dealings should be just and fair; Honesty shines with great advantage there.

COWPER: Hope

To all facts there are laws.

OWEN MEREDITH: Lucile

These

Ensnare the wretched in the toils of law, Fomenting discord, and perplexing right; An iron race!

THOMSON: Seasons. Autumn

The kindly earth shall slumber, lapt in universal law.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

Mastering the lawless science of our law,—
That codeless myriad of precedent,
That wilderness of single instances,
Through which a few, by wit or fortune led,
May beat a pathway out to wealth and fame.

TENNYSON: Aylmer's Field

A thread of law runs through thy prayer, Stronger than iron cables are!

DAVID A. WASSON

LIBERTY; see FREEDOM, INDEPENDENCE, and SLAVERY.

—In liberty's defence, my noble task,
 Of which all Europe rings from side to side;
 This thought might lead me through the world's vain mask,

Content, though blind-had I no better guide.

MILTON: Sonnets

The love of liberty with life is given, And life itself th' inferior gift of heaven.

DRYDEN: Palamon and Arcite

A day, an hour, of virtuous liberty Is worth a whole eternity in bondage.

ADDISON: Cato

'Tis liberty alone that gives the flow'r Of fleeting life its lustre and perfume, And we are weeds without it.

COWPER: Task

—The wish, which ages have not yet subdued In man, to have no master save his mood.

BYRON: Island

Oh! if there be, on this earthly sphere, A boon, an offering heaven holds dear, 'Tis the last libation Liberty draws From the heart that bleeds and breaks in her cause.

MOORE: Lalla Rookh

Brightest in dungeons, Liberty! thou art, For then thy habitation is the heart!

BYRON: Prisoner of Chillon

Oh! give me liberty! For were even Paradise my prison, Still I should long to leap the crystal walls.

DRYDEN

LIFE; see ACTION, DEATH, and IMMORTALITY.

We are such stuff As dreams are made on, and our little life Is rounded with a sleep.

SHAKESPEARE: Tempest

Life is a waste of wearisome hours,
Which seldom the rose of enjoyment adorns,
And the heart, that is soonest awake to the flowers,
Is always the first to be touch'd by the thorns.

MOORE

Life can little more supply, Than just to look about us and to die.

POPE: Essay on Man

Nor love thy life, nor hate; but what thou livest, Live well; how long or short, permit to Heav'n.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Take not away the life you cannot give, For all things have an equal right to live.

DRYDEN

We live in deeds, not years; in thoughts, not breaths; In feelings, not in figures on a dial.

We should count time by heart-throbs. He most lives Who thinks most, feels the noblest, acts the best.

BALLEY: Festus

How readily we wish time spent revoked,
That we might try the ground again, where once
(Through inexperience, as we now perceive)
We miss'd that happiness we might have found.

COWPER: Task

Along the cool sequester'd vale of life, They kept the noiseless tenor of their way.

GRAY: Elegy

That life is long which answers life's great end.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Circles are prais'd, not that abound In largeness, but th' exactly round:

So life we praise, that does excel Not in much time, but acting well.

WALLER: Long and Short Life

Even so luxurious men unheeding pass An idle summer-life in fortune's shine; A season's glitter! Thus they flutter on From toy to toy, from vanity to vice; Till blown away by death, oblivion comes Behind, and strikes them from the book of life.

THOMSON: Seasons. Summer

All that's bright must fade,— The brightest still the fleetest; All that's sweet was made But to be lost when sweetest.

MOORE: National Airs

Between two worlds, life hovers like a star 'Twixt night and morn, upon the horizon's verge. How little do we know that which we are! How less what we may be! The eternal surge Of time and tide rolls on, and bears afar Our bubbles: as the old burst, new emerge, Lash'd from the foam of ages.

BYRON: Don Juan

Oppress'd with grief, oppress'd with care, A burden more than I can bear, I set me down and sigh: O life! thou art a galling load, Along a rough, a weary road, To wretches such as I!

BURNS: Despondency

Must we count

Life a curse and not a blessing, summed-up in its whole amount,

Help and hindrance, joy and sorrow?

BROWNING: La Saisiaz

I hear a sound of life—of life like ours— Of laughter and of wailing, of grave speech, Of little plaintive voices innocent, Of life in separate courses flowing out Like our four rivers to some outward main. I hear life—life!

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: Drama of Exile

Life's a vast sea
That does its mighty errand without fail,
Panting in unchanged strength though waves are changing.

GEORGE ELIOT: Spanish Gypsy

Life is arched with changing skies:
Rarely are they what they seem:
Children we of smiles and sighs—
Much we know, but more we dream.
WILLIAM WINTER: Light and Shadow

Life is the gift of God, and is divine.

LONGFELLOW: Tales of a Wayside Inn

Tell me not, in mournful numbers,
Life is but an empty dream!
For the soul is dead that slumbers,
And things are not what they seem. . . .

Life is real! life is earnest!

And the grave is not its goal;

Dust thou art, to dust returnest,

Was not spoken of the soul.

LONGFELLOW: Psalm of Life

Be still, sad heart! and cease repining; Behind the clouds is the sun still shining; Thy fate is the common fate of all; Into each life some rain must fall, Some days must be dark and dreary.

LONGFELLOW: The Rainy Day

Life hath evolved through pain. The studious eye Finds here the path of Being's highest gain. Earth's agonies have been earth's bliss, not bane.

JAMES H. WEST

Not in vain we seek Life's meaning. If we lift our heedful eyes

Voices everywhere enthrall us—the whole universe replies.

JAMES H. WEST

Life! the symphony whose harmony would languish into death

If it never knew the discord which brings out its sweeter breath.

JAMES H. WEST

Our life is scarce the twinkle of a star In God's eternal day.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Autumnal Vespers

I am: how little more I know!
Whence came I? Whither do I go?
A centred self, which feels and is;
A cry between the silences;
A shadow-birth of clouds at strife
With sunshine on the hills of life;
A shaft from Nature's quiver cast
Into the Future, from the Past;
Between the cradle and the shroud,
A meteor's flight from cloud to cloud.

WHITTIER: Questions of Life

LOVE, LOVERS; see BROTHERHOOD, HOME, FRIENDSHIP, and JEALOUSY.

Such is the power of that sweet passion,
That it all sordid baseness doth expel,
And the refined mind doth newly fashion
Unto a fairer form, which now doth dwell
In his high thought, that would itself excel;
Which he, beholding still with constant sight,
Admires the mirror of so heavenly light.

SPENSER: Hymn in Honor of Love

Doubt thou the stars are fire; Doubt that the sun doth move; Doubt truth to be a liar; But never doubt, I love.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Love sought is good, but given unsought is better.

SHAKESPEARE: Twelfth Night

A murd'rous guilt shows not itself more soon
Than love that would seem hid: love's night is noon.

SHAKESPEARE: Twelfth Night

My love is strengthened, though more weak in seeming; I love not less, though less the show appear; That love is merchandized, whose rich esteeming The owner's tongue doth publish everywhere.

SHAKESPEARE: Sonnets

Which alters when it alteration finds,
Or bends with the remover to remove:
O no! it is an ever-fixed mark,
That looks on tempests and is never shaken;
It is the star to every wandering bark,
Whose worth's unknown, although his height be taken.
Love's not Time's fool, though rosy lips and cheeks
Within his bending sickle's compass come;
Love alters not with his brief hours and weeks,
But bears it out even to the edge of doom.
If this be error, and upon me proved;—
I never writ, nor no man ever loved.

SHAKESPEARE: Sonnets

Things base and vile, holding no quality,
Love can transpose to form and dignity.
Love looks not with the eyes, but with the mind;
And therefore is wing'd Cupid painted blind.
Nor hath Love's mind of any judgment taste;
Wings, and no eyes, figure unheedy haste:
And therefore is love said to be a child,
Because in choice he is so oft beguil'd.

SHAKESPEARE: Midsummer Night's Dream

Good shepherd, tell this youth what 'tis to love. It is to be all made of sighs and tears, . . .

It is to be all made of faith and service, . . . It is to be all made of fantasy, . . . All adoration, duty, and observance, All humbleness, all patience, and impatience, All purity, all trial, all observance.

SHAKESPEARE: As You Like It

Love endures no tie,
And Jove but laughs at lovers' perjury.

DRYDEN: Palamon and Arcite

Love never fails to master what he finds,
But works a different way in different minds,
The fool enlightens, and the wise he blinds.

DRYDEN: Cymon and Iphigenia

Love is not to be reason'd down, or lost In high ambition, and a thirst of greatness: 'Tis second life, it grows into the soul, Warms ev'ry vein, and beats in ev'ry pulse.

ADDISON: Cato

Let those love now, who never loved before, Let those who always loved, now love the more.

PARNELL

Why should we kill the best of passions, love? It aids the hero, bids ambition rise, To nobler heights, inspires immortal deeds, Ev'n softens brutes, and adds a grace to virtue.

THOMSON: Sophonisba

Instruct me now what love will do; 'Twill make a tongueless man to woo.

Inform me next what love will do;
'Twill strangely make a one of two.
Teach me besides what love will do;
'Twill quickly mar and make ye too.
Tell me, now last, what love will do;
'Twill hurt and heal a heart pierc'd through.

SIR JOHN SUCKLING

When love's well-tim'd, 'tis not a fault to love: The strong, the brave, the virtuous, and the wise, Sink in the soft captivity together.

ADDISON: Cato

Alas—how light a cause may move
Dissension between hearts that love!
Hearts that the world in vain had tried,
And sorrow but more closely tied;
That stood the storm, when waves were rough,
Yet in a sunny hour fall off,
Like ships that have gone down at sea,
When heaven was all tranquillity.

MOORE: Lalla Rookh

Had we never loved so kindly, Had we never loved so blindly, Never met, or never parted, We had ne'er been broken-hearted.

BURNS: Song

Man's love is of man's life a thing apart, 'Tis woman's whole existence.

BYRON: Don Juan

Love, indeed, is light from heaven; A spark of that immortal fire

With angels shared, by Allah given,
To lift from earth our low desire.
Devotion wafts the mind above,
But heaven itself descends in love;
A feeling from the Godhead caught,
To wean from self each sordid thought;
A ray of Him who form'd the whole;
A glory circling round the soul!

BYRON: Giaour

They sin who tell us Love can die; . . . Its holy flame for ever burneth; From Heaven it came, to Heaven returneth: Too oft on Earth a troubled guest, At times deceiv'd, at times oppress'd, It here is tried and purified, Then Heaven hath its perfect rest: It soweth here with toil and care, But the harvest-time of Love is there.

SOUTHEY: Curse of Kehama

I have heard of reasons manifold Why Love must needs be blind, But this the best of all I hold— His eyes are in his mind.

COLERIDGE: To a Lady

I hold it true, whate'er befall,
I feel it when I sorrow most;
'Tis better to have loved and lost,
Than never to have loved at all.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

I think we had the chief of all love's joys Only in knowing that we loved each other.

GEORGE ELIOT: Spanish Gypsy

Love finds the need it fills.

GEORGE ELIOT: Armgart

O love, you were my crown. No other crown Is aught but thorns on my poor woman's brow.

GEORGE ELIOT: Spanish Gypsy

Where both deliberate, the love is slight: Who ever lov'd, that lov'd not at first sight?

MARLOWE

Things of Time have voices: speak and perish. Art and Love speak; but their words must be Like sighings of illimitable forests, And waves of an unfathomable sea.

ADELAIDE A. PROCTER

Learn that to love is the one way to know, Or God or man: it is not love received That maketh man to know the inner life Of them that love him; his own love bestowed Shall do it.

JEAN INGELOW: A Story of Doom

Unless you can think, when the song is done,
No other is soft in the rhythm;
Unless you can feel, when left by one,
That all men else go with him, . . .
Unless you can swear—"For life, for death!"—
Oh, fear to call it loving!
Unless you can muse in a crowd all day,
On the absent face that fixed you;
Unless you can love, as the angels may,
With the breadth of heaven betwixt you;

Unless you can dream that his faith is fast, . . . Unless you can die when the dream is past—Oh, never call it loving!

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: A Woman's Shortcomings

Be ye certain all seems love, Viewed from Allah's throne above; Be ye stout of heart, and come Bravely onward to your home.

EDWIN ARNOLD: After Death in Arabia

A love large as life, deep and changeless as death.

OWEN MEREDITH: Lucile

What would we give to our beloved,—
The hero's heart to be unmoved,
The poet's star-tuned harp, to sweep,
The patriot's voice, to teach and rouse,
The monarch's crown, to light the brows?
He giveth His beloved sleep.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING

I love thee to the level of every day's Most quiet need, by sun and candlelight. I love thee freely, as men strive for Right; I love thee purely, as they turn from Praise; I love thee with the passion put to use In my old griefs, and with my childhood's faith. I love thee with a love I seemed to lose With my lost saints,—I love thee with the breath, Smiles, tears, of all my life!—and, if God choose, I shall but love thee better after death.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: Sonnets

Love is the only good in the world. Henceforth be loved as heart can love, Or brain devise, or hand approve.

BROWNING: Flight of the Duchess

Love took up the harp of Life, and smote on all the chords with might;

Smote the chord of Self, that, trembling, pass'd in music out of sight. . . .

Love took up the glass of Time, and turn'd it in his glowing hands;

Every moment, lightly shaken, ran itself in golden sands. TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

I move the sweet forget-me-nots That grow for happy lovers.

TENNYSON: The Song of the Brook

For indeed I knew
Of no more subtle master under heaven
Than is the maiden passion for a maid,
Not only to keep down the base in man,
But teach high thought, and amiable words
And courtliness, and the desire of fame,
And love of truth, and all that makes a man.

TENNYSON: Guinevere

I remember one that perish'd: sweetly did she speak and move:

Such a one do I remember, whom to look at was to love. Can I think of her as dead, and love her for the love she bore?

No,—she never loved me truly: love is love forevermore.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

Love's humility is Love's true pride.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Poet's Journal

I love thee, I love but thee,
With a love that shall not die
Till the sun grows cold,
And the stars are old,
And the leaves of the Judgment Book unfold!

BAYARD TAYLOR: Bedouin Song

I do not love thee less for what is done, And cannot be undone. Thy very weakness Hath brought thee nearer to me, and henceforth My love will have a sense of pity in it, Making it less a worship than before.

LONGFELLOW: Masque of Pandora

O, rank is good, and gold is fair, And high and low mate ill; But love has never known a law Beyond its own sweet will!

WHITTIER: Amy Wentworth

On thy breast Love lies, immortal child,
Begot of thine own longings, deep and wild;
The more we worship him the more we grow
Into thy perfect image here below;
For here below, as in the spheres above,
All Love is Beauty, and all Beauty—Love!

R. H. STODDARD: Hymn to the Beautiful

I look down . . . And pity their small hearts that hold a man As if he were a god; or know the god—

Or dare to know him—only as a man!
O human love! art thou forever blind?

E. R. SILL: Semele

The pilgrim-heart, to whom a dream was given,
That led her through the world,—Love's worshiper,—
To seek on earth for him whose home was heaven!

T. K. HERVEY: Psyche

LOYALTY; see CONSTANCY and PATRIOTISM.

Master, go on, and I will follow thee To the last gasp, with truth and loyalty.

SHAKESPEARE: As You Like It

To God, thy country, and thy friend be true.

HENRY VAUGHAN: Rules and Lessons

Years have not seen, Time shall not see, The hour that tears my soul from thee.

BYRON: Bride of Abydos

Faithful found
Among the faithless, faithful only he;
Among innumerable false, unmov'd,
Unshaken, unseduc'd, unterrified
His loyalty he kept, his love, his zeal;
Nor number, nor example, with him wrought
To swerve from truth, or change his constant mind.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

MAN, MANHOOD, MANKIND; see FATHER.

God made him, and therefore let him pass for a man.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

He was a man, take him for all in all, I shall not look upon his like again.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

His life was gentle; and the elements
So mix'd in him, that Nature might stand up,
And say to all the world, "This was a man!"

SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar

A combination, and a form, indeed, Where every god did seem to set his seal, To give the world assurance of a man.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

In the sweat of thy face thou shalt eat bread, Till thou return unto the ground; for thou Out of the ground wast taken: know thy birth, For dust thou art, and shalt to dust return.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Men are the sport of circumstances, when The circumstances seem the sport of men.

BYRON: Don Juan

Men are but children of a larger growth.

DRYDEN: All for Love

Sole judge of truth, in endless error hurled; The glory, jest, and riddle of the world.

POPE: Essay on Man

Know then thyself, presume not God to scan, The proper study of mankind is Man. Plac'd on this isthmus of a middle state, A being darkly wise, and rudely great:

With too much knowledge for the skeptic side, With too much weakness for the stoic's pride, He hangs between; in doubt to act or rest; In doubt to deem himself a god or beast; In doubt his mind or body to prefer; Born but to die, and reas'ning but to err.

POPE: Essay on Man

"Perfect I call thy plan:
Thanks that I was a man!
Maker, remake, complete,—I trust what thou shalt do!"

BROWNING: Rabbi Ben Ezra

But what am I?
An infant crying in the night:
An infant crying for the light:
And with no language but a cry.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

Before man made us citizens, great Nature made us men.

LOWELL: The Capture

Beyond the poet's sweet dream lives The eternal epic of the man.

WHITTIER: The Grave by The Lake

MANNERS; see CUSTOM and HABIT.

Defect of manners, want of government, Pride, haughtiness, opinion, and disdain; The least of which, haunting a nobleman, Loseth men's hearts, and leaves behind a stain Upon the beauty of all parts besides; Beguiling them of commendation.

SHAKESPEARE: 1 Henry IV

Fit for the mountains and the barb'rous caves, Where manners ne'er were preach'd.

SHAKESPEARE: Twelfth Night

For manners are not idle, but the fruit Of loyal nature, and of noble mind.

TENNYSON: Guinevere

Manners with fortunes, humors turn with climes, Tenets with books, and principles with times.

POPE: Moral Essays

MARRIAGE, MATRIMONY, HUSBAND, WIFE; see HOME and CHILDHOOD.

The sum of all that makes a just man happy
Consists in the well choosing of his wife;
And there, well to discharge it, does require
Equality of years, of birth, of fortune.

MASSINGER: New Way to Pay Old Debts

To all married men, be this a caution, Which they should duly tender as their life, Neither to doat too much, nor doubt a wife.

MASSINGER: Picture

Happy in this, she is not yet so old, But she may learn; happier than this, She is not bred so dull but she can learn; Happiest of all, is, that her gentle spirit Commits itself to yours, to be directed.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

For contemplation he and valor form'd; For softness she and sweet attractive grace.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Hail, wedded love! mysterious law, true source Of human offspring.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Nothing lovelier can be found In woman, than to study household good, And good works in her husband to promote.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

The wife, where danger or dishonor lurks, Safest and seemliest by her husband stays, Who guards her, or with her the worst endures.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

All of a tenor was their after-life, No day discolor'd with domestic strife; No jealousy, but mutual truth believed, Secure repose, and kindness undeceiv'd.

DRYDEN: Palamon and Arcite

Thus grief still treads upon the heels of pleasure. Married in haste, we may repent at leisure.

CONGREVE: Old Bachelor

He, who was half my self! One faith has ever bound us, and one reason Guided our wills.

ROWE: Fair Penitent

What is there in the vale of life Half so delightful as a wife, When friendship, love, and peace combine To stamp the marriage-bond divine?

COWPER: Love Abused

Across the threshold led,
And every tear kissed off as soon as shed,
His house she enters, there to be a light,
Shining within, when all without is night;
A guardian angel o'er his life presiding,
Doubling his pleasures, and his cares dividing!

ROGERS: Human Life

There's a bliss beyond all that the minstrel has told, When two, that are link'd in one heavenly tie, With heart never changing, and brow never cold, Love on thro' all ills, and love on till they die.

One hour of a passion so sacred is worth Whole ages of heartless and wandering bliss; And oh! if there be an Elysium on earth, It is this—it is this!

MOORE: Lalla Rookh

She who ne'er answers till a husband cools, Or, if she rules him, never shows she rules. Charms by accepting, by submitting sways, Yet has her humor most when she obeys.

POPE: Moral Essays

No power in death shall tear our names apart, As none in life could rend thee from my heart. BYRON: Lament of Tasso

To cheer thy sickness, watch thy health, Partake, but never waste thy wealth, Or stand with smile unmurmuring by, And lighten half thy poverty.

BYRON: Bride of Abydos

It was the crowning grace of that great heart To keep back joy: procrastinate the truth Until the wife, who had made proof and found The husband wanting, might essay once more, Hear, see, and feel him renovated now—Able to do now all herself had done, Risen to the height of her: so, hand in hand, The two might go together, live and die.

BROWNING: Balaustion's Adventure

As the husband is, the wife is; thou art mated with a clown,

And the grossness of his nature will have weight to drag thee down.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

—Either sex alone
Is half itself, and in true marriage lies
Nor equal, nor unequal; each fulfills
Defect in each, and always thought in thought,
Purpose in purpose, will in will, they grow,
The single pure and perfect animal,
The two-cell'd heart beating, with one full stroke,
Life.

TENNYSON: The Princess

—The laws of marriage character'd in gold Upon the blanched tablets of her heart; A love still burning upward, giving light To read those laws.

TENNYSON: Isabel

Indeed I love thee: come, Yield thyself up: my hopes and thine are one:

Accomplish thou my manhood and thyself; Lay thy sweet hands in mine and trust to me.

TENNYSON: The Princess

The world well tried—the sweetest thing in life Is the unclouded welcome of a wife.

N. P. WILLIS: Lady Jane

While we tread the path of Life together, Let speech be golden between thee and me!

MARY ELIZABETH BLAKE

One word can charm all wrongs away,— The sacred name of Wife.

HOLMES: Agnes

MELANCHOLY; see AFFLICTION and GRIEF.

With eyes uprais'd, as one inspir'd,
Pale Melancholy sat retir'd;
And from her wild sequester'd seat,
In notes by distance made more sweet,
Pour'd through the mellow horn her pensive soul.
COLLINS: Ode. The Passions

Why shines the sun, except that he
Makes gloomy nooks for Grief to hide,
And pensive shades for Melancholy?

HOOD: Ode to Melancholy

These pleasures, Melancholy, give; And I with thee will choose to live.

MILTON: Il Penseroso

O'er the twilight groves and dusky caves, Long-sounding aisles, and intermingled graves,

Black Melancholy sits, and round her throws A death-like silence and a dread repose; Her gloomy presence saddens all the scene, Shades ev'ry flower, and darkens ev'ry green; Deepens the murmur of the falling floods, And breathes a browner horror on the woods.

POPE

Go, you may call it madness, folly,—You shall not chase my gloom away; There's such a charm in melancholy, I would not, if I could, be gay!

ROGERS

—To lend our hearts and spirits wholly To the influence of mild-minded melancholy; To muse and brood and live again in memory, With those old faces of our infancy.

TENNYSON: The Lotus-Eaters

I would not always reason. The straight path Wearies us with its never-varying lines, And we grow melancholy.

BRYANT

MEMORY; see ABSENCE.

Memory, the daughter of Attention, is the teeming mother of Wisdom,

And safer is he that storeth knowledge, than he that would make it for himself.

TUPPER: Proverbial Philosophy

Hail, Memory, hail! in thy exhaustless mine From age to age unnumber'd treasures shine! Thought and her shadowy brood thy call obey, And Place and Time are subject to thy sway!

ROGERS: Pleasures of Memory

O memories! O past that is!

GEORGE ELIOT: Two Lovers

Remembrance wakes with all her busy train, Swells at my breast, and turns the past to pain. GOLDSMITH: Deserted Village

This memory brightens o'er the past, As when the sun, conceal'd Behind some cloud that near us hangs, Shines on a distant field.

LONGFELLOW

I see the lights of the village Gleam through the rain and the mist, And a feeling of sadness comes o'er me That my soul cannot resist:

A feeling of sadness and longing, That is not akin to pain, And resembles sorrow only As the mist resembles the rain.

LONGFELLOW: Day is Done

When musing on companions gone, We doubly feel ourselves alone.

SCOTT: Marmion

No memory labors longer from the deep Gold-mines of thought to lift the hidden ore That glimpses, moving up. . . . TENNYSON: A Dream of Fair Women

Thou who stealest fire, From the fountains of the past, To glorify the present, . . . O strengthen me, enlighten me! I faint in this obscurity, Thou dewy dawn of memory.

TENNYSON: Ode to Memory

Departed suns their trails of splendor drew Across departed summers: whispers came From voices, long ago resolved again Into the primeval Silence, and we twain, Ghosts of our present selves, yet still the same, As in a spectral mirror wandered there.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Poet's Journal

Go where glory waits thee;
But while fame elates thee,
O, still remember me.
When the praise thou meetest,
To thine ear is sweetest,
O, then remember me.

MOORE: Go Where Glory Waits Thee

O years, gone down into the past, What pleasant memories come to me Of your untroubled days of peace, And hours almost of ecstasy.

PHŒBE CARY: Reconciled

What is excellent,
As God lives, is permanent;
Hearts are dust, hearts' loves remain,
Heart's love will meet thee again.

EMERSON: Threnody

The eyes of memory will not sleep, Its ears are open still, And vigils with the past they keep Against my feeble will.

WHITTIER: Knight of St. John

MIND, INTELLECT; see THOUGHT and WISDOM.

Mind is a kingdom to the man who gathereth his pleasure from ideas.

TUPPER: Proverbial Philosophy

The mind is its own place, and in itself Can make a Heav'n of Hell, a Hell of Heav'n.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Strength of mind is exercise, not rest.

POPE: Essay on Man

The mind doth shape itself to its own wants, And can bear all things.

JOANNA BAILLIE: Rayner

Constant attention wears the active mind,
Blots out our pow'rs, and leaves a blank behind.

CHURCHILL: Epistle to Hogarth

How fleet is the glance of the mind! Compar'd with the speed of its flight, The tempest itself lags behind, And the swift-winged arrow of light.

COWPER

O frivolous mind of man, Light ignorance, and hurrying, unsure thoughts

Though man bewails you not,

How I bewail you! . . .

For you will not put on

New hearts with the inquirer's holy robe,

And purged, considerate minds.

MATTHEW ARNOLD: Fragment of Chorus of a "Dejaneira"

MIRTH; see JOY, LAUGHTER, and WIT.

Let me play the fool;
With mirth and laughter let old wrinkles come;
And let my liver rather heat with wine,
Than my heart cool with mortifying groans.
Why should a man whose blood is warm within,
Sit like his grandsire cut in alabaster?
Sleep when he wakes? and creep into the jaundice
By being peevish?

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

I had rather have a fool to make me merry, Than experience to make me sad.

SHAKESPEARE: As You Like It

Come, thou Goddess fair and free, In heav'n yclept Euphrosyne, And by men, heart-easing Mirth.

MILTON: L'Allegro

These delights, if thou canst give, Mirth, with thee I mean to live.

MILTON: L'Allegro

Haste thee, Nymph, and bring with thee Jest and youthful jollity,

Quips and cranks, and wanton wiles, Nods and becks, and wreathed smiles.

MILTON: L'Allegro

MODESTY; see HUMILITY.

Unto the ground she cast her modest eye,
And, ever and anon, with rosy red,
The bashful blush her snowy cheeks did dye.

SPENSER: Faërie Queene

So bright the tear in beauty's eye, Love half regrets to kiss it dry; So sweet the blush of bashfulness, E'en pity scarce can wish it less.

BYRON: Bride of Abydos

Her looks do argue her replete with modesty.

SHAKESPEARE: 3 Henry VI

Her modest looks the cottage might adorn, Sweet as the primrose peeps beneath the thorn. GOLDSMITH: Deserted Village

MOTHER; see HOME and FATHER.

Not for the star-crowned heroes, the men that conquer and slay,

But a song for those that bore them, the mothers braver than they!

M. A. DEWOLFE HOWE: The Valiant

There is a sight all hearts beguiling—
A youthful mother to her infant smiling,
Who, with spread arms and dancing feet,
And cooing voice, returns its answer sweet.

JOANNA BAILLIE

Happy he With such a mother! faith in womankind Beats with his blood, and trust in all things high Comes easy to him, and though he trip and fall, He shall not blind his soul with clay.

TENNYSON: The Princess

A woman's love Is mighty, but a mother's heart is weak, And by its weakness overcomes.

LOWELL: Legend of Brittany

Youth fades; love droops; the leaves of friendship fall: A mother's secret hope outlives them all.

HOLMES: A Mother's Secret

MUSIC; see BELLS.

The man that hath no music in himself, Nor is not mov'd with concord of sweet sounds. Is fit for treasons, stratagems, and spoils. SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

How sweet the moonlight sleeps upon this bank! Here will we sit, and let the sounds of music Creep in our ears: soft stillness, and the night, Become the touches of sweet harmony.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

When such music sweet Their hearts and ears did greet, As never was by mortal finger strook, Divinely warbled voice Answering the stringed noise, As all their souls in blissful rapture took:

The air, such pleasure loth to lose,

With thousand echoes still prolongs each heavenly close. . . .

For if such holy song Enwrap our fancy long,

Time will run back, and fetch the age of gold.

MILTON: Hymn on the Morning of Christ's Nativity

When Music, heavenly maid, was young, While yet in early Greece she sung, The Passions oft, to hear her shell, Throng'd around her magic cell, Exulting, trembling, raging, fainting, Possest beyond the Muse's painting.

COLLINS: The Passions

Music resembles poetry; in each Are nameless graces which no methods teach, And which a master-hand alone can reach.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

Here is the finger of God, a flash of the will that can, Existent behind all laws, that made them and, lo, they are!

And I know not if, save in this, such gift be allowed to man,

That out of three sounds he frame, not a fourth sound, but a star.

BROWNING: Abt Vogler

I do but sing because I must, And pipe but as the linnets sing.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

Short swallow-flights of song, that dip Their wings . . . and skim away.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

There is sweet music here that softer falls
Than petals from blown roses on the grass, . . .
Music that gentlier on the spirit lies,
Than tir'd eyelids upon tir'd eyes;
Music that brings sweet sleep down from the blissful skies.

TENNYSON: The Lotus-Eaters

There is a sadness in sweet sound That quickens tears.

T. B. ALDRICH

Music waves eternal wands,— Enchantress of the souls of mortals!

E. C. STEDMAN: Pan in Wall Street

The gift of Song was chiefly lent To give consoling music for the joys We lack, and not for those which we possess.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Poet's Journal

The silent organ loudest chants The master's requiem.

EMERSON: Dirge

God sent his Singers upon earth With songs of sadness and of mirth, That they might touch the hearts of men, And bring them back to heaven again.

LONGFELLOW: The Singers

The half of music, I have heard men say, Is to have grieved.

STEPHEN PHILLIPS: Marpessa

—Fits life to love like rhyme to rhyme.

SIDNEY LANIER: To Beethoven

Sing as you will, O singers all,
Who sing because you want to sing! . . .
Sing any song and anyhow,
But Sing! Sing! Sing!

JAMES WHITCOMB RILEY

NATURE; see DEITY.

In contemplation of created things By steps we may ascend to God.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Nature, despairing e'er to make the like, Brake suddenly the mold in which 'twas fashion'd. MASSINGER: Parliament of Love

One touch of nature makes the whole world kin.

SHAKESPEARE: Troilus and Cressida

Nature ever yields reward
To him who seeks, and loves her best.

BRYAN WALLER PROCTER: Above and Below

Man's rich with little, were his judgment true;
Nature is frugal, and her wants are few.
YOUNG: Love of Fame

Nature! great parent! whose unceasing hand Rolls round the seasons of the changeful year;

How mighty, how majestic are thy works! With what a pleasing dread they swell the soul That sees astonish'd! and astonish'd sings! THOMSON: Seasons.

Winter

First follow nature, and your judgment frame By her just standard, which is still the same; Unerring nature, still divinely bright, One clear, unchang'd, and universal light, Life, force, and beauty, must to all impart, At once the source, and end, and test of art.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

Sacred Goddess, Mother Earth, Thou from whose immortal bosom. Gods, and men, and beasts have birth. Leaf and blade, and bud and blossom, Breathe thine influence most divine.

SHELLEY: Song of Prosperpine

O solemn-beating heart Of nature! I have knowledge that thou art Bound unto man's by cords he cannot sever.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: A Sea-Side Walk

To him who in the love of Nature holds Communion with her visible forms, she speaks A various language; for his gayer hours She has a voice of gladness, and a smile And eloquence of beauty, and she glides Into his darker musings, with a mild And healing sympathy, that steals away Their sharpness, ere he is aware.

BRYANT: Thanatopsis

For wheresoe'er I looked, the while, Was nature's everlasting smile.

BRYANT: Song

I thought the sparrow's note from heaven, Singing at dawn on the alder bough; I brought him home, in his nest, at even; He sings the song, but it cheers not now, For I did not bring home the river and sky;— He sang to my ear,—they sang to my eye.

EMERSON: Each and All

NECESSITY, NEED; see FATE.

All places, that the eye of heaven visits, Are to a wise man ports and happy havens: Teach thy necessity to reason thus; There is no virtue like necessity.

SHAKESPEARE: Richard III

Who, then, can strive with strong necessity,
That holds the world in his still changing state?

SPENSER: Faërie Queene

So spake the Fiend, and with necessity,
The tyrant's plea, excused his devilish deeds.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

He must needs go that the devil drives.

GEORGE PEELE: Edward 1

'Tis necessity
To which the gods must yield; and I obey,
Till I redeem it by some glorious way.

BEAUMONT and ELETCHER: False One

Spirit of nature! all-sufficing power, Necessity! thou mother of the world!

SHELLEY: Queen Mab

Nature means Necessity.

BAILEY: Festus

Soul of the world, divine Necessity, Servant of God, and master of all things.

BAILEY: Festus

Fair or foul the lot apportioned life on earth, we bear alike.

BROWNING: La Saisiaz

NIGHT, MIDNIGHT, MOON, STARS.

Look, how the floor of heaven
Is thick inlaid with patines of bright gold.
There's not the smallest orb which thou behold'st
But in his motion like an angel sings,
Still quiring to the young-eyed cherubins;
Such harmony is in immortal souls:
But, whilst this muddy vesture of decay
Doth grossly close it in, we cannot hear it.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

'Tis now the very witching time of night; When churchyards yawn, and hell itself breathes out Contagion to this world.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

All was the night's; and in her silent reign No sound the rest of nature did invade.

DRYDEN: Annus Mirabilis

Now glow'd the firmament With living sapphires; Hesperus, that led The starry host, rode brightest, till the Moon, Rising in clouded majesty, at length, Apparent queen, unveil'd her peerless light, And o'er the dark her silver mantle threw.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Night, sable goddess, from her ebon throne, In rayless majesty, now stretches forth Her leaden sceptre o'er a slumb'ring world. Silence, how dead! and darkness, how profound! Nor eye, nor list'ning ear, an object finds; Creation sleeps! 'Tis as the gen'ral pulse Of life stood still, and Nature made a pause, An awful pause! prophetic of her end.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Soon as the evening shades prevail,
The moon takes up the wondrous tale,
And nightly to the listening earth
Repeats the story of her birth;
Whilst all the stars that round her burn,
And all the planets in their turn
Confirm the tidings as they roll,
And spread the truth from pole to pole.

ADDISON: Spectator

Dear night! this world's defeat; The stop to busy fools; care's check and curb; The day of spirits; my soul's calm retreat Which none disturb! Christ's progress and his prayer time; The hours to which high heaven doth chime.

HENRY VAUGHAN: The Night

'Tis the witching hour of night, Orbèd is the moon and bright, And the stars they glisten, glisten, Seeming with bright eyes to listen— For what listen they?

KEATS: A Prophecy

Night is the Sabbath of mankind, To rest the body and the mind.

BUTLER: Hudibras

The stars are mansions built by Nature's hand, And, haply, there the spirits of the blest Dwell, clothed in radiance, their immortal vest.

WORDSWORTH: Sonnets

Darker and darker
The black shadows fall;
Sleep and oblivion
Reign over all.

LONGFELLOW: Curfew

O holy Night! from thee I learn to bear What man has borne before! Thou layest thy finger on the lips of Care, And they complain no more.

LONGFELLOW: Hymn to the Night

Then the moon, in all her pride, Like a spirit glorified, Filled and overflowed the night With revelations of her light.

LONGFELLOW: Daylight and Moonlight

Silently one by one, in the infinite meadows of heaven, Blossomed the lovely stars, the forget-me-nots of the angels.

LONGFELLOW: Evangeline

At midnight, death's and truth's unlocking time, When far within the spirit's hearing rolls

The great soft rumble of the course of things.

SIDNEY LANIER: The Crystal

The moon shines white and silent On the mist, which, like a tide Of some enchanted ocean, O'er the wide marsh doth glide, Spreading its ghost-like billows Silently far and wide.

LOWELL: Midnight

NOBILITY; see HONOR and HEROES.

Howe'er it be, it seems to me 'Tis only noble to be good.
Kind hearts are more than coronets,
And simple faith than Norman blood.

TENNYSON

—Noble by birth, yet nobler by great deeds.

LONGFELLOW: Tales of a Wayside Inn

For he who is honest is noble, Whatever his fortunes or birth.

ALICE CARY: Nobility

Whene'er a noble deed is wrought, Whene'er is spoken a noble thought, Our hearts, in glad surprise, To higher levels rise.

LONGFELLOW: Santa Filomena

Be noble! and the nobleness that lies In other men, sleeping, but never dead, Will rise in majesty to meet thine own; Then wilt thou see it gleam in many eyes, Then will pure light around thy path be shed, And thou wilt nevermore be sad and lone.

LOWELL: Sonnets

OBEDIENCE; see GOVERNMENT and LAW.

Son of heav'n and earth, Attend: That thou art happy, owe to God; That thou continuest such, owe to thyself, That is, to thy obedience; therein stand.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Wouldst thou approve thy constancy, approve First thy obedience.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

One day thou wilt be blest:
So still obey the guiding hand that fends
Thee safely through these wonders for sweet ends.

KEATS: Endymion

Great may he be who can command And rule with just and tender sway; Yet is diviner wisdom taught Better by him who can obey.

ADELAIDE A. PROCTER

OCEAN; see NATURE.

Roll on, thou deep and dark blue Ocean—roll!
Ten thousand fleets sweep over thee in vain;
Man marks the earth with ruin—his control
Stops with the shore;—upon the watery plain
The wrecks are all thy deed, nor doth remain
A shadow of man's ravage, save his own,
When, for a moment, like a drop of rain,
He sinks into thy depths with bubbling groan,
Without a grave, unknell'd, uncoffin'd, and unknown.

BYRON: Childe Harold

Time writes no wrinkles on thine azure brow,—
Such as creation's dawn beheld, thou rollest now.

BYRON: Childe Harold

The free
Mighty, music-haunted sea.

ANNA KATHARINE GREEN: On the Threshold

The land is dearer for the sea, The ocean for the shore.

LUCY LARCOM: On the Beach

The sea
Waits ages in its bed till some one wave
Out of the multitudinous mass, extends
The empire of the whole.

BROWNING: Paracelsus

The warm sea fondled with the shore,
And laid his white face on the sands.

JOAQUIN MILLER: The Last Taschastas

I love thee, Ocean, and delight in thee, Thy color, motion, vastness,—all the eye Takes in from shore, and on the tossing waves; Nothing escapes me, not the least of weeds That shrivels and blackens on the barren sand.

R. H. STODDARD: Hymn to the Sea

OPPORTUNITY; see ACTION and DECISION.

How oft the sight of means to do ill deeds, Make ill deeds done!

SHAKESPEARE: King John

O Opportunity! thy guilt is great:
'Tis thou that execut'st the traitor's treason;
Thou sett'st the wolf where he the lamb may get;
Whoever plots the sin, thou point'st the season;
'Tis thou that spurn'st at right, at law, at reason.

SHAKESPEARE: Rape of Lucrece

ORATORY; see ARGUMENT and ADVICE.

His tongue Dropp'd manna, and could make the worst appear The better reason, to perplex and dash Maturest counsels.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Thence to the famous orators repair, Those ancient, whose resistless eloquence Wielded at will that fierce democracy, Shook the Arsenal, and fulmined over Greece, To Macedon, and Artaxerxes' throne.

MILTON: Paradise Regained

Power above powers! O heavenly eloquence!

That, with the strong rein of commanding words,

Dost manage, guide, and master th' eminence Of men's affections, more than all their swords!

DANIEL

And 'tis remarkable, that they Talk most, who have the least to say.

PRIOR: Alma

His words seem'd oracles
That pierc'd their bosoms; and each man would turn
And gaze in wonder on his neighbor's face,
That with the like dumb wonder answer'd him.
. . . . You could have heard
The beating of your pulses while he spoke.

GEORGE CROLY

Hark to that shrill, sudden shout,
The cry of an applauding multitude,
Swayed by some loud-voiced orator who wields
The living mass as if he were its soul!

BRYANT: Flood of Years

PAIN; see GRIEF and AFFLICTION.

All delights are vain: but that most vain,
Which, with pain purchas'd, doth inherit pain.

SHAKESPEARE: Love's Labor's Lost

Sense of pleasure we may well Spare out of life perhaps, and not repine, But live content, which is the calmest life; But pain is perfect misery, the worst Of evils, and excessive, overturns All patience.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Again the play of pain Shoots o'er his features, as the sudden gust Crisps the reluctant lake, that lay so calm Beneath the mountain shadow.

BYRON

Pain is no longer pain when it is past.

MARGARET J. PRESTON: Sonnets

A man deep-wounded may feel too much pain To feel much anger.

GEORGE ELIOT: Spanish Gypsy

PARTING; see FAREWELL, EXILE, and ABSENCE.

If I depart from thee, I cannot live; And in thy sight to die, what were it else But like a pleasant slumber in thy lap? . . . To die by thee were but to die in jest; From thee to die were torture more than death.

SHAKESPEARE: 2 Henry VI

Ev'n thus two friends condemn'd Embrace and kiss, and take ten thousand leaves, Loather a hundred times to part than die.

SHAKESPEARE: 2 Henry VI

Stand not upon the order of your going, But go at once.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

So long

As he could make me with his eye or ear Distinguish him from others, he did keep The deck, with glove, or hat, or handkerchief, Still waving, as the fits and stirs of his mind

Could best express how slow his soul sail'd on, How swift his ship.

SHAKESPEARE: Cymbeline

With that, wringing my hand he turn'd away, And though his tears would hardly let him look, Yet such a look did through his tears make way, As show'd how sad a farewell there he took.

DANIEL

Fare thee well! yet think awhile
On one whose bosom bleeds to doubt thee;
Who now would rather trust that smile,
And die with thee, than live without thee!

MOORE

One kind kiss before we part, Drop a tear and bid adieu; Though we sever, my fond heart Till we meet shall pant for you.

DODSLEY: The Parting Kiss

They who go
Feel not the pain of parting; it is they
Who stay behind that suffer.

LONGFELLOW: Michael Angelo

PASSION, ARDOR; see ANGER, ZEAL, and LOVE.

As rolls the ocean's changing tide, So human passions ebb and flow.

BYRON

The ruling passion, be it what it will, The ruling passion conquers reason still.

POPE

Passions are liken'd best to floods and streams;
The shallow murmur, but the deep are dumb;
So, when affection yields discourse, it seems
The bottom is but shallow whence they come.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH

O, how the passions, insolent and strong, Bear our weak minds their rapid course along; Make us the madness of their will obey; Then die, and leave us to our griefs a preý!

CRABBE

His soul, like bark with rudder lost, On passion's changeful tide was toss'd; Nor vice nor virtue had the power Beyond the impression of the hour:— And, Oh, when passion rules, how rare The hours that fall to virtue's share!

SCOTT: Rokeby

PAST, THE; see FUTURITY and MEMORY.

What is it that will last? All things are taken from us, and become Portions and parcels of the dreadful Past.

TENNYSON: The Lotus-Eaters

Tears, idle tears, I know not what they mean, Tears from the depths of some divine despair, Rise in the heart and gather to the eyes, In looking on the happy Autumn-fields, And thinking of the days that are no more. Dear as remember'd kisses after death, And sweet as those by hopeless fancy feigned On lips that are for others; deep as love,

Deep as first love, and wild with all regret; O Death in Life, the days that are no more!

TENNYSON

But the tender grace of a day that is dead Will never come back to me.

TENNYSON: Break, Break, Break

We do not serve the dead—the past is past!
God lives, and lifts his glorious mornings up
Before the eyes of men, awake at last.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: Casa Guidi Windows

No past is dead for us, but only sleeping.

HELEN HUNT JACKSON: At Last

—All unchronicled and silent ages
Before the Future first begot the Past,
Till History dared, at last,
To write eternal words on granite pages.

BAYARD TAYLOR: The National Ode

Wondrous and awful are thy silent halls,
O kingdom of the past!
There lie the bygone ages in their palls,
Guarded by shadows vast.

LOWELL: To the Past

PATIENCE; see ADVICE and CONTENTMENT.

How poor are they, that have not patience!
What wound did ever heal, but by degrees?
SHAKESPEARE: Othello

Patience is more oft the exercise Of saints, the trial of their fortitude,

Making them each his own deliverer, And victor over all That tyranny or fortune can inflict.

MILTON: Samson Agonistes

There are times when patience proves at fault.

BROWNING: Paracelsus

I must bear
What is ordained with patience, being aware
Necessity doth front the universe
With an invincible gesture.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: Prometheus Bound

Experience, like a pale musician, holds A dulcimer of patience in his hand, Whence harmonies we cannot understand, Of God's will in his worlds, the strain unfolds.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: Sonnets

Endurance is the crowning quality, And patience all the passion of great hearts.

LOWELL: Columbus

Patience is powerful.

LONGFELLOW: Tales of a Wayside Inn

Patience is a plant That grows not in all gardens.

LONGFELLOW: Michael Angelo

Let us then be up and doing, With a heart for any fate; Still achieving, still pursuing, Learn to labor and to wait.

LONGFELLOW: Psalm of Life

Patience; accomplish thy labor; accomplish thy work of affection!

Sorrow and silence are strong, and patient endurance is godlike.

Therefore accomplish thy labor of love, till the heart is made godlike,

Purified, strengthened, perfected, and rendered more worthy of heaven.

LONGFELLOW: Evangeline

PATRIOTISM; see LOYALTY.

Breathes there a man with soul so dead, Who never to himself hath said— This is my own—my native land!

SCOTT: Last Minstrel

Oh heaven! he cried, my bleeding country save!
Is there no arm on high to shield the brave?
Yet, though destruction sweep those lovely plains,
Rise, fellow-men! our country yet remains!
By that dread name, we wave the sword on high,
And swear with her to live—with her to die!

CAMPBELL: Pleasures of Hope

What pity is it
That we can die but once to serve our country!

ADDISON: Cato

Strike—for your altars and your fires; Strike—for the green graves of your sires; God, and your native land!

HALLECK: Marco Bozzaris

My country, 'tis of thee, Sweet land of liberty,—

Of thee I sing:
Land where my fathers died,
Land of the pilgrims' pride,
From every mountain side
Let freedom ring.

SAMUEL F. SMITH: National Hymn

One flag, one land, one heart, one hand, One Nation evermore!

HOLMES: Voyage of the Good Ship Union

Our fathers' God! from out whose hand The centuries fall like grains of sand, We meet to-day, united, free, And loyal to our land and Thee, To thank Thee for the era done, And trust Thee for the opening one.

WHITTIER: Centennial Hymn

Sail on, O Ship of State! Sail on, O Union, strong and great! Humanity with all its fears, With all the hopes of future years, Is hanging breathless on thy fate!

LONGFELLOW: Building of the Ship

PEACE; see CALMNESS and QUIET.

Still in thy right hand carry gentle peace, To silent envious tongues. Be just and fear not: Let all the ends thou aim'st at be thy country's, Thy God's, and truth's.

SHAKESPEARE: Henry VIII

If I unwittingly, or in my rage, Have aught committed that is hardly borne

By any in this presence, I desire To reconcile me to his friendly peace: 'Tis death to me, to be at enmity; I hate it, and desire all good men's love.

SHAKESPEARE: Richard III

Peace hath her victories, No less renowned than war.

MILTON: Sonnets

Peace rules the day, where reason rules the mind.

collins: Hassan

O Peace! thou source and soul of social life; Beneath whose calm inspiring influence, Science his views enlarges, Art refines, And swelling Commerce opens all her ports; Blessed be the man divine, who gives us thee!

THOMSON: Britannia

Mark! where his carnage and his conquests cease! He makes a solitude, and calls it—peace.

BYRON: Bride of Abydos

We would have inward peace, Yet will not look within; We would have misery cease, Yet will not cease from sin.

MATTHEW ARNOLD: Empedocles on Etna

PITY, COMPASSION, MERCY; see CHARITY and KINDNESS.

The quality of mercy is not strain'd; It droppeth, as the gentle rain from heaven Upon the place beneath: it is twice bless'd; It blesseth him that gives, and him that takes:

'Tis mightiest in the mightiest; it becomes
The throned monarch better than his crown.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

How would you be, If He, which is the top of judgment, should But judge you as you are? O, think on that, And mercy then will breathe within your lips, Like man new made.

SHAKESPEARE: Measure for Measure

Though justice be thy plea, consider this— That in the course of justice, none of us Should see salvation: we do pray for mercy; And that same prayer doth teach us all to render The deeds of mercy.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

The greatest attribute of Heaven is Mercy; And 'tis the crown of Justice, and the glory, Where it may kill with right, to save with pity.

BEAUMONT and FLETCHER: Lover's Progress

Soft pity never leaves the gentle breast
Where love has been received a welcome guest.

SHERIDAN: Duenna

Teach me to feel another's woe, To hide the fault I see; That mercy I to others show, That mercy show to me.

POPE: Universal Prayer

Less pleasure take brave minds in battle won, Than in restoring such as are undone;

Tigers have courage, and the rugged bear, But man alone can, whom he conquers, spare. WALLER: To My Lord Protector

PLEASURE; see JOY and HAPPINESS.

Pleasure, and revenge, Have ears more deaf than adders, to the voice Of any true decision.

SHAKESPEARE: Troilus and Cressida

Pleasure, or wrong or rightly understood, Our greatest evil, or our greatest good.

POPE: Essay on Man

I built my soul a lordly pleasure-house, Wherein at ease for aye to dwell.

TENNYSON: Palace of Art

But pleasures are like poppies spread,—You seize the flower, its bloom is shed; Or like the snow falls in the river,—A moment white—then melts forever.

BURNS: Tam O'Shanter

Death treads in pleasure's footsteps round the world, When pleasure treads the paths which reason shuns.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Pleasure that comes unlook'd for is thrice welcome.

ROGERS: Italy

Though sages may pour out their wisdom's treasure, There is no sterner moralist than pleasure.

BYRON: Don Juan

Pleasure must succeed to pleasure, else past pleasure turns to pain.

BROWNING: La Saisiaz

POETRY, POETS; see AUTHORSHIP, BOOKS, GENIUS, and IMAGINATION.

Sweet are the pleasures that to verse belong, And doubly sweet a brotherhood in song.

KEATS

The poetry of earth is never dead.

KEATS: Grasshopper and Cricket

Blessings be with them, and eternal praise,
Who gave us nobler loves and nobler cares—
The poets who on earth have made us heirs
Of truth and pure delight, by heavenly lays.

WORDSWORTH: Personal Talk

The poet's eye, in a fine frenzy rolling,
Doth glance from heaven to earth, from earth to heaven;
And, as imagination bodies forth
The forms of things unknown, the poet's pen
Turns them to shapes, and gives to airy nothing
A local habitation and a name.

SHAKESPEARE: Midsummer Night's Dream

SHARESPEARE, Winsummer 1918 St. Dieum

Poetry is
The grandest chariot wherein king-thoughts ride;
One who shall fervent grasp the sword of song
As a stern swordsman grasps his keenest blade,
To find the quickest passage to the heart.

ALEXANDER SMITH: A Life Drama

'Tis to create, and in creating live
A being more intense, that we endow
With form our fancy, gaining as we give
The life we image, even as I do now.
What am I? Nothing; but not so art thou,
Soul of my thought! with whom I traverse earth,
Invisible but gazing, as I glow
Mix'd with thy spirit, blended with thy birth,
And feeling still with thee in my crush'd feelings' dearth.

BYRON: Childe Harold

No real Poet ever wove in numbers All his dream; but the diviner part, Hidden from all the world, spake to him only In the voiceless silence of his heart.

ADELAIDE A. PROCTER

A poet could not sleep aright, For his soul kept up too much light Under his eyelids for the night.

ELIZABETH B. RBOWNING: A Vision of Poets

He bore by day, he bore by night That pressure of God's infinite Upon his finite soul.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: The Poet's Vow

No sword
Of wrath her right arm whirl'd,
But one poor poet's scroll, and with *his* word
She shook the world.

TENNYSON: The Poet

God is the Perfect Poet,

Who in creation acts his own conceptions.

BROWNING: Paracelsus

—The glories so transcendent
That around their memories cluster,
And, on all their steps attendant,
Make their darkened lives resplendent
With such gleams of inward luster! . . .

All the soul in rapt suspension,
All the quivering, palpitating
Chords of life in utmost tension,
With the fervor of invention,
With the rapture of creating! . . .

Though to all there is not given
Strength for such sublime endeavor,
Thus to scale the walls of heaven,
And to leaven with fiery leaven
All the hearts of men forever;

Yet all bards, whose hearts unblighted
Honor and believe the presage,
Hold aloft their torches lighted,
Gleaming through the realms benighted,
As they onward bear the message!
LONGFELLOW: Prometheus, or The Poet's Forethought

Come, read to me some poem, Some simple and heartfelt lay, That shall soothe this restless feeling And banish the thoughts of day.

Not from the grand old masters,
Not from the bards sublime,
Whose distant footsteps echo,
Through the corridors of Time. . . .

Read from some humbler poet,
Whose songs gushed from his heart,
As showers from the clouds in summer,
Or tears from the eyelids start.

LONGFELLOW: The Day is Done

Earth seemed more sweet to live upon, More full of love, because of him. And day by day more holy grew Each spot where he had trod, Till after-poets only knew Their first-born brother as a god.

LOWELL: Shepherd of King Admetus

POVERTY; see CHARITY and WEALTH.

Want is a bitter and a hateful good,
Because its virtues are not understood;
Yet many things, impossible to thought,
Have been by need to full perfection brought.

DRYDEN: Wife of Bath

If we from wealth to poverty descend,
Want gives to know the flatterer from the friend.

DRYDEN: Wife of Bath

This mournful truth is everywhere confessed, Slow rises worth by poverty depressed.

DR. JOHNSON: London

But Knowledge to their eyes her ample page, Rich with the spoils of time, did ne'er unfold; Chill penury repress'd their noble rage, And froze the genial current of the soul.

GRAY: Elegy

The poor alone are outcasts; they who risked All they possessed for liberty, and lost; And wander through the world without a friend, Sick, comfortless, distressed, unknown, uncared for.

LONGFELLOW: Michael Angelo

POWER; see ACTION and AMBITION.

What can power give more than food and drink, To live at ease, and not be bound to think?

DRYDEN: Medal

Calm and serene he drives the furious blast, And, pleas'd th' Almighty's orders to perform, Rides in the whirlwind and directs the storm.

ADDISON: Campaign

He hath no power who hath not power to use.

BAILEY: Festus

The good old rule Sufficeth them, the simple plan, That they should take who have the power, And they should keep who can.

WORDSWORTH: Rob Roy's Grave

Power, like a desolating pestilence, Pollutes whate'er it touches; and obedience, Bane of all genius, virtue, freedom, truth,

Makes slaves of men, and of the human frame, A mechanized automaton.

SHELLEY: Queen Mab

PRAISE; see APPLAUSE and FAME.

Praising what is lost,

Makes the remembrance dear.

SHAKESPEARE: All's Well That Ends Well

Who would ever care to do brave deed,
Or strive in virtue others to excel,
If none should yield him his deserved meed
Due praise, that is the spur of doing well?
For if good were not praised more than ill,
None would choose goodness of his own free will.

SPENSER: Tears of the Muses

The love of praise, howe'er conceal'd by art, Reigns, more or less, and glows, in ev'ry heart: The proud, to gain it, toils on toils endure; The modest shun it, but to make it sure.

YOUNG: Love of Fame

'Tis an old maxim in the schools, That flattery's the food of fools; Yet, now and then, your men of wit Will condescend to take a bit.

SWIFT: Cadenus and Vanessa

Minds,
By nature great, are conscious of their greatness,
And hold it mean to borrow aught from flattery.

ROWE

Oh! it is worse than mockery to list the flatt'rer's tone,
To lend a ready ear to thoughts the cheek must blush to
own,—

To hear the red lip whisper'd of, and the flowing curl, and eve.

Made constant theme of eulogy extravagant and high—And the charm of *person* worshipp'd, in an homage offer'd not

To the perfect charm of virtue, and the majesty of thought.

WHITTIER

PRAYER; see DIETY and RELIGION.

My words fly up, my thoughts remain below: Words, without thoughts, never to heaven go.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

We, ignorant of ourselves, Beg often our own harms, which the wise powers Deny us for our good; so find we profit, By losing of our prayers.

SHAKESPEARE: Antony and Cleopatra

A good man's prayers Will from the deepest dungeon climb Heaven's height And bring a blessing down.

JOANNA BAILLIE: Ethwald

Prayer is the Christian's vital breath, The Christian's native air;

His watchword at the gates of death,— He enters heaven with prayer.

JAMES MONTGOMERY: What is Prayer?

He prayeth best who loveth best All things both great and small; For the dear God who loveth us, He made and loveth all.

COLERIDGE: Ancient Mariner

Pray for my soul. More things are wrought by prayer Than this world dreams of. Wherefore let thy voice Rise like a fountain for me night and day. For what are men better than sheep or goats That nourish a blind life within the brain, If, knowing God, they lift not hands of prayer Both for themselves and those who call them friend? For so the whole round earth is every way Bound by gold chains about the feet of God.

TENNYSON: Morte d'Arthur

PRESENT, THE; see TIME, FUTURITY, and THE PAST.

But what are past or future joys?
The present is our own;
And he is wise who best employs
The passing hour alone.

HEBER: From Pindar

This narrow isthmus 'twixt two boundless seas, The Past, the Future—two eternities.

MOORE

The Present, the Present is all thou hast For thy sure possessing; Like the patriarch's angel hold it fast Till it gives its blessing.

WHITTIER: My Soul and I

Tho' much is taken, much abides; and tho' We are not now that strength which in old days Moved earth and heaven, that which we are, we are; One equal temper of heroic hearts, Made weak by time and fate, but strong in will To strive, to seek, to find, and not to yield.

TENNYSON: Ulysses

Challenge the passing hour like guards that keep
Their solitary watch on tower and steep.
LONGFELLOW: To-morrow

Trust no Future, howe'er pleasant! Let the dead Past bury its dead! Act,—act in the living Present! Heart within, and God o'erhead!

LONGFELLOW: A Psalm of Life

Our to-days and yesterdays
Are the blocks with which we build.

LONGFELLOW: The Builders

The present moves attended
With all of brave and excellent and fair
That made the old time splendid.

LOWELL

PRIDE, ARROGANCE, HAUGHTINESS; see HUMILITY.

Pride hath no other glass
To show itself, but pride; for supple knees
Feed arrogance, and are the proud man's fees.

SHAKESPEARE: Troilus and Cressida

You speak o' the people as if you were a god To punish: not a man of their infirmity.

SHAKESPEARE: Coriolanus

'Tis pride, rank pride, and haughtiness of soul: I think the Romans call it stoicism.

ADDISON: Cato

Whatever Nature has in worth denied, She gives in large recruits of needful pride; For as in bodies, thus in souls, we find, What wants in blood and spirits, swell'd with wind: Pride, where wit fails, steps in to our defense, And fills up all the mighty void of sense.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

In pride, in reas'ning pride, our error lies; All quit their sphere, and rush into the skies; Pride still is aiming at the blest abodes, Men would be angels, angels would be gods.

POPE: Essay on Man

PROSPERITY; see WEALTH and HAPPINESS.

Prosperity doth bewitch men, seeming clear; As seas do laugh, show white, when rocks are near. WEBSTER: White Devil

O how portentous is prosperity!

How, comet-like, it threatens, while it shines!

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Prosperity's the very bond of love; Whose fresh complexion, and whose heart together Affliction alters.

SHAKESPEARE: Winter's Tale

He that holds fast the golden mean,
And lives contentedly between
The little and the great,
Feels not the wants that pinch the poor,
Nor plagues that haunt the rich man's door,
Embitt'ring all his state.

COWPER: Horace

PRUDENCE, DISCRETION.

For my means, I'll husband them so well, They shall go far with little.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

It shewed discretion, the best part of valor.

BEAUMONT and FLETCHER: King and No King

Fast bind, fast find;
A proverb never stale in thrifty mind.
SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

When desperate ills demand a speedy cure, Distrust is cowardice, and prudence folly.

DR. JOHNSON: Irene

You should have feared false times, when you did feast; Suspect still comes where an estate is least.

SHAKESPEARE: Timon of Athens

Vessels large may venture more, But little boats should keep near shore.

FRANKLIN: Poor Richard

When we mean to build,
We first survey the plot, then draw the model:
And when we see the figure of the house,
Then must we rate the cost of the erection:
Which, if we find outweighs ability,
What do we then but draw anew the model
In fewer offices; or, at least, desist
To build at all?

SHAKESPEARE: 2 Henry IV

A rugged people, and thro' soft degrees Subdue them to the useful and the good.

TENNYSON: Ulysses

QUIET, REST; see CALMNESS, CONTENTMENT, and PEACE.

No stir of air was there, Not so much life as on a summer's day Robs not one light seed from the feather'd grass, But where the dead leaf fell, there did it rest.

KEATS: Hyperion

Rest is not quitting
The busy career;
Rest is the fitting
Of self to its sphere.
'Tis the brook's motion,
Clear without strife,
Fleeing to ocean
After its life.

Deeper devotion
Nowhere hath knelt;
Fuller emotion
Heart never felt.
'Tis loving and serving
The highest and best;
'Tis onwards! unswerving—
And that is true rest.

JOHN SULLIVAN DWIGHT

REASON; see CHARACTER and WISDOM.

Mix'd reason with pleasure, and wisdom with mirth.

GOLDSMITH: Retaliation

There St. John mingles with my friendly bowl, The feast of reason and the flow of soul.

POPE

Who reasons wisely, is not therefore wise, His pride in reasoning, not in acting lies.

POPE: Moral Essays

I have no other but a woman's reason;
I think him so, because I think him so.

SHAKESPEARE: Two Gentlemen of Verona

I would make Reason my guide.

BRYANT

Reason progressive, instinct is complete; Swift instinct leaps; slow reason feebly climbs, Brutes soon their zenith reach; their little all Flows in at once: in ages they no more

Could know, or do, or covet, or enjoy. Were man to live coeval with the sun, The patriarch-pupil would be learning still; Yet, dying, leave his lesson half unlearned.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

REBELLION; see LOYALTY and PATRIOTISM.

How in one house Should many people, under two commands, Hold amity? 'Tis hard, almost impossible.

SHAKESPEARE: King Lear

Contention, like a horse Full of high feeding, madly hath broke loose, And bears down all before him.

SHAKESPEARE: 2 Henry IV

From hence, let fierce contending nations know What dire effects from civil discord flow.

ADDISON: Cato

One drop of blood, drawn from thy country's bosom, Should grieve thee more than streams of foreign gore: Return thee, therefore, with a flood of tears, And wash away thy country's stained spots.

SHAKESPEARE: 1 Henry VI

REGRET; see MEMORY and MELANCHOLY.

For of all sad words of tongue or pen,
The saddest are these: "It might have been!"
WHITTIER: Maud Muller

Dear as remembered kisses after death, And sweet as those by hopeless fancy feigned

On lips that are for others; deep as love,
Deep as first love, and wild with all regret;
O Death in Life! the days that are no more.

TENNYSON: The Princess

RELIGION; see DEITY and PRAYER.

In Religion
What damned error, but some sober brow
Will bless it, and approve it with a text,
Hiding the grossness with fair ornament.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

Shall I ask the brave soldier who fights by my side
In the cause of mankind, if our creeds agree?
Shall I give up the friend I have valued and tried,
If he kneel not before the same altar with me?

MOORE: Come, Send Round the Wine

Whate'er
I may have been, or am, doth rest between
Heaven and myself.—I shall not choose a mortal
To be my mediator.

BYRON: Manfred

Invisible and silent stands

The temple never made with hands.

WHITTIER: The Meeting

There lives more faith in honest doubt, Believe me, than in half the creeds.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

A picket frozen on duty, A mother starved for her brood.

Socrates drinking the hemlock,
And Jesus on the rood;
And millions who humble and nameless
The straight hard pathway trod,—
Some call it consecration,
And others call it God.

WILLIAM HERBERT CARRUTH

REPENTANCE; see CONSCIENCE, FORGIVENESS, REGRET, and SIN.

For what is true repentance but in thought— Not ev'n in inmost thought to think again The sins that made the past so pleasant to us.

TENNYSON: Guinevere

Who by repentance is not satisfied
Is not of heaven nor earth, for these are pleased;
By penitence the Eternal's wrath's appeased.

SHAKESPEARE: Two Gentlemen of Verona

High minds, of native pride and force, Most deeply feel thy pangs, Remorse! Fear, for their scourge, mean villains have; Thou art the torturer of the brave.

SCOTT: Marmion

Remorse is as the heart in which it grows, If that be gentle, it drops balmy dews
Of true repentance; but if proud and gloomy, It is the poison tree that, pierced to the inmost, Weeps only tears of poison.

COLERIDGE: Remorse

Habitual evils seldom change too soon, But many days must pass, and many sorrows;

Conscious remorse, and anguish must be felt, To curb desire, to break the stubborn will, And work a second nature in the soul, Ere virtue can resume the place she lost.

ROWE: Ulysses

RESIGNATION; see PATIENCE and DESPAIR.

When remedies are past, the griefs are ended, By seeing the worst, which late on hopes depended. To mourn a mischief that is past and gone Is the next way to draw new mischief on.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

Things without remedy, Should be without regard: what's done is done.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

Well—peace to thy heart, tho' another's it be; And health to that cheek, tho' it bloom not for me.

MOORE: Well—peace to thy Heart

Ye noble few! who here unbending stand Beneath life's pressure, yet bear up awhile, And what your bounded view, which only saw A little part, deemed evil, is no more: The storms of wintry time will quickly pass, And one unbounded Spring encircle all.

THOMSON: Seasons. Winter

What seem to us but sad funeral tapers, May be Heaven's distant lamps.

LONGFELLOW: Resignation

He who hath watch'd, not shared, the strife, Knows how the day hath gone.

He only lives with the world's life, Who hath renounced his own.

MATTHEW ARNOLD: On the Author of "Obermann"

RESOLUTION; see COURAGE, ACTION, and DECISION.

The native hue of resolution Is sicklied o'er with the pale cast of thought; And enterprises of great pith and moment, With this regard, their currents turn awry, And lose the name of action.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Attempt the end, and never stand to doubt, Nothing's so hard but search will find it out.

HERRICK

REVENGE; see ANGER and HATRED.

My injur'd honor,
Impatient of the wrong, calls for revenge.

ROWE: Lady Jane Grey

Pleasure and revenge
Have ears more deaf than adders to the voice
Of any true decision.

SHAKESPEARE: Troilus and Cressida

Revenge, at first though sweet, Bitter ere long, back on itself recoils.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Vengeance to God alone belongs; But, when I think of all my wrongs, My blood is liquid flame.

SCOTT: Marmion

Whom vengeance track'd so long, Feeding its torch with the thought of wrong.

WHITTIER

SABBATH.

Hail, Sabbath! thee I hail, the poor man's day:
On other days the man of toil is doom'd
To eat his joyless bread, lonely—the ground
Both seat and board—screen'd from the winter's cold
And summer's heat, by neighb'ring hedge or tree;
But on this day, embosom'd in his home,
He shares the frugal meal with those he loves.

GRAHAME: Sabbath

The sabbaths of Eternity, One sabbath deep and wide—.

TENNYSON: St. Agnes' Eve

Six days of toil, poor child of Cain, Thy strength the slave of Want may be; The seventh thy limbs escape the chain— A God hath made thee free!

BULWER-LYTTON: Corn Flowers

Yes, child of suffering, thou mayest well be sure, He who ordained the Sabbath loves the poor.

HOLMES: Urania

The Sabbath brings its kind release, And Care lies slumbering on the lap of Peace.

HOLMES: Urania

Take the Sunday with you through the week, And sweeten with it all the other days.

LONGFELLOW: Michael Angelo

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SATIRE; see WIT.

Satire or sense, alas! can it feel?
Who breaks a butterfly upon a wheel?

POPE: Epistle to Arbuthnot

In general satire, every man perceives A slight attack, yet neither fears nor grieves.

CRABBE: Advice

Instructive satire! true to virtue's cause! Thou shining supplement of public laws!

YOUNG: Love of Fame

Let satire less engage you than applause; It shows a generous mind to wink at flaws.

YOUNG: Epistle to Pope

When satire flies abroad on falsehood's wing, Short is her life, and impotent her sting; But when to truth allied, the wound she gives Sinks deep, and to remotest ages lives,

CHURCHILL: Author

SCIENCE; see KNOWLEDGE.

O star-eyed Science! hast thou wander'd there, To waft us home the message of despair? CAMPBELL: Pleasures of Hope

What cannot art and industry perform,
When science plans the progress of their toil!

BEATTIE: Minstrel

Blessings on Science, and her handmaid Steam! They make Utopia only half a dream;

And show the fervent, of capacious souls, Who watch the ball of Progress as it rolls, That all as yet completed, or begun, Is but the dawning that precedes the sun.

CHARLES MACKAY: Railways

Science moves, but slowly, slowly, creeping on from point to point.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

SELFISHNESS; see BROTHERHOOD.

Glory, built
On selfish principles, is shame and guilt;
The deeds that men admire as half divine,
Start naught, because corrupt in their design.

COWPER: Table Talk

Despite those titles, power and pelf, The wretch, concentred all in self, Living, shall forfeit fair renown, And, doubly dying, shall go down To the vile dust, from whence he sprung, Unwept, unhonored, and unsung.

SCOTT: Lay of the Last Minstrel

Self-love, the spring of motion, acts the soul; Reason's comparing balance rules the whole. Man, but for that, no action could attend, And, but for this, were active to no end: Fix'd like a plant on his peculiar spot, To draw nutrition, propagate, and rot; Or, meteor-like, flame lawless thro' the void, Destroying others, by himself destroy'd.

POPE: Essay on Man

SILENCE; see QUIET.

O, my Antonio, I do know of these, That therefore only are reputed wise, For saying nothing.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

Silence is the perfectest herald of joy:
I were but little happy, if I could say how much.

SHAKESPEARE: Much Ado About Nothing

Be silent always, when you doubt your sense, And speak, tho' sure, with seeming diffidence. POPE: Essay on Criticism

Silence in woman is like speech in man.

BEN JONSON: Silent Woman

Silence more musical than any song.

CHRISTINA G. ROSSETTI: Rest

Let me silent be; For silence is the speech of love, The music of the spheres above.

R. H. STODDARD: Speech of Love

You know
There are moments when silence, prolonged and unbroken,
More expressive may be than all words ever spoken.

It is when the heart has an instinct of what

In the heart of another is passing.

OWEN MEREDITH: Lucile

God's poet is silence! His song is unspoken, And yet so profound, so loud, and so far,

It fills you, it thrills you with measures unbroken,
And as soft, and as fair, and as far as a star.

JOAQUIN MILLER: Isles of the Amazons

SIN; see CONSCIENCE, FORGIVENESS, and REPENTANCE.

O, what authority, and show of truth
Can cunning sin cover itself withal!

SHAKESPEARE: Much Ado About Nothing

Few love to hear the sins they love to act.

SHAKESPEARE: Pericles

Guiltiness will speak, tho' tongues were out of use.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

He is no man on whom perfections wait, That, knowing sin within, will touch the gate.

SHAKESPEARE: Pericles

Count all th' advantage prosp'rous vice attains, 'Tis but what virtue flies from, and disdains.

POPE: Essay on Man

Vice is a monster of so frightful mien, As to be hated needs but to be seen; Yet seen too oft, familiar with her face, We first endure, then pity, then embrace.

POPE: Essay on Man

There is a method in man's wickedness; It grows up by degrees.

BEAUMONT and FLETCHER: King and No King

The knowledge of my sin Is half-repentance.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Lars

SINCERITY, CANDOR; see HONESTY and HYPOCRISY.

I hold it cowardice To rest mistrustful, where a noble heart Hath pawned an open hand in sign of love.

SHAKESPEARE: 3 Henry VI

Better is the wrong with sincerity, rather than the right with falsehood.

TUPPER: Proverbial Philosophy

To God, thy country, and thy friend be true.

HENRY VAUGHAN: Rules and Lessons

His nature is too noble for the world,
He would not flatter Neptune for his trident,
Or Jove for 's power to thunder. His heart 's his mouth:
What his breast forges that his tongue must vent.

SHAKESPEARE: Coriolanus

SKEPTICISM; see INFIDELITY and FAITH.

This a sacred rule we find Among the nicest of mankind,— To doubt of facts, however true, Unless they know the causes too.

CHURCHILL: Ghost

Let no presuming impious railer tax
Creative Wisdom, as if aught was formed
In vain, or not for admirable ends.
Shall little haughty ignorance pronounce
His works unwise, of which the smallest part
Exceeds the narrow vision of her mind?

THOMSON: Seasons. Summer

SLANDER, GOSSIP; see HONESTY and TRUTH.

Be thou as chaste as ice, as pure as snow, Thou shalt not escape calumny.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Slander, Whose whisper o'er the world's diameter, As level as the cannon to his blank, Transports his poison'd shot.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

I'll devise some honest slanders
To stain my cousin with. One doth not know
How much an ill word may empoison liking.

SHAKESPEARE: Much Ado About Nothing

Slander's mark was ever yet the fair; The ornament of beauty is suspect, A crow that flies in heaven's sweetest air. So thou be good, slander doth but approve Thy worth the greater.

SHAKESPEARE: Sonnets

Good name in man and woman, dear my lord, Is the immediate jewel of their souls:
Who steals my purse, steals trash: 'tis something, nothing: 'Twas mine, 'tis his, and has been slave to thousands: But he that filches from me my good name, Robs me of that which not enriches him, And makes me poor indeed.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

Malicious slander never would have leisure
To search, with prying eyes, for faults abroad,
If all, like me, consider'd their own hearts,
And wept the sorrows which they found at home.

ROWE: Jane Shore

Does not the law of Heaven say blood for blood? And he who taints kills more than he who sheds it.

BYRON

The flying rumors gather'd as they roll'd,
Scarce any tale was sooner heard than told;
And all who told it added something new,
And all who heard it made enlargements too;
In every ear it spread, on every tongue it grew.
Thus flying east and west, and north and south,
News travel'd with increase from mouth to mouth.

POPE: Temple of Fame

SLAVERY; see FREEDOM and LIBERTY.

Easier were it
To hurl the rooted mountain from its base,
Than force the yoke of slavery upon men
Determin'd to be free.

SOUTHEY

I would not have a slave to till my ground,
To carry me, to fan me while I sleep,
And tremble when I wake, for all the wealth
That sinews bought and sold have ever earn'd.

Slaves cannot breathe in England; if their lungs Receive our air, that moment they are free; They touch our country and their shackles fall.

COWPER: Task

What wish can prosper, or what prayer, For merchants rich in cargoes of despair, Who drive a loathsome traffic, gauge and span And buy the muscles and the bones of man? The tender ties of father, husband, friend, All bonds of nature in that moment end, And each endures, while yet he draws his breath, A stroke as fatal as the scythe of death.

COWPER: Charity

SLEEP, REPOSE; see QUIET and DREAMS.

Sleep, that knits up the ravel'd sleave of care, The death of each day's life, sore labor's bath, Balm of hurt minds, great nature's second course, Chief nourisher in life's feast.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

Sleep the sleep that knows not breaking, Morn of toil, nor night of waking.

SCOTT: Lady of the Lake

Tired nature's sweet restorer, balmy sleep!
He, like the world, his ready visit pays
Where fortune smiles—the wretched he forsakes.
YOUNG: Night Thoughts

O magic sleep! O comfortable bird That broodest o'er the troubled sea of the mind Till it is hush'd and smooth!

KEATS: Endymion

Thou hast been called, O sleep! the friend of woe; But 'tis the happy who have called thee so.

SOUTHEY: Curse of Kehama

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Is there aught in sleep can charm the wise? To lie in dead oblivion, losing half
The fleeting moments of too short a life;
Total extinction of th' enlighten'd soul, . . .
Who would in such a gloomy state remain
Longer than nature craves?

THOMSON: Seasons. Summer

Rest that strengthens unto virtuous deeds, Is one with prayer.

BAYARD TAYLOR

And the night shall be filled with music, And the cares that infest the day Shall fold their tents, like the Arabs, And as silently steal away.

LONGFELLOW: Day is Done

SOCIETY, PEOPLE; see SOLITUDE.

Among unequals what society

Can sort, what harmony or true delight?

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Unhappy he! who from the first of joys, Society, cut off, is left alone Amid this world of death.

THOMSON: Seasons. Summer

Heaven forming each on other to depend,
A master, or a servant, or a friend,
Bids each on other for assistance call,
Till one man's weakness grows the strength of all.
POPE: Essay on Man

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JOHN A. KURTZ 207 E. RAYNOR AVE. SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Man in society is like a flower Blown in its native bed; 'tis there alone His faculties expanded in full bloom Shine out; there only reach their proper use.

COWPER: Task

We loathe what none are left to share—E'en bliss 'twere woe alone to bear;
The heart once left thus desolate
Must fly at last for ease—to hate.

BYRON: Giaour

Who o'er the herd would wish to reign, Fantastic, fickle, fierce and vain! Vain as the leaf upon the stream, And fickle as a changeful dream; Fantastic as a woman's mood, And fierce as Frenzy's fever'd blood. Thou many-headed monster-thing, O who would wish to be thy king!

SCOTT: Lady of the Lake

SOLITUDE, RETIREMENT; see SOCIETY.

Wisdom's self
Oft seeks to sweet retired solitude;
Where, with her best nurse, Contemplation,
She plumes her feathers, and lets grow her wings,
That in the various bustle of resort
Were all too ruffled, and sometimes impair'd.

MILTON: Comus

Remote from man, with God he passed the days, Prayer all his business, all his pleasure praise.

PARNELL: Hermit

The silent heart which grief assails, Treads soft and lonesome o'er the vales, Sees daisies open, rivers run, And seeks, as I have vainly done, Amusing thought; but learns to know That solitude's the nurse of woe.

PARNELL: Hymn to Contentment

Thus let me live, unseen, unknown,
Thus unlamented let me die;
Steal from the world, and not a stone
Tell where I lie.

POPE: Ode on Solitude

No eye to watch, and no tongue to wound us, All earth forgot, and all heaven around us. MOORE: Come o'er the Sea

An elegant sufficiency, content,
Retirement, rural quiet, friendship, books,
Ease and alternate labor, useful life,
Progressive virtue, and approving heaven!

THOMSON: Seasons. Spring

O! lost to virtue, lost to manly thought, Lost to the noble sallies of the soul! Who think it solitude to be alone.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

O sacred solitude! divine retreat! Choice of the prudent! envy of the great! By thy pure stream, or in thy waving shade, We court fair Wisdom, that celestial maid.

YOUNG: Love of Fame

O for a lodge in some vast wilderness, Some boundless contiguity of shade, Where rumor of oppression and deceit, Of unsuccessful or successful war, Might never reach me more.

COWPER: Task

Far from the madding crowd's ignoble strife,
Their sober wishes never learned to stray;
Along the cool sequestered vale of life
They kept the noiseless tenor of their way.

GRAY: Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard

—That inward eye
Which is the bliss of solitude.

wordsworth: I Wandered Lonely

If from society we learn to live,
'Tis solitude should teach us how to die;
It hath no flatterers; vanity can give
No hollow aid; alone, man with his God must strive.

BYRON: Childe Harold

BYRON: Chiue Harola

There is a pleasure in the pathless woods,
There is a rapture on the lonely shore,
There is society where none intrudes,
By the deep sea, and music in its roar;
I love not man the less, but nature more,
From these our interviews, in which I steal
From all I may be, or have been before,
To mingle with the universe, and feel
What I can ne'er express, yet cannot all conceal.

BYRON: Childe Harold

To sit on rocks, to muse o'er flood and fell,
To slowly trace the forest's shady scene,
Where things that own not man's dominion dwell,
And mortal foot hath ne'er, or rarely been;
To climb the trackless mountain all unseen;
With the wild flock that never needs a fold:
Alone o'er steeps and foaming falls to lean;
This is not solitude; 'tis but to hold
Converse with nature's charms, and view her stores
unroll'd. . . .

But midst the crowd, the hum, the shock of men, To hear, to see, to feel, and to possess, And roam along, the world's tired denizen, With none who bless us, none whom we can bless: Minions of splendor shrinking from distress! None that, with kindred consciousness endued, If we were not, would seem to smile the less, Of all that flatter'd, follow'd, sought and sued; This is to be alone; this, this is solitude!

BYRON: Childe Harold

If the chosen soul could never be alone, In deep mid-silence, open-doored to God, No greatness ever had been dreamed or done; Among dull hearts a prophet never grew; The nurse of full-grown souls is solitude.

LOWELL

What matter if I stand alone? I wait with joy the coming years; My heart shall reap where it hath sown, And garner up its fruit of tears.

JOHN BURROUGHS: Waiting

SORROW; see AFFLICTION, GRIEF, and MELANCHOLY.

Give sorrow words: the grief that does not speak Whispers the o'erfraught heart, and bids it break.

SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth

Alas! I have not words to tell my grief;
To vent my sorrow would be some relief;
Light sufferings give us leisure to complain;
We groan, but cannot speak, in greater pain.

DRYDEN: Palamon and Arcite

Sorrow preys upon
Its solitude, and nothing more diverts it
From its sad visions of the other world
Than calling it at moments back to this;
The busy have no time for tears.

BYRON: Two Foscari

Never morning wore To evening, but some heart did break.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

But O! for the touch of a vanish'd hand, And the sound of a voice that is still!

TENNYSON: Break, Break, Break

There is no flock, however watched and tended, But one dead lamb is there! There is no fireside, howsoe'er defended, But has one vacant chair.

LONGFELLOW: Resignation

The day is cold, and dark, and dreary; It rains, and the wind is never weary;

The vine still clings to the moldering wall, But at every gust the dead leaves fall, And the day is dark and dreary.

My life is cold, and dark, and dreary;
It rains, and the wind is never weary;
My thoughts still cling to the moldering Past,
But the hopes of youth fall thick in the blast,
And the days are dark and dreary.

LONGFELLOW: The Rainy Day

SOUL; see FUTURITY and IMMORTALITY.

He had kept
The whiteness of his soul, and thus men o'er him wept.

BYRON: Childe Harold

Let there be many windows in your soul, That all the glory of the universe May beautify it. Not the narrow pane Of one poor creed can catch the radiant rays That shine from countless sources.

Anonymous

What ye lift upon the bier Is not worth a wistful tear. 'Tis an empty sea-shell,—one Out of which the pearl is gone; The shell is broken, it lies there; The pearl, the all, the soul, is here. 'Tis an earthen jar, whose lid Allah sealed, the while it hid That treasure of his treasury, A mind that loved him; let it lie!

Let the shard be earth's once more,
Since the gold shines in his store!

EDWIN ARNOLD: After Death in Arabia

Our echoes roll from soul to soul, And grow for ever and for ever.

TENNYSON: The Bugle Song

Let us cry, "All good things
Are ours, nor soul helps flesh more, now, than flesh
helps soul!"

BROWNING: Rabbi Ben Ezra

Thy body at its best,—
How far can that project thy soul on its lone way?

BROWNING: Rabbi Ben Ezra

Wander at will,
Day after day,—
Wander away,
Wandering still—
Soul that canst soar!
Body may slumber:
Body shall cumber
Soul-flight no more.

BROWNING: La Saisiaz

Silence and solitude, the soul's best friends.

LONGFELLOW: Michael Angelo

It is the Soul's prerogative, its fate, To shape the outward to its own estate. If right itself, then, all around is well; If wrong, it makes of all without a hell.

So multiplies the Soul its joys or pain,
Gives out itself, itself takes back again.
Transformed by thee, the world hath but one face.

R. H. DANA: Thoughts on the Soul

SPEECH, LANGUAGE, WORDS; see THOUGHT.

—Where Nature's end of language is declin'd, And men talk only to conceal the mind.

YOUNG: Love of Fame

Rude am I in my speech And little bless'd with the soft phrase of peace.

SHAKESPEARE: Othello

Apt words have power to 'suage The tumors of a troubled mind; And are as balm to fester'd wounds.

MILTON: Samson Agonistes

Speech is the golden harvest that followeth the flowering of thought.

TUPPER: Proverbial Philosophy

Speech is but broken light upon the depth Of the unspoken; even your loved words Float in the larger meaning of your voice As something dimmer.

GEORGE ELIOT: Spanish Gypsy

My words are only words, and moved Upon the topmost froth of thought.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

Fit language there is none For the heart's deepest things.

LOWELL: Legend of Brittany

SPRING.

In that soft season, when descending show'rs Call forth the greens, and wake the rising flow'rs; When opening buds salute the welcome day, And earth relenting feels the genial ray.

POPE: Temple of Fame

Mighty nature bounds as from her birth. The sun is in the heavens, and life on earth; Flowers in the valley, splendor in the beam, Health on the gale, and freshness in the stream.

BYRON: Lara

In the spring a fuller crimson comes upon the robbin's breast:

In the spring the wanton lapwing gets himself another

In the spring a livelier iris changes on the burnish'd dove; In the spring a young man's fancy lightly turns to thoughts of love.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

Is not the May-time now on earth, When close against the city wall The folks are singing in their mirth, While on their heads the May flowers fall? WILLIAM MORRIS: Life and Death of Jason

The breath of Spring-time at this twilight hour Comes through the gathering glooms, And bears the stolen sweets of many a flower Into my silent rooms.

BYRON: May Evening

Spring is strong and virtuous, Broad-sowing, cheerful, plenteous, Quickening underneath the mold Grains beyond the price of gold. So deep and large her bounties are, That one broad, long midsummer day Shall to the planet overpay The ravage of a year of war.

EMERSON: May-Day

STORM, TEMPEST; see QUIET and PEACE.

The southern wind Doth play the trumpet to his purposes; And, by his hollow whistling in the leaves, Foretells a tempest and a blustering day.

SHAKESPEARE: 1 Henry IV

We often see, against some storm, A silence in the heavens, the rack stand still, The bold winds speechless, and the orb below As hush as death.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Far along
From peak to peak, the rattling crags among
Leaps the live thunder! Not from one lone cloud,
But every mountain now hath found a tongue,
And Jura answers, through her misty shroud,
Back to the joyous Alps, who call to her aloud.

BYRON: Childe Harold

There is war in the skies!

Lo! the black-wingèd legions of tempest arise

O'er those sharp splinter'd rocks that are gleaming below

In the soft light, so fair and so fatal, as though

Some seraph burn'd through them, the thunderbolt searching

Which the black cloud unbosom'd just now.

OWEN MEREDITH: Lucile

The clouds are scudding across the moon,
A misty light is on the sea;
The wind in the shrouds has a wintry tune,
And the foam is flying free.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Storm Song

Who shall face
The blast that wakes the fury of the sea? . . .

The vast hulks
Are whirled like chaff upon the waves; the sails
Fly, rent like webs of gossamer; the masts
Are snapped asunder.

BYRANT: Hymn of the Sea

What roar is that?—'tis the rain that breaks
In torrents away from the airy lakes,
Heavily poured on the shuddering ground,
And shedding a nameless horror round.
Ah! well-known woods, and mountains, and skies,
With the very clouds!—ye are lost to my eyes.
I seek ye vainly, and see in your place
The shadowy tempest that sweeps through space.

BRYANT: The Hurricane

SUCCESS; see ACTION, APPLAUSE, FAME, and OPPORTUNITY.

'Tis not in mortals to command success; But we'll do more, Sempronius—we'll deserve it.

ADDISON: Cato

Life lives only in success.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Amran's Wooing

What though success will not attend on all? Who bravely dares must sometimes risk a fall.

SMOLLETT: Advice

One thing is forever good; That one thing is Success.

EMERSON: Fate

Attempt the end, and never stand to doubt; Nothing's so hard, but search will find it out.

HERRICK

The man who consecrates his hours
By vig'rous effort, and an honest aim,
At once he draws the sting of life and death;
He walks with nature; and her paths are peace.
YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Glorious it is to wear the crown
Of a deserved and pure success;—
He who knows how to fail has won
A crown whose luster is not less.

ADELAIDE A. PROCTER

SUICIDE; see COURAGE and DEATH.

Fool, I mean not
That poor-souled piece of heroism, self-slaughter;
Oh, no! the miserablest day we live
There's many a better thing to do than die!

DARLEY: Ethelstan

Oh! that this too, too solid flesh would melt, Thaw, and dissolve itself into a dew! Or that the Everlasting had not fix'd His canon 'gainst self-slaughter!

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

—He

That kills himself to avoid misery, fears it; And at the best shows but a bastard valor.

MASSINGER: Maid of Honor

Our time is fix'd; and all our days are number'd! How long, how short, we know not: this we know, Duty requires we calmly wait the summons, Nor dare to stir till heaven shall give permission.

BLAIR: Grave

To run away
From this world's ills, that, at the very worst,
Will soon blow o'er, thinking to mend ourselves
By boldly venturing on a world unknown,
And plunging headlong in the dark!—'tis mad!
No frenzy half so desperate as this.

BLAIR: Grave

SUMMER.

From bright'ning fields of ether fair disclos'd Child of the sun, refulgent Summer comes, In pride of youth, and felt through nature's depth; He comes attended by the sultry hours, And ever-fanning breezes, on his way:

While, from his ardent look, the turning Spring Averts her blushful face; and earth and skies, All-smiling, to his hot dominion leaves.

THOMSON: Seasons. Summer

The air of summer was sweeter than wine.

LONGFELLOW: Tales of a Wayside Inn

It is a sultry day; the sun has drunk The dew that lay upon the morning grass; There is no rustling in the lofty elm That canopies my dwelling, and its shade Scarce cools me. All is silent, save the faint And interrupted murmur of the bee, Settling on the sick flowers, and then again Instantly on the wing.

BRYANT: Summer Wind

SYMPATHY; see KINDNESS and BROTHERHOOD.

Like will to like; each creature loves his kind.

HERRICK

Thou hast given me, in this beauteous face, A world of earthly blessings to my soul, If sympathy of love unite our thoughts.

SHAKESPEARE: 2 Henry VI

There's nought in this bad world like sympathy: 'Tis so becoming to the soul and face—
Sets to soft music the harmonious sigh.

BYRON: Don Juan

Our hearts, my love, were form'd to be The genuine twins of sympathy, They live with one sensation:
In joy or grief, but most in love,
Like chords in unison they move,
And thrill with like vibration.

MOORE: Sympathy

No one is so accursed by fate, No one so utterly desolate, But some heart, though unknown, Responds unto his own.

LONGFELLOW: Endymion

Something the heart must have to cherish, Must love, and joy, and sorrow learn; Something with passion clasp, or perish, And in itself to ashes burn.

LONGFELLOW

Whom the heart of man shuts out, Sometimes the heart of God takes in, And fences them all round about With silence 'mid the world's loud din.

LOWELL: The Forlorn

TEMPERANCE, ABSTINENCE, SELF-CONTROL.

Brave conquerors! for so you are, That war against your own affections, And the huge army of the world's desires.

SHAKESPEARE: Love's Labor 's Lost

A surfeit of the sweetest things
The deepest loathing to the stomach brings.

SHAKESPEARE: Midsummer Night's Dream

Temp'rate in every place,—abroad, at home, Thence will applause, and hence will profit come; And health from either—he in time prepares For sickness, age, and their attendant cares.

CRABBE: The Borough

If thou will observe

The rule of "Not too much," by temperance taught In what thou eat'st and drink'st, seeking from thence Due nourishment, not gluttonous delight, Till many years over thy head return; So mayst thou live, till, like ripe fruit, thou drop Into thy mother's lap, or be with ease Gather'd, not harshly pluck'd, for death mature.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Impostor! do not charge most innocent Nature As if she would her children should be riotous With her abundance. She, good cateress, Means her provision only to the good, That live according to her sober laws, And holy dictate of spare Temperance.

MILTON: Comus

Self-reverence, self-knowledge, self-control, These three alone lead life to sovereign power.

TENNYSON: Ænone

TENDERNESS, GENTLENESS; see KINDNESS and PITY.

How sometimes nature will betray its folly, Its tenderness, and make itself a pastime To harder bosoms!

SHAKESPEARE: Winter's Tale

What would you have? Your gentleness shall force More than your force move us to gentleness.

SHAKESPEARE: As You Like It

With what a graceful tenderness he loves!
And breathes the softest, the sincerest vows!
Complacency, and truth, and manly sweetness,
Dwell ever on his tongue, and smooth his thoughts.

ADDISON: Cato

Take her up tenderly, Lift her with care; Fashioned so slenderly, Young, and so fair!

HOOD: Bridge of Sighs

Higher than the perfect song For which love longeth, Is the tender fear of wrong, That never wrongeth.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Improvisations

THOUGHT; see MIND, KNOWLEDGE, and WISDOM.

Our thoughts are ours, their ends none of our own.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Guard well thy thought; our thoughts are heard in heaven.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

For just experience tells in every soil,

That those who think must govern those who toil.

GOLDSMITH: Traveller

The ground Of all great thoughts is sadness.

BAILEY: Festus

One thought Settles a life, an immortality.

BAILEY: Festus

The value of a thought cannot be told.

BAILEY: Festus

Sound sleep by night; study and ease Together mixt, sweet recreation, And innocence, which most doth please With meditation.

POPE: Solitude

Thought alone is eternal.

OWEN MEREDITH: Lucile

Bright-eyed Fancy, hovering o'er, Scatters from her pictured urn Thoughts that breathe, and words that burn.

GRAY: Progress of Poesy

In that sweet mood when pleasant thoughts
Bring sad thoughts to the mind.

WORDSWORTH: Lines Written in Early Spring

Plain living and high thinking are no more.

WORDSWORTH: London, 1802

"Old frailties then recurred:—but lofty thought, In act embodied, my deliverance wrought."

WORDSWORTH

No great Thinker ever lived and taught you All the wonder that his soul received.

ADELAIDE A. PROCTER

... Thoughts sublime that pierce the night like stars, And with their mild persistence urge man's search To vaster issues.

GEORGE ELIOT

It flows through old hush'd Egypt and its sands,

Like some grave mighty thought threading a dream.

LEIGH HUNT: The Nile

Thoughts hardly to be packed Into a narrow act.

BROWNING

—The thoughts that shake mankind.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

—As when a great thought strikes along the brain,
And flushes all the cheek.

TENNYSON: A Dream of Fair Women

Thought leapt out to wed with Thought
Ere Thought could wed itself with Speech.

TENNYSON: In Memoriam

Yet I doubt not through the ages one increasing purpose runs,

And the thoughts of men are widened with the process of the suns.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

Thoughts, like a loud and sudden rush of wings, Regrets and recollections of things past,

With hints and prophecies of things to be, And inspirations, which, could they be things, And stay with us, and we could hold them fast, Were our good angels,—these I owe to thee.

LONGFELLOW: Two Rivers

High thoughts and noble in all lands Help me. My soul is fed by such; But ah, the touch of lips and hands, The human touch.

RICHARD BURTON

O let the soul stand in the open door
Of life and death and knowledge and desire! . . .
Then shall the soul return to rest no more,
Nor harvest dreams in the dark field of sleep—
Rather the soul shall go with great resolve
To dwell at last upon the shining mountains
In liberal converse with the eternal stars.

GEORGE CABOT LODGE: Herakles

TIME, YEARS; see FUTURITY, THE PAST, and THE PRESENT.

Like as the waves make towards the pebbled shore, So do our minutes hasten to their end; Each changing place with that which goes before, In sequent toil all forwards do contend.

SHAKESPEARE: Sonnets

Time doth transfix the flourish set on youth, And delves the parallels in beauty's brow, Feeds on the rarities of nature's truth, And nothing stands but for his scythe to mow.

SHAKESPEARE: Sonnets

Time wasted is existence; used, is life.

YOUNG: Night Thoughts

We see Time's furrows on another's brow,
And death intrench'd, preparing his assault;
How few themselves in that just mirror see!
YOUNG: Night Thoughts

Time conquers all, and we must Time obey.

POPE: Pastorals. Winter

Gather ye rosebuds while ye may,
Old time is still a-flying;
And this same flower that smiles to-day,
To-morrow will be dying.

HERRICK

—I, the heir of all the ages, in the foremost files of time.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

Here about the beach I wander'd, nourishing a youth sublime

With the fairy tales of science, and the long result of Time;

When the centuries behind me like a fruitful land reposed; When I clung to all the present for the promise that it closed:

When I dipt into the future far as human eye could see; Saw the Vision of the world, and all the wonder that would be.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

Who fathoms Time, beyond the dim horizon That bounds Eternity?

JAMES H. WEST

The far-off Yesterday of power Creeps back with stealthy feet. Invades the lordship of the hour, And at our banquet takes the unbidden seat. BAYARD TAYLOR: The National Ode

Art is long, and Time is fleeting, And our hearts, though stout and brave, Still, like muffled drums, are beating Funeral marches to the grave.

LONGFELLOW: Psalm of Life

Daughters of Time, the hypocritic Days, Muffled and dumb like barefoot dervishes, And marching single in an endless file. . . . To each they offer gifts after his will, Bread, kingdoms, stars, and sky that holds them all.

EMERSON: Davs

TREASON, TRAITOR; see LOYALTY and PATRIOTISM.

Treason is not own'd when 'tis descried; Successful crimes alone are justified.

DRYDEN: Medals

Is there not some chosen curse, Some hidden thunder in the stores of heaven, Red with uncommon wrath, to blast the man Who owes his greatness to his country's ruin?

ADDISON: Cato

TRUTH; see HONOR, HONESTY, SINCERITY, and VOWS.

O, while you live, tell truth, and shame the devil. SHAKESPEARE: 1 Henry IV

This, above all, to thine own self be true; And it must follow, as the night the day, Thou canst not then be false to any man.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

Errors like straws upon the surface flow, He who would search for pearls must dive below.

DRYDEN

Truth has such a face and such a mien, As to be lov'd needs only to be seen.

DRYDEN: Hind and Panther

'Tis not enough your counsel still be true, Blunt truths more mischief than nice falsehoods do. . . . Without good breeding, truth is disapprov'd; That only makes superior sense belov'd.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

Dare to be true. Nothing can need a lie; A fault, which needs it most, grows two thereby.

HERBERT: Temple

He is the freeman whom the truth makes free. And all are slaves beside.

COWPER: Task

Truth is eternal, and the Son of Heaven. Bright effluence of th' immortal ray.

Chief cherub, and chief lamp, of that high sacred Seven. Which guard the throne by night, and are its light by day; First of God's darling attributes.

SWIFT

No words suffice the secret soul to show And truth denies all eloquence to woe.

BYRON: Corsair

'Tis strange, but true, for truth is always strange; Stranger than fiction; if it could be told, How much would novels gain by the exchange! How differently the world would men behold! How oft would vice and virtue places change: The new world would be nothing to the old, If some Columbus of the moral seas Would show mankind their soul's antipodes.

BYRON: Don Iuan

Beauty is truth, truth beauty,—that is all Ye know on earth, and all ye need to know.

KEATS: Ode on a Grecian Urn

Truth is within ourselves . . . There is an inmost center in us all, Where Truth abides in fullness.

BROWNING

Weakness never needs be falseness: truth is truth in each degree Thunderpealed by God to Nature, whispered by my soul

to me.

BROWNING: La Saisiaz

The winged shafts of truth.

TENNYSON: The Poet

Truth forever on the scaffold, Wrong forever on the throne.

LOWELL: Present Crisis

Truth is one; And, in all lands beneath the sun, Whoso hath eyes to see may see The tokens of its unity.

WHITTIER: Miriam

Truth crushed to earth shall rise again: The eternal years of God are hers; But Error, wounded, writhes with pain, And dies among his worshipers.

BRYANT: The Battle-Field

VIRTUE; see GOODNESS and HONOR.

I held it ever,
Virtue and knowledge were endowments greater
Than nobleness and riches; careless heirs
May the two latter darken and expend;
But immortality attends the former,
Making man a god.

SHAKESPEARE: Pericles

Know then this truth, (enough for man to know,) Virtue alone is happiness below.

POPE: Essay on Man

Well may your hearts believe the truths I tell; 'Tis virtue makes the bliss, where'er we dwell.

COLLINS: Oriental Eclogues

Virtue she finds too painful an endeavor, Content to dwell in decencies for ever.

POPE: Moral Essays

Sometimes virtue starves while vice is fed, What then? Is the reward of virtue bread?

POPE: Essay on Man

Count all th' advantage prosperous Vice attains,
'Tis but what Virtue flies from and disdains:
And grant the bad what happiness they would,
One they must want—which is, to pass for good.

POPE: Essay on Man

Virtue, not rolling suns, the mind matures,
That life is long, which answers life's great end.
The time that bears no fruit, deserves no name;
The man of wisdom is the man of years.
YOUNG: Night Thoughts

What, what is virtue, but repose of mind, A pure ethereal calm, that knows no storm; Above the reach of wild Ambition's wind, Above those passions that this world deform,

And torture man.

THOMSON: Castle of Indolence

VOWS; see TRUTH, LOYALTY, and CONSTANCY.

'Tis not the many oaths that make the truth;
But the plain single vow, that is vow'd true.

SHAKESPEARE: All's Well That Ends Well

To keep that oath were more impiety
Than Jephtha's, when he sacrific'd his daughter.

SHAKESPEARE: 3 Henry VI

It is great sin to swear unto a sin; But greater sin, to keep a sinful oath.

SHAKESPEARE: 2 Henry VI

WAR, BATTLE, SOLDIERS, VICTORY; see PEACE.

To my shame, I see
The imminent death of twenty thousand men,
That, for a fantasy and trick of fame,
Go to their graves like beds; fight for a plot
Whereon the numbers cannot try the cause,
Which is not tomb enough, and continent,
To hide the slain.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

War, he sung, is toil and trouble; Honor, but an empty bubble; Never ending, still beginning, Fighting still, and still destroying.

DRYDEN: Alexander's Feast

A thousand glorious actions, that might claim Triumphant laurels, and immortal fame, Confus'd in crowds of glorious actions lie, And troops of heroes undistinguish'd die.

ADDISON: Campaign

War! that in a moment Lay'st waste the noblest part of the creation, The boast and masterpiece of the great Maker, That wears in vain th' impression of his image, Unprivileged from thee!

ROWE: Tamerlane

One to destroy, is murder by the law, And gibbets keep the lifted hand in awe,

To murder thousands takes a specious name, War's glorious art, and gives immortal fame. YOUNG: Love of Fame

Then more fierce
The conflict grew; the din of arms, the yell
Of savage rage, the shriek of agony,
The groan of death, commingled in one sound
Of undistinguish'd horrors.

SOUTHEY: Madoc

Theirs not to make reply,
Theirs not to reason why,
Theirs but to do and die.

TENNYSON: Charge of the Light Brigade

No war, or battle's sound,
Was heard the world around.
MILTON: Hymn on the Morning of Christ's
Nativity

Ez fer war, I call it murder,—
There you hev it plain an' flat;
I don't want to go no furder
Than my Testyment fer that.
LOWELL: Biglow Papers

As man may, he fought his fight,
Proved his truth by his endeavor;
Let him sleep in solemn night,
Sleep for ever and for ever.

BOKER: Dirge for a Soldier

WEALTH; see POVERTY.

If thou art rich, thou art poor; For, like an ass, whose back with ingots bows, Thou bearest thy heavy riches but a journey, And death unloads thee.

SHAKESPEARE: Measure for Measure

To whom can riches give reput or trust, Content or pleasure, but the good and just? Judges and senates have been bought for gold, Esteem and love were never to be sold.

POPE: Essay on Man

Wealth in the gross is death, but life diffus'd; As poison heals, in just proportion us'd.

POPE: Moral Essays

To purchase heaven, has gold the power? Can gold remove the mortal hour? In life, can love be bought with gold? Are friendship's pleasures to be sold? No; all that's worth a wish—a thought—Fair virtue gives unbrib'd, unbought; Cease, then, on trash thy hopes to bind, Let nobler views engage thy mind.

DR. JOHNSON: To a Friend

Can gold calm passion, or make reason shine? Can we dig peace, or wisdom, from the mine? Wisdom to gold prefer; for 'tis much less To make our fortune, than our happiness.

YOUNG: Love of Fame

These grains of gold are not grains of wheat! These bars of silver thou canst not eat;

These jewels and pearls and precious stones
Cannot cure the aches in thy bones,
Nor keep the feet of death one hour
From climbing the stairways of thy tower.

LONGFELLOW: Tales of a Wayside Inn

WELCOME; see HOME.

Sir, you are very welcome to our house. It must appear in other ways than words, Therefore, I scant this breathing courtesy.

SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

Unbidden guests

Are often welcomest when they are gone.

SHAKESPEARE: 1 Henry VI

Welcome ever smiles, And Farewell goes out sighing.

SHAKESPEARE: Troilus and Cressida

And kind the voice and glad the eyes That welcome my return at night.

BRYANT: Hunter of the Prairies

The atmosphere Breathes rest and comfort, and the many chambers Seem full of welcomes.

LONGFELLOW: Masque of Pandora

Every house was an inn, where all were welcomed and feasted; . . .

All things were held in common, and what one had, was another's.

LONGFELLOW: Evangeline

WINTER.

See, Winter comes to rule the varied year, Sullen and sad, with all his rising train, Vapors, and clouds, and storms.

THOMSON: Seasons. Winter

I crown thee king of intimate delights, Fireside enjoyments, home-born happiness, And all the comforts that the lowly roof Of undisturb'd retirement, and the hours Of long, uninterrupted evening, know.

COWPER: Task

All nature feels the renovating force Of winter, only to the thoughtless eye In ruin seen. The frost-contracted glebe Draws in abundant vegetable soul, And gathers vigor for the coming year. A stronger glow sits on the lively cheek Of ruddy fire; and luculent along The purer rivers flow: their sullen deeps, Transparent, open to the shepherd's gaze And murmur hoarser at the fixing frost.

THOMSON: Seasons. Winter

But Winter has yet brighter scenes—he boasts
Splendors beyond what gorgeous Summer knows.
Or Autumn with his many fruits, and woods
All flushed with many hues. Come when the rains
Have glazed the snow and clothed the trees with ice,
While the slant sun of February pours
Into the bowers a flood of light. Approach!
The incrusted surface shall upbear thy steps,

And the broad arching portals of the grove Welcome thy entering.

BRYANT: A Winter Piece

WISDOM, PHILOSOPHY; see REASON and THOUGHT.

Wisdom, a name to shake All evil dreams of power.

TENNYSON: The Poet

How charming is divine Philosophy!
Not harsh and crabbed, as dull fools suppose,
But musical as is Apollo's lute,
And a perpetual feast of nectar'd sweets,
Where no crude surfeit reigns.

MILTON: Comus

Let time that makes you homely, make you sage, The sphere of wisdom is the sphere of age.

PARNELL

What is it to be wise?
'Tis but to know how little can be known;
To see all others' faults, and feel your own.

POPE: Essay on Man

True wisdom, laboring to expound, heareth others readily; False wisdom, sturdy to deny, closeth up her mind to argument.

TUPPER: Proverbial Philosophy

Sublime Philosophy!
Thou art the patriarch's ladder, reaching heaven,
And bright with beckoning angels; but, alas!

We see thee, like the patriarch, but in dreams, By the first step, dull slumbering on the earth. BULWER-LYTTON: Richelieu

Wisdom and Goodness are twin-born, one heart Must hold both sisters, never seen apart.

COWPER: Expostulation

The clouds may drop down titles and estates; Wealth may seek us; but wisdom must be sought; Sought before all; (but how unlike all else We seek on earth!) 'tis never sought in vain. YOUNG: Night Thoughts

What were the wise man's plan?— Through this sharp, toil-set life, To work as best he can. And win what's won by strife.

MATTHEW ARNOLD: Empedocles on Etna

The stream from Wisdom's well. Which God supplies, is inexhaustible.

BAYARD TAYLOR: Wisdom of All

WIT; see MIRTH and LAUGHTER.

Look, he's winding up the watch of his wit; By and by it will strike.

SHAKESPEARE: Tempest

Wit is the loadstar of each human thought, Wit is the tool by which all things are wrought.

GREENE: From Alcida

All wit does but divert men from the road In which things vulgarly are understood, And force Mistake and Ignorance to own A better sense than commonly is known.

BUTLER

Some, to whom Heaven in wit has been profuse,
Want as much more to turn it to its use;
For wit and judgment often are at strife,
Though meant each other's aid, like man and wife.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

True wit is nature to advantage dress'd,
What oft was thought, but ne'er so well express'd,
Something whose truth, convinc'd at sight, we find,
That gives us back the image of our mind.

POPE: Essay on Criticism

WOMAN, WOMANHOOD, WOMANKIND; see MOTHER.

She's beautiful; and therefore to be wooed: She is a woman; therefore to be won.

SHAKESPEARE: 1 Henry VI

Woman! thou loveliest gift that here below Man can receive, or Providence bestow.

PRAED: Woman

Yet when I approach Her loveliness, so absolute she seems, And in herself complete; so well to know Her own, that what she wills to do or say, Seems wisest, virtuousest, discreetest, best.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

O fairest of creation! last and best Of all God's works! creature in whom excell'd Whatever can to sight or thought be form'd Holy, divine, good, amiable, or sweet!

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Nothing lovelier can be found In woman, than to study household good, And good works in her husband to promote.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Auld nature swears, the lovely dears Her noblest work she classes, O; Her 'prentice han' she tried on man, And then she made the lasses, O.

BURNS: Green Grow the Rashes

Oh, woman! in our hours of ease, Uncertain, coy, and hard to please, And variable as the shade By the light quivering aspen made; When pain and anguish wring the brow, A ministering angel thou!

SCOTT: Marmion

O woman! whose form and whose soul Are the spell and the light of each path we pursue; Whether sunn'd in the tropics, or chill'd at the pole, If woman be there, there is happiness too.

MOORE

Seek to be good, but aim not to be great, A woman's noblest station is retreat; Her fairest virtues fly from public sight.

LYTTELTON: Advice to a Lady

A woman's rank
Lies in the fullness of her womanhood:
Therein alone she is royal.

GEORGE ELIOT: Armgart

—A daughter of the gods, divinely tall, And most divinely fair.

TENNYSON: A Dream of Fair Women

Earth's noblest thing, a woman perfected.

LOWELL: Irené

Love be true to her; Life be dear to her; Health stay close to her; Joy draw near to her.

MARY ELIZABETH BLAKE

A noble type of good Heroic womanhood.

LONGFELLOW: Santa Filomena

When she had passed, it seemed like the ceasing of exquisite music.

LONGFELLOW: Evangeline

As pure and sweet, her fair brow seemed Eternal as the sky:
And like the brook's low song, her voice,—
A sound which could not die. . . .
Sweet promptings unto kindest deeds
Were in her very look;
We read her face, as one who reads
A true and holy book.

WHITTIER: Gone

The woman's cause is man's: they rise or sink Together, dwarf'd or godlike, bond or free: . . .

If she be small, slight-natured, miserable,

How shall men grow? . . .

—We will let her make herself her own
To give or keep, to live and learn and be
All that not harms distinctive womanhood.
For woman is not undevelopt man,
But diverse: could we make her as the man,
Sweet Love were slain: his dearest bond is this,
Not like to like, but like in difference.
Yet in the long years liker must they grow;
The man be more of woman, she of man; . . .
Till at the last she set herself to man,
Like perfect music unto noble words;
And so these twain, upon the skirts of Time,
Sit side by side, full-summ'd in all their powers, . . .
Distinct in individualities,
But like each other ev'n as those who love.

TENNYSON: The Princess

WORK; see ACTION and LABOR.

We live not to ourselves, our work is life.

BAILEY: Festus

Work is my recreation,
The play of faculty; a delight like that
Which a bird feels in flying, or a fish
In darting through the water,—
Nothing more.

LONGFELLOW: Michael Angelo

All service is the same with God—With God, whose puppets, best and worst, Are we: there is no last nor first.

BROWNING: Pippa Passes

No man is born into the world whose work
Is not born with him. There is always work.

LOWELL: A Glance Behind the Curtain

Beloved, let us love so well,
Our work shall still be better for our love,
And still our love be sweeter for our work,
And both, commended, for the sake of each,
By all true workers and true lovers born.

ELIZABETH B. BROWNING: Aurora Leigh

WORLD; see SOCIETY.

You have too much respect upon the world: They lose it that do buy it with much care. SHAKESPEARE: Merchant of Venice

All the world's a stage;
And all the men and women merely players.

SHAKESPEARE: As You Like It

How weary, stale, flat, and unprofitable
Seem to me all the uses of this world!
Fye on't! oh, fye! 'tis an unweeded garden,
That grows to seed; things rank, and gross in nature,
Possess it merely.

SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet

This world is all a fleeting show, For man's illusion given; The smiles of joy, the tears of woe, Deceitful shine, deceitful flow—There's nothing true but Heaven.

MOORE: This World is all a Fleeting Show

Fast by, hanging in a golden chain, This pendant world, in bigness as a star.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Like pilgrims to th' appointed place we tend;
The world's an inn, and death the journey's end.
E'en kings but play; and when their part is done,
Some other, worse or better, mount the throne.

DRYDEN: Palamon and Arcite

O world! so few the years we live,
Would that the life which thou dost give
Were life indeed!
Alas! thy sorrows fall so fast,
Our happiest hour is when at last
The soul is freed.

LONGFELLOW: Coplas de Manrique

The world is too much with us; late and soon
Getting and spending, we lay waste our powers:
Little we see in Nature that is ours:
We have given our hearts away, a sordid boon!

WORDSWORTH: Miscellaneous Sonnets

YOUTH, BOYHOOD, GIRLHOOD; see CHILDHOOD.

Ah! happy years! once more who would not be a boy?

BYRON: Childe Harold

Fair laughs the morn, and soft the zephyr blows, While proudly riding o'er the azure realm In gallant trim the gilded vessel goes, Youth on the prow, and Pleasure at the helm;

Regardless of the sweeping whirlwind's sway, That, hush'd in grim repose, expects his evening prey.

GRAY: Bard

As it was better, youth Should strive, through acts uncouth, Toward making, than repose on aught found made: So, better, age, exempt From strife, should know, than tempt Further.

BROWNING: Rabbi Ben Ezra

Hide me from my deep emotion, O thou wondrous Mother-Age!

Make me feel the wild pulsation which I felt before the strife,

When I heard my days before me, and the tumult of my life,

Yearning for the large excitement that the coming years would yield.

TENNYSON: Locksley Hall

Youth is lovely, age is lonely.

LONGFELLOW: Hiawatha

Standing, with reluctant feet, Where the brook and river meet, Womanhood and childhood fleet!

LONGFELLOW: Maidenhood

How beautiful is youth! how bright it gleams
With its illusions, aspirations, dreams!
Book of Beginnings, Story without End,
Each maid a heroine, and each man a friend! . . .

All possibilities are in its hands, No danger daunts it, and no foe withstands; In its sublime audacity of faith, "Be thou removed!" it to the mountain saith, And, with ambitious feet, secure and proud, Ascends the ladder leaning on the cloud! LONGFELLOW: Morituri Salutamus

Into the river of my life still flow Streams of delight from youth's unfailing springs; By every flower that blows and bird that sings My heart is thrilled as in the long ago; All aspirations youthful dreamers know— For Man—for self; the joy that service brings; Faith without folly—honors void of stings; These quenchless orbs still keep my skies aglow. TAMES H. WEST: Across the Line

ZEAL, ENTHUSIASM; see FAITH.

Zeal and duty are not slow; But on Occasion's forelock watchful wait.

MILTON: Paradise Regained

His zeal None seconded, as out of season judg'd, Or singular and rash.

MILTON: Paradise Lost

Zeal is stronger than fear or love.

LONGFELLOW: Tales of a Wayside Inn

No wild enthusiast ever yet could rest, Till half mankind were like himself possess'd. COWPER: Progress of Error

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